

INVESTIGATION

# BLOOD FIESTAS

PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR  
FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN





# **REPORT ON THE PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS INVOLVING BULLS IN SPAIN**





Research carried out by **AnimaNaturalis** and **CAS International** between 2020 and 2023.

The period studied was 2019, as it was the last normal year before the interruption of the bullfighting seasons due to the COVID-19 health alert.

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AnimaNaturalis, CAS International, Aitor Garmendia y Bel González.

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

Amid the year 2023, in popular festivals in Spain, bulls are still immobilized, pulled with ropes, forced to run through the streets, throw themselves into the sea, or fireballs are lit from their horns. Animals endure falls, blows, intense psychological suffering, and on many occasions, death.

Celebrations with bulls, cows, and calves are a form of cruelty and violence, a form of entertainment justified by tradition, which puts the lives of these animals and also that of people at risk. Deaths from brutal blows, heart attacks from stress, falls from great heights, anguish and fear. The sentience of the bull is no longer the issue to be debated in an increasingly aware society, but do we know how much money is invested in this form of animal abuse and who finances it?

**AnimaNaturalis** and **CAS International** have carried out the most exhaustive investigation to date to expose the total amount of public money going to cruel bull festivals in Spain. The work focuses on bullfighting shows that do not culminate in the death of the

animal, so bullfights and other private events are not included in the analysis, although in some cases in which city councils pay for both types of shows, it has been impossible to discern what part of the municipal budget is allocated to major bullfighting and minor bullfighting.

The data presented belongs to the 2019 season, the year before the pandemic caused by Covid-19, and the last year that can be considered within normality until 2022. Although it is true that in 2022 there was a general increase in the number of bullfights, we must take into account that this occurs in a post-pandemic context in which the bullfighting sector has been boosted by public subsidies to guarantee its survival, as well as a greatly reduced price in bulls, due to excess stock in the farms, which they could not sell in the years of the pandemic.

*“The surplus of cattle not used in previous years, added to a reduction in prices due to the urgency of emptying the farms, could have been, in part, the cause of this upturn. We will have to wait for the 2023 season to end to be able to interpret the data with more perspective and confirm or deny an increase in the population’s interest in such shows,”* says **Aïda Gascón**, director of AnimaNaturalis in Spain.

Until now, the Ministry of Culture does not offer reliable statistics regarding popular festivities due to the lack of homogeneous information for the various Autonomous Communities, so **AnimaNaturalis** and **CAS International** have taken it upon themselves to carry out this work through a long and gradual process.

There are also no official figures for the number of bovines injured or dead after being forced to participate in these festivities.

After organizing the 8,132 Spanish municipalities in a list, their festival programs have been consulted one by one to discover which ones use bulls, how many events they celebrate, and what type they correspond to. Under the Transparency Law, the organizations have requested from each city council the specific budget allocated to the organization of

popular celebrations with bulls, information that has not always been gladly provided to us.

More than 90% of the city councils consulted have exceeded the maximum response period of one month stipulated by law, which is why the intervention of the corresponding **Transparency Council** in each case has been necessary. This organization considers another three months to respond to the query, but in the vast majority of cases, this period has also been exceeded.

Even though the question is clear: what is the actual cost allocated to popular festivities with bulls or other cattle, many municipalities have hidden behind

***“It has been tedious work, but neither the complexity of accessing this data nor the evasions of the city councils were going to prevent AnimaNaturalis and CAS International from revealing the public money destined to mistreat animals in Spain. The population has the right to know how much cruel festivities cost them.”***

**Aïda Gascón**

not understanding the question to delay their responses as long as possible. We have come to receive replies by post with bullfighting items such as key rings, Spanish flags printed on paper, or messages of pride about the spending they allocate to this game, along with the promise to continue doing so. It should be noted that the answers should always have been given through the Electronic Office through which the query was made.





## 2. RESEARCH RESULTS

**AnimaNaturalis** and **CAS International** have carried out extensive research in all the municipalities of Spain to discover how much public money is allocated to maintain and subsidize popular celebrations with bulls. Based on the transparency law, through the electronic headquarters of each city council's website, **the 1,820 municipalities** that organize popular festivals with bulls have been contacted and the estimated figure amounts to a total of 42 million euros in 2019. This figure remains more or less stable year after year in most municipalities, although some have doubled it in 2023, such as Fuenlabrada (Madrid).

In total, 1,820 municipalities organize some type of popular festival with bulls every year. This represents **22% of all the municipalities in Spain**.

Even though the law requires transparency in the destination of public money in each municipality, only 47% of the city councils (853) responded by complying with the deadlines determined by Law 19/2013. Even after appealing and registering formal protests, the rest have not responded.

*“There is a lot of obscurantism and a network of figures that is almost impossible to break down since popular shows with bulls are often part of the patron saint festivals or other municipal festivals. In addition, public funding also comes from direct and indirect subsidies from the councils and autonomies”, says Aïda Gascón, director of AnimaNaturalis in Spain.*

Furthermore, we can ensure that the City Councils are covering the expenses directly and indirectly, and through at least three possible means: starting directly from the municipal budget for festivals, through subsidies to bullfighting clubs to organize the celebrations, or through agreements with associations or companies, in which the entire organization of the major or patron saint festivals is delegated, which also include shows with bulls.

How those who benefit from the subsidies distribute the money in different activities is uncertain and impossible to know, as they are private entities.

On the other hand, we know that it is common for city councils to recover a part of the investment by

selling boxes or charging for tickets, but this only happens in some types of celebrations and only in some municipalities. Most of the festivities are completely free for those who want to attend as participants or spectators.

For all this, it is practically impossible to know the real figure for all the public money that is allocated to the organization of this type of festivities, but we estimate that it cannot be less than 42 million euros and that the total cost of these celebrations rises to 86 million. Therefore, the real figure of public money given to popular festivals with bulls would be in that range.

### DIFFERENCES OF FIGURES BETWEEN THE MINISTRY OF CULTURE AND THE AUTONOMOUS COMMUNITIES ADMINISTRATIONS

During the investigation, we detected a mismatch between the official figures given by the different regional and provincial administrations, and those offered by the Ministry of Culture, in charge of collecting all the data.

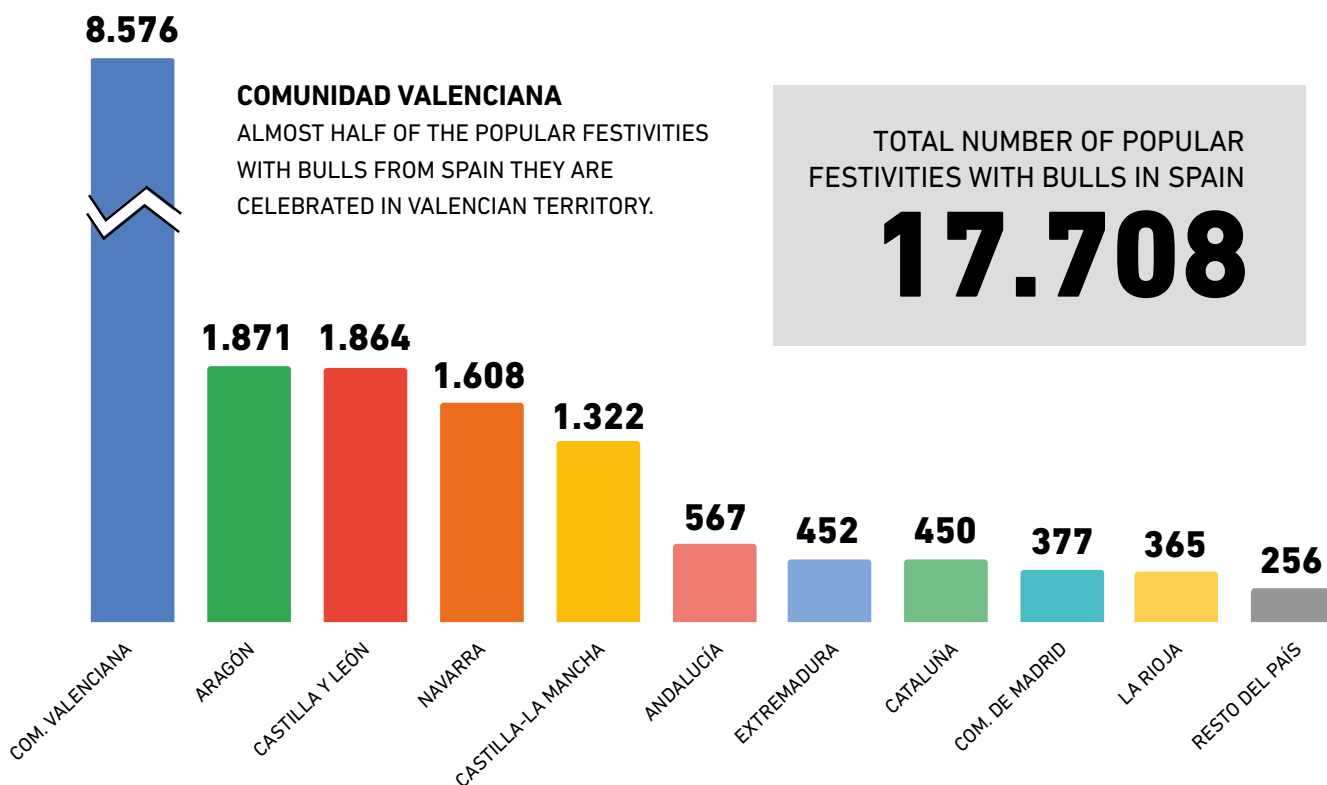
According to the Bullfighting Affairs Statistics prepa-

red by the Statistics and Studies Division, Technical General Secretariat of the Ministry of Culture and Sports, these are the figures they published for 2019:

Starting from 8,623 shows in the Valencian Community in 2019, we move on to 1,946 in Castilla y León, 1,591 in Navarra, 1,250 in Castilla La Mancha, 1,079 in Aragón, 711 in the Community of Madrid, 559 in Extremadura, 373 in Andalusia, 303 in La Rioja, 170 in the Basque Country, 66 in Catalonia, 61 in the Region of Murcia, 25 in Cantabria and 1 in Galicia.

However, the figures do not coincide with those provided by the regional and provincial administrations, or with those we have collected in our research.

From the Government of Catalonia, for example, they reported that in 2019, 450 acts with bulls were organized, and not the 66 reflected by the Ministry of Culture. During the investigation, we have come to detect at least 19 popular celebrations with bulls in Galicia, distributed over 10 days and in two municipalities, but only 1 has been recorded by the Ministry of Culture. In the case of Aragon, the Ministry of Culture announced 1,079 festivities, however in our research we counted up to 1,871 festivities.





## RESEARCH CONCLUSION

Without a doubt, the Autonomous Community in which most municipalities allocated public money to hold popular festivals with bulls was the **Valencian Community**, whose municipalities we estimate spent a total of almost 17 million euros in 2019, a figure that almost triples to the next Autonomous Community that we estimate spends the most, Castilla y León, with close to 6 million euros.

The Valencian Community is, by far, the Autonomous Community with the highest concentration in a number of festivities each year. In 2019, 8,623 shows were held, including bull runs, fire bulls, roped bulls, or bulls in the sea. In fact, 50% of all Valencian municipalities organize some kind of bullfighting each year, a much higher figure than its neighbor Catalonia, in which only 3% of its municipalities organize this type of bullfighting.

**Castellón** is the province that allocates the most public investment to bullfighting, with 94% of its municipalities active in organizing and financing festivities. **Vall d'Alba**, **Cabanes** and **Vila-Real** are the three municipalities that celebrate the most festivities and allocate the most money to them.

In the province of **Valencia**, almost 40% of its town halls have a municipal budget for bullfighting, with **Puçol**, **Lliria**, **Sagunto**, **Alcàsser**, and **El Puig de Santa Marí** being the municipalities that most concentrate dates of popular events with bulls.

In comparative terms, the province of **Alicante** is the one with the least bullfighting tradition: only 26% of its town halls organize this type of bullfighting activity, with **Xàbia** and **Pedreguer** being the municipalities where the most commitment is made to this type of traditional spectacles, with an estimated cost of around €440,000 to organize approximately 40 festivities in each of the municipalities.



The **Community of Madrid** is, along with Valencia, one of the Autonomous Community with the highest rate of municipalities that have popular celebrations with bulls, specifically 42% organized some type of popular celebration in 2019, and on many occasions, they are united as a prelude to major bullfighting shows, such as bullfights or becerradas with death. The Community of Madrid remains, nevertheless, far behind **Castilla y León**, **Castilla La Mancha**, **Navarra**, or **Aragón** in the number of total celebrations. However, in this community, we find 2 of the municipalities that allocated the most public money to popular festivals with bulls in 2019, as declared by their city councils: Fuenlabrada (€158,090) and Navacerrada (€89,703). In the case of **Fuenlabrada**, the budget has already doubled for 2023.

Castilla y León and Castilla-La Mancha are two of the regions with the largest number of popular festivals with bulls and the largest municipal budget for their organization. They are the ones that concentrate the largest number of municipalities that spend the most per inhabitant in Spain, especially in towns with fewer than 1,000 inhabitants. While in **Castilla y León** only 17% of its municipalities celebrate some

type of popular celebration with bulls, in **Castilla-La Mancha** this increases to 42%.

**Aragon** is also one of the three autonomous regions with the highest public funding for festivals with bulls, in which close to 8 million euros were invested in 2019. 33% of its municipalities organize popular festivals with bulls. **Torrijas** (Teruel) is striking, a small town that, with a population of only 38 inhabitants, could have spent close to €27,000 on the celebration of two fire bulls and two bull run festivities in the bullring.

In **Extremadura** we also find one of the Spanish provinces where they spend the most on popular celebrations with bulls: **Cáceres**, where 40% of its municipalities celebrate such festivities, spending close to 2 million euros.

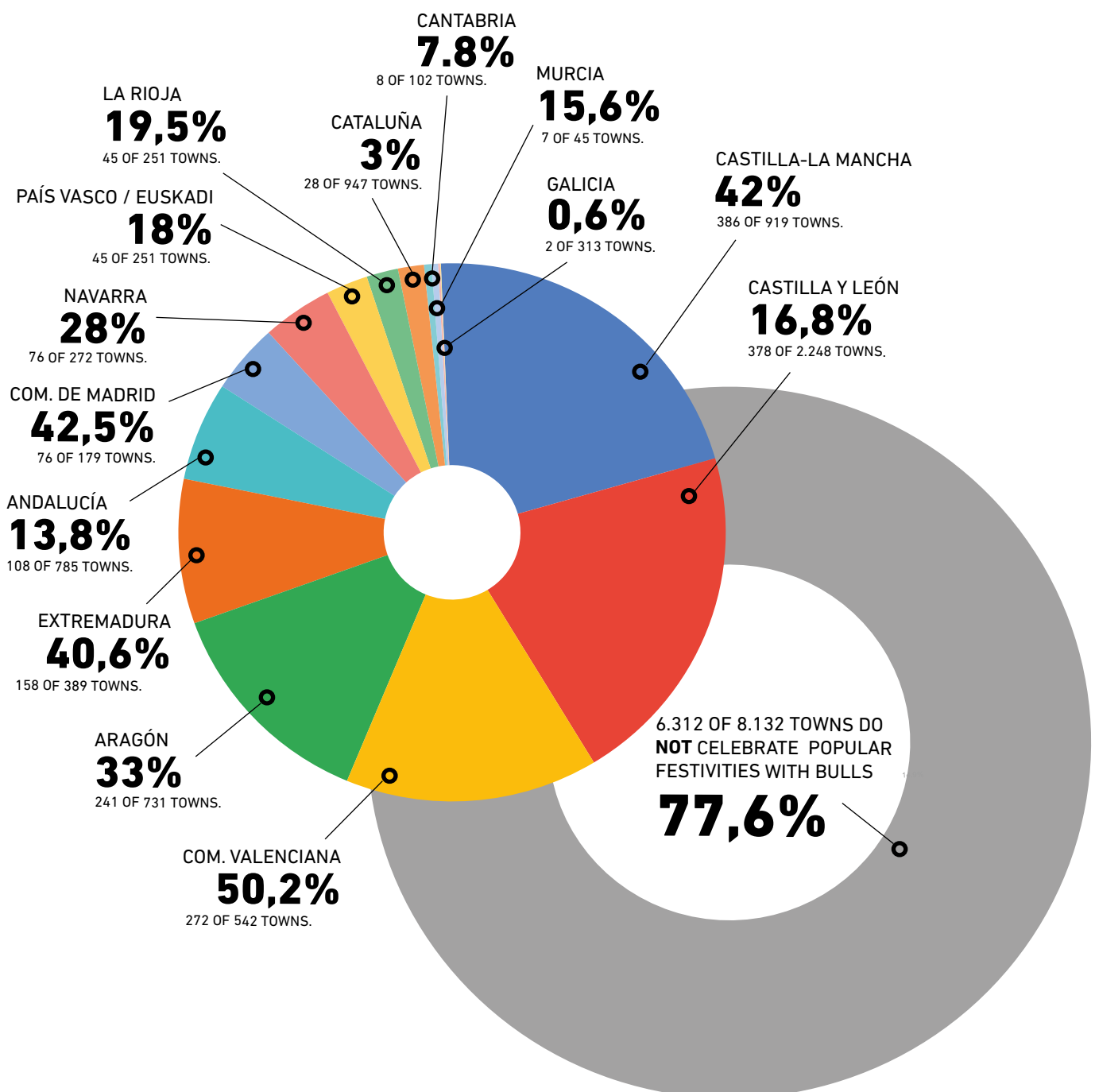
**Navarra** is one of the Autonomous Community with the most bullfighting tradition, although only 28% of its municipalities organize some type of popular celebration with bulls, with **Peralta/ Azkoien** being the one that dedicated the most municipal budget to it, with a total of €107,301 in 2019 for the organiza-

tion of 25 running of the bulls or release of bulls in the bullring.

The Autonomous Community in which the fewest municipalities allocate subsidies to these celebrations is **Galicia**. Only two town councils, **Valga** and **Allariz**, allocated a total of €8,779, according to the documentation provided by the entities themselves. In **Cantabria**, only four municipalities allocated close to €50,000 distributed among **Ampuero**, **Bárcena de Pie de Concha**, **Santoña**, and **Voto**, followed by Catalonia and the Basque Country, with an estimated figure of €832,000 and €713,000 respectively. In **As-**

**turias** and the **Canary Islands** there are no popular festivals with bulls, and in the **Balearic Islands** only in **Fornalutx** once a year. Public funding from the City Council for this event is unknown.

**Catalonia** is one of the regions with the least bullfighting tradition. Only 3% of its municipalities turn to organizing popular festivals with bullfights, the vast majority concentrated in the province of Tarragona, in the areas bordering Castellón and Teruel. The municipality that spent the most on *correbous* was **Campredó (Tortosa)**, with €70,669, followed closely by **Sant Carles de la Ràpita**, with a total of €68,658.



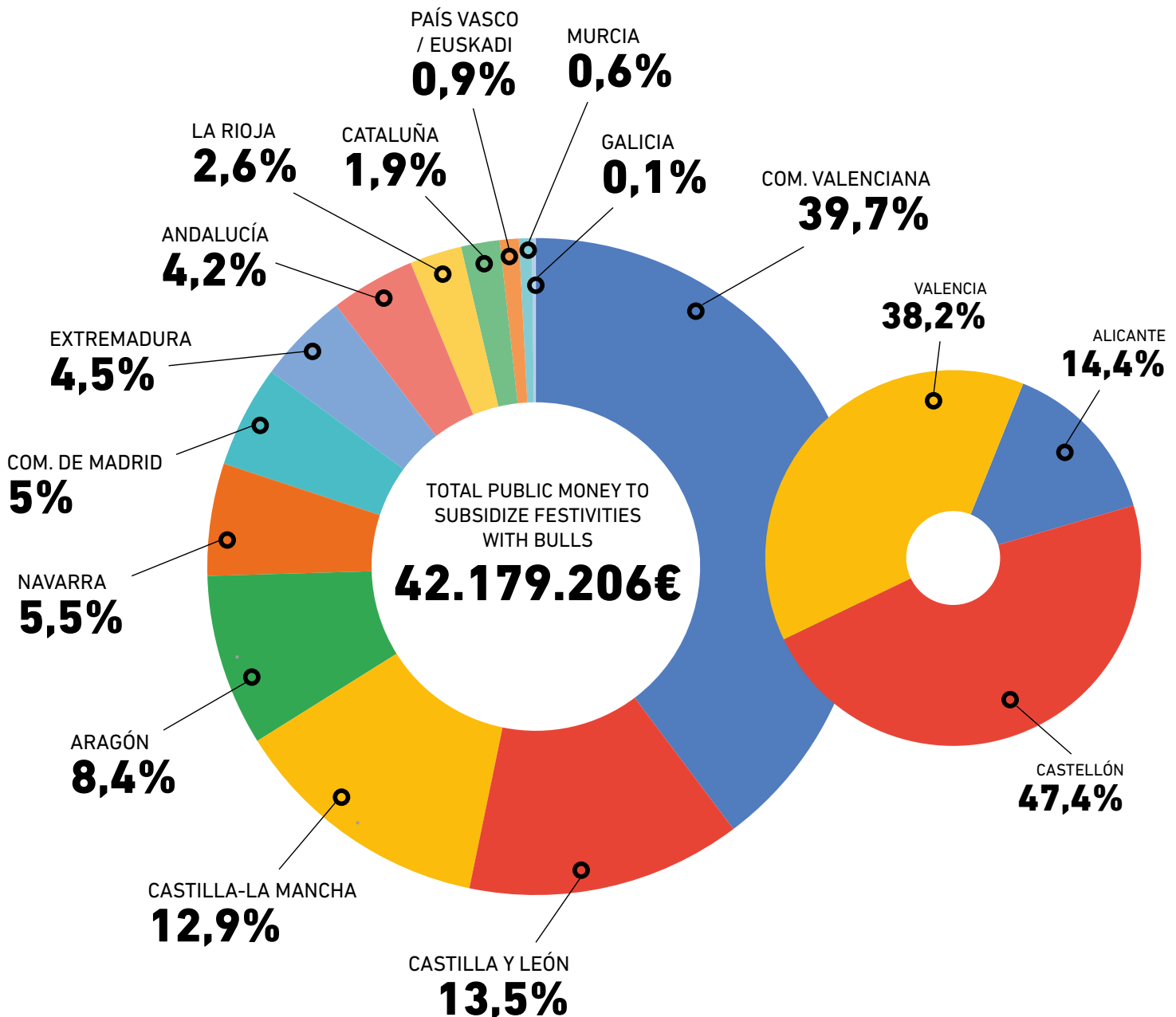
The **Basque Country** stands out for being one of the Autonomous Communities with the fewest popular bullfights and also with the least public spending for this activity. Despite having a greater number of municipalities with a bullfighting tradition than Catalonia, the volume of celebrations was a third less: 155 according to our research (170, according to the Ministry of Culture).

**Bizkaia** would be the province with the most bullfighting tradition, followed by **Gipuzkoa** and finally **Álava**. **Azpeitia** is the municipality that concentrates the largest number of celebrations. Only 18% of Basque municipalities celebrate popular festivals with bulls.

The **Region of Murcia** is other of the Autonomous Communities with the fewest popular festivities with bulls, with only 61 events distributed among seven of its 45 municipalities.

During the investigation, numerous towns with less than 1,000 inhabitants (and even less than a hundred residents) have been detected to allocate an amount of public money to organize celebrations with bulls that are much higher than Spain's average population.

In these cases, **AnimaNaturalis** and **CAS International** ensure that there is nothing that can justify such an economic investment, other than the pressure of the bullfighting entities themselves, since these are





towns where there are no businesses, restaurants, or other types of hotel services, for what the celebration of these events cannot be associated with a strategy to attract tourism and activate the local economy.

According to the responses received from the city councils, Castilla-La Mancha and Castilla y León are the Autonomous Communities that concentrate the largest number of towns with disproportionate public spending on bullfighting. The municipality that spent the most on bulls per inhabitant was **Fuentelviejo**, in **Guadalajara**, which allocated, for a population of only 54 inhabitants, a total of €12,934 for three running of the bulls in the countryside, which means a total of €239.52 per inhabitant. Also

in Guadalajara, the second municipality that spent the most on bulls in Spain is **Zorita de los Canes** (only 63 inhabitants), which allocated €13,606.45 to organize a running of the bulls in 2019.

Aragon also has numerous small municipalities with a high budget for popular festivals with bulls. This is the case of **El Castellar (Teruel)**, with a population of 56 inhabitants and a total cost of €12,000 for a total of 6 festivities, especially fire bulls. Expenditure per inhabitant was €214.29. Another example would be **Cañada de Benatanduz**, which in 2019 allocated €4,686 to organize a rural bull run and two fire bull events, for a population of only 34 inhabitants.





## 3. 3. MODALITIES OF FESTIVALS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

In general, the type of celebration that is repeated the most are urban running of the bulls, rural or mixed running of the bulls, and afternoons of bulls and cows in the bullring or heifers and calves without death.

The fire bull, one of the most controversial modalities, are concentrated in very specific regions, and the roped bull is distributed throughout the geography but in a much smaller volume. Bulls in the sea are a stronghold in some towns, practically disappearing due to controversy and cases of drowned bulls.

### 3.1. FIRE BULLS

#### DEFINITION

This show consists of immobilizing the bull by its head tied with ropes against a wooden pylon. To direct the bull to the pylon when they leave the truck, box, or from the corrals, it is pulled by the other end

of the rope using the brute force of those who make up the group of bullfighters. It is common for the bull to suffer falls and sudden head shakes at this moment since the team will stop them in its tracks using the rope that holds its head. It is also common for the bull to get tangled in the rope, leaving it immobilized by its legs or poorly positioned in front of the pylon, so the process is often complicated and ends up being even longer and more distressing.

Once immobilized, metal fittings are attached to the horns, at the ends of which are placed balls impregnated with a liquid or flammable substance, capable of keeping the fire burning for a long time of about 20 to 30 minutes. These balls are then lit and the rope that holds it is cut, so that the bull can move in the area delimited for it, usually in bullrings, portable arenas, or through fenced town streets.

#### PROBLEM

Nearly 2,500 bulls are packed with fire each year in a large number of Spanish municipalities, all with the approval and subsidies of town halls, councils,

and regional governments, even though this practice entails intense suffering for the bull, a victim of exhaustion, blows, falls, as well as disorientation, fear, and anguish.

*“Immobilizing a bull by the head, placing balls impregnated with a flammable substance on its horns and lighting them, making the animal run and shake their head in despair is one of the cruelest forms of celebration that we could invent”, Aïda Gascón, director of AnimaNaturalis.*

## REASONS

The act of setting a bull on fire is to exhibit an animal that generally causes amazement and admiration due to its size, expression, and movements, incorporating fire as another element of showiness and emotion that contributes to making the activity a little more spectacular and entertaining. Sometimes, in addition to fire, pyrotechnic sources are placed on their horns, which for several seconds expel sparks of fire up to several meters high. It is also an exhibition of the participants' to demonstrate their bravery.

## CONSEQUENCES

The damage caused by hitting a bull can put the lives of these animals at risk, in addition to causing physical and psychological injuries. A large number of these animals are directly sent to the slaughterhouse that same night, since it is common that bullfighting clubs, instead of renting the specimen for the show and then returning it to the ranch, buy untamed or wild bulls, specimens that have never been taken out of the field. Sometimes cows are also used.

**Risk of death:** Deaths generally occur as a result of brutal blows that the bulls themselves can inflict against stone walls, trees, metal fences, or other elements of street furniture when desperately trying to get rid of the fireballs that are attached to their head. They can also die from heart attacks due to stress or exhaustion.

**Breakages of bones and injuries:** In the process of the spectacle, cervical dislocations can occur during the struggle when they are being immobilized, or



strong falls when they are pushed out of the truck or box and the rope stops them violently. They can suffer all kinds of injuries and breakages of bones during the rest of the celebration since it is common for the bull to be encouraged to go up, down, and jump over obstacles, or to crash into the fences that serve as protection for the spectators. Bulls that have suffered damage that prevents them from being rented out again are sent to the slaughterhouse.

**Burns:** Burns on the bull's head, eyes, and back if a spark from the fire that is on its antlers jumps out.

**Psychological suffering:** Although it may seem that bulls are strong and brave animals, the truth is that they are rather ruminant bovines, especially excitable, temperamental and nervous, and show feelings of panic if they are separated from their social group. If we add to this the anguish of feeling trapped inside a truck or crate, immobilized by dozens of men who hold them by the whole body, the noise of the screams, the pyrotechnics, music or applause, and the natural fear of fire that any animal has, we can say that undoubtedly the practice of putting fire on a bull brings him a great psychological suffering.

## FIGURES

The area of greatest activity and popular roots for this modality includes the provinces of Castellón and Valencia in the Valencian Community, the province of Tarragona in Catalonia, and some towns bordering the previous provinces of Teruel and Zaragoza.

The **Valencian Community** is the one that hosts the largest number of bullfighting festivities in all of Spain. In this community, 20% of the festivities have historically corresponded to the modality of fire bulls, for which approximately 1,700 shows of this type were held.

The towns of **Aragon** also concentrate a significant number of bulls subjected to fire and rope. In 2019, close to 600 fire bulls were organized only in the provinces of Teruel and Zaragoza.

In **Catalonia**, 130 bulls were used in 2019 in 17 municipalities of the Tierras del Ebro (Tarragona).



In **Medinaceli (Soria)** one of the most archaic variants of the fire bull is celebrated, the only one in all of Castilla y León: the Jubilo bull. In the rest of the community this practice is prohibited. The way bull is set on fire has not evolved and is maintained using the most traditional elements: two huge balls of burning fire are held to the head of the bull using a system of ropes and rough wood. Previously, the bull is immobilized and smeared with mud all over its body and face, to prevent the fire from burning him. In addition, tradition mandates lighting five bonfires located inside the fence, one for each of the five patron saints of Medinaceli. It is common for the bull to charge or trample the bonfires.

Although in the past bulls were rammed in various municipalities of **La Rioja**, today there are practically no places left where this tradition is still practiced. Arnedo, years ago, decided to replace the fireballs with LED lights, an initiative that has only been followed by one Zaragoza municipality. Since then, Arnedo has maintained his fire bull festival, but without the element of fire. However, the suffering for the animal is very similar, since it suffers the brutal immobilization against the pylon anyway to place the lights on its antlers.

## 3.2. ROPED BULLS

### DEFINITION

This modality consists of the release in a locality of a bovine cow with one or two ropes tied to his head to limit and control its movements and attacks.

The roped bull is probably the most atavistic spectacle and also the most distressing for the animal, being the one that limits its movements the most and for the longest time.

Suffering is accentuated in this type of celebration due to the great physical exhaustion that accumulates, being pushed to the limits of their aerobic capacity. In all the festivities you can see how, shortly after starting, the bulls resort to abdominal breathing with their mouths open, their tongues hanging out, and profuse salivation.

### PROBLEM

The suffering of the roped bull begins as soon as it is loaded into the truck, where it can remain for hours until the show begins. During the transport time, hunger and thirst exacerbate their suffering,



to such an extent that bulls have sometimes died inside the boxes, or they feel so bad that they have not been able to endure the journey to the end, being exhausted and refusing to move forward.

During the tour, from 30 to 60 minutes, and forced to run along paved streets, the bull will be stopped at each attack, and at each break, he will be pulled so that he continues running and displaying a show. They often end up crashing into stone walls, metal fences, vehicles, or traffic signs.

### REASONS

The roped bull allows greater control over the bull, so participation in this type of show attracts a more varied public of all ages, including children, who often run after the bull on the shoulders of their parents or holding hands. For the bullfighting sector, it is the best way to create fans and ensure generational change. Many more women also participate, feeling their safety a little more guaranteed.

### CONSEQUENCES

The damage caused by roping a bull can put the lives of these animals at risk, in addition to causing physical and psychological injuries.

**Risk of death:** Deaths generally occur as a result of brutal blows that the bull can give himself against stone walls, trees, metal fences, or other elements of street furniture when it desperately tries to get rid of the ropes.

**Breakages of bones and injuries:** Cervical dislocations may occur during the struggle when trying to free themselves from the ropes or suffer strong falls when running on a type of pavement to which they are not accustomed or morphologically prepared. Bulls that have suffered damage that prevents them from being rented for other celebrations are sent to the slaughterhouse.

**Exhaustion:** Bovids in general are calm, ruminant animals that spend half their lives grazing and the other half resting. They are not prepared to run long





runs for a long period of time, and even less so the adult specimens chosen for this type of celebration, which are much heavier and clumsier. It is common that a few minutes after starting they are already running with their tongues hanging out, dehydrated and with their hearts on the verge of collapse.

**Psychological suffering:** Although it may seem that bulls are rough, strong, and brave animals, the truth is that they are rather excitable, temperamental, and nervous ruminant bovids, and they show feelings of panic if they are separated from their social group. If we add the anguish of feeling trapped inside a truck or box, tied by the head, deprived of free movement, the noise of shouting, applause, etc., we can say that undoubtedly the practice of roping a bull provides great psychological suffering.

## FIGURES

Along with the running of the bulls, the roped bull is one of the most widespread forms of bullfighting in Spain, although it is also one of the least known. It is

performed only in very specific municipalities.

**Andalusia** is home to the largest number of bulls *ensogados* in Spain, concentrating in 2019 up to 125 celebrations of this modality, especially in **Beas de Segura**, and some more in the town of **Carcabuey**.

The **Valencian Community** is the one that boasts the largest number of municipalities that maintain this tradition, with just over a hundred 'bou en corda' celebrations in various localities.

In **Catalonia** we find a higher density of bulls *ensogados* in relation to the number of municipalities that hold bullfighting festivities. 14 of the 28 bullfighting municipalities held at least one bull *ensogado* in 2019. This would be about 46 events in total.

Also in **Aragon**, in the provinces of Teruel and Zaragoza, various municipalities carried out 46 bulls *ensogados*, as well as in the **Basque Country**, about 30. The Basque modality of the bull *ensogado* is

known as sokamuturra, where it is usual to sheathe the horns of the animals, in order to reduce accidents.

In **Galicia**, despite being one of the autonomous communities with less bullfighting roots, we find a town, Allariz, which organized in 2019 up to 15 bulls ensogados during the Festa do Boi.

A similar case is found in **Navarra**, where Lodosa came to organize up to 14 celebrations of this modality. Lodosa is the only municipality in all of Navarra where this type of celebration is allowed. In the Regulations of Bullfighting Spectacles of Navarre they had to make an Additional Provision to celebrate the spectacle, after being proven its tradition since 1881. Its celebration is somewhat particular. It lasts approximately one hour and is tied with a single rope, whose function is limited only to preserve a certain degree of safety, but it is not used to direct the bull.

**Castilla y León** and **La Rioja** also celebrated bulls ensogados, but in much smaller numbers, 8 and 4 respectively.

Every September 7, in the small tourist town of **Fornalutx**, “*la baixada del bou*” takes place, the only popular bullfighting festivity that exists in all the Balearic Islands.

### 3.3. BULLS IN THE SEA

#### DEFINITION

This is a modality that takes place in a square open to the sea located in the port or beach of the town where it is held. There, the bull tries to chase the fans, who avoid his attacks by jumping into the sea and provoking the animal until it also falls into the water.

The cruelty of this type of celebration becomes evident in the already unnatural scene of a bull in the sea. Like most mammals, bulls float and can swim

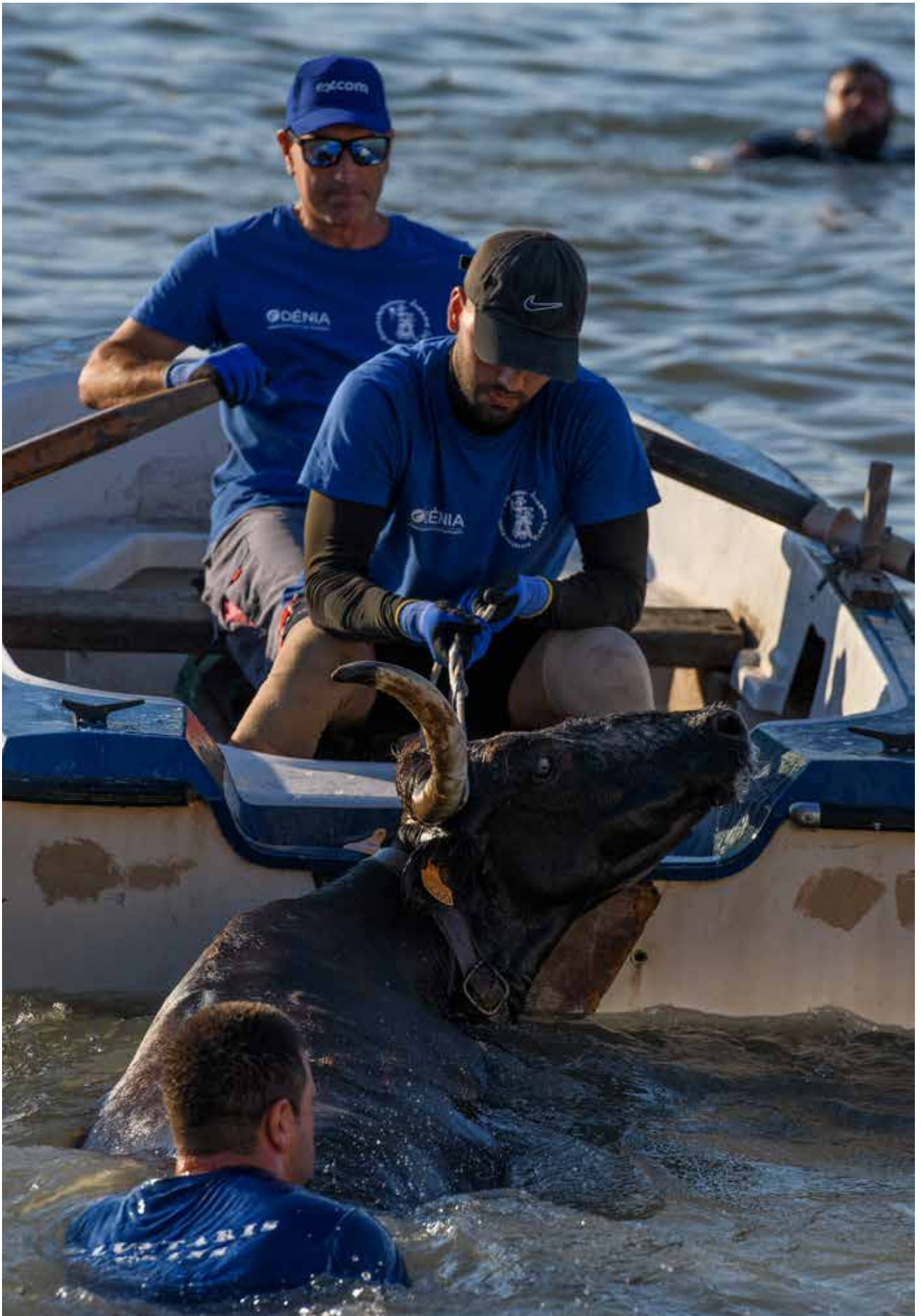
by instinct, but they are not prepared for it or accustomed to water. The anguish is increased by the inability to see around them, as the salt water irritates their eyes and they can only struggle and try to stay afloat. Using ropes tied to their horns, they are towed to the port from boats so that they continue giving a show.

#### PROBLEM

In addition to the damages that the bulls can suffer during transport in any celebration, and the harassment they receive in the bullring, the bulls at sea experience extreme agony when they find themselves in an environment that does not correspond to them.

Completely disoriented, they kick and shake their heads in the water, looking for a foothold so as not to drown. The animals are returned to their farms at the end of the show and are used over and over again in dozens of towns during the season. They are bulls and cows for rent, which are sent to the slaughterhouse only when they are no longer interesting for the show.







## REASONS

This form of animal entertainment is a redoubt of Spain. However, the tradition that surrounds it continues to serve as an excuse for administrations to maintain it.

## CONSEQUENCES

**Risk of death:** Over the years there have been several cases of bulls drowning during this celebration. Sometimes they have been unable to get rid of clothes, ropes, and other elements with which the participants harass them, and that have prevented them from swimming, or have died in the water due to a heart attack.

**Breakages of bones and injuries:** They can suffer dislocations in the neck both from shaking their heads and being dragged by the ropes. They can also suffer injuries when tripping on the pavement or caused by blows when falling into the water.

**Irritated eyes:** Saltwater causes painful irritation to their eyes, temporarily blinding them and increasing their stress level and disorientation.

**Psychological suffering:** Although it may seem that bulls are strong and brave animals, the truth is that they are rather ruminant bovids especially excitable, temperamental and nervous, and show feelings of panic if they are separated from their social group. Add to this the anguish of suddenly finding themselves in the water, being tied by ropes and amidst the shouts and applause of the crowd, we can assure that this modality causes enormous psychological suffering to the bulls.

## FIGURES

Almost extinct in our geography, they only continue to be held in four municipalities of the **Valencian Community**: **Benicarló**, **Xàbia**, **Moraira**, and **Dènia**. In the latter, the bulls in the sea has been considered a Festival of National Tourist Interest since 1993.



Similar festivities stopped being celebrated in two towns in **Catalonia** in 2016 (l'Ampolla and Les Cases d'Alcanar), when the autonomous government issued them with an expedient following a denouncement.

## 3.4. RUNNING OF THE BULLS

### DEFINITION

The release of bulls or bull runs remain a custom in practically the entire Spanish territory and is common in patron saint festivals in most regions. It consists of a group of people running in front of a herd of 6 to 10 bulls, cows, steers, or heifers. In principle, it is not allowed to touch the animals, which are led - sometimes by a halter - through the streets of the municipality along a previously delimited route.



Normally the circuit is protected on both sides by a fence which prevents the cattle from straying.

Bull runs can also be individual so that participants can cut out and test each specimen separately.

## **PROBLEM**

Although the festival commission is responsible for guaranteeing safety, it is difficult to control participation in the bull runs, which are held on public roads during the patron saint's festivities. Every year, there are known accidents caused by unsuspecting, inexperienced, or drunk runners, and the participation of minors is common. Depending on the Autonomous Community, the minimum age allowed varies between 14 and 18 years.

For bulls or heifers, running on paved streets, surrounded by noise, music, and stimuli, is already

harmful. Generally, the herd stays together and tries to make the journey as quickly as possible to return to the pens, but it is common to see animals straggling, disoriented, or distracted by participants who tease and annoy them.

In individual releases, the bulls are separated from the herd and are forced to face danger alone, which generates even more anguish and confusion.

The bull runs are usually held every day during the patron saint festivities. These bulls can be used in different towns, especially in small towns with little taurine programming, or they can be the same 6 that will fight and die in the afternoon in the bullring, as is the tradition in Pamplona for example.

Sometimes, the public throws blunt objects at the bull to hit his back or head. They do it to provoke them to move, adding excitement to the activity.

## REASONS

Bull runs appear to be one of the most harmless modalities for bulls since they are perceived as less violent with the animal as there is no direct contact with them. In theory, it is not allowed to touch or hurt them. No matter how tame they are, we are talking about large and strong cattle running through the crowd, which does not always respect the distance from the herd. Falls, bruises, and goring wounds are common.

The origin of this modality goes back to times when the shepherds transported the cattle on foot from the suburbs or the cattle farms to the center of the city. When there was a bullfighting show, the whole town would go out into the streets to admire the bulls that would later be bundled up in the bullring.

## CONSEQUENCES

**Falls and injuries:** The city pavement is no place for bulls' legs. Curves, changes in height, and slippery materials can cause falls and injuries, ranging from sprains to serious injuries that can lead to death.

**Heat strokes:** The patron saint festivities of most Spanish municipalities take place in the summer months and temperatures are usually very high. The bulls are forced to run under the scorching sun, tiring quickly and potentially suffering from heat stroke.

**Exhaustion:** Bovids, in general, are calm ruminant animals that spend half their lives grazing and the other resting. They are not prepared to run long races for a long period, and even less so are the adult specimens chosen for this type of celebration, which are much heavier and clumsier.

**Cardiac arrest:** The exhaustion, the temperatures, and the enormous stress caused by the effort and the harassment of the public can take the animals to extreme situations. Every year new cases of bulls that fall dead after suffering a heart attack are known.

## 3.4.1. RURAL BULL RUN

There is a variant of the running of the bulls whose route takes place totally or partially outside the urban area: the rural bull runs. Although they are less known than their version on asphalt, it is a particularly barbaric modality in which horses are also used. From the point of release, horsemen armed with spears and clubs pursue and direct the bulls across the field, through the crowd, to the ring or corrals.

Rural bull runs are common in **Castilla y León**, where the case of **Tordesillas**, in Valladolid, stands out. Known internationally for its cruelty, in this tournament, it was allowed to kill the animal in public until 2016, when the Superior Court of Justice of Castilla y León prohibited harming them with spears or any other tool or weapon.

In some municipalities, the participants come with all-terrain cars or even motorcycles, which has sometimes caused accidents with animals and serious damage to vehicles.

The problem, the consequences, and the reasons for being of this modality coincide with those of urban bull runs, but they also have an extra danger for both animals and people when motor vehicles and a larger terrain intervene.

The absence of protections on the route means that the participants are more exposed than usual and cannot easily take refuge. The bulls for their part can seriously injure the horses or suffer injuries and even death from falls or hits with elements such as bridges or trees.

## 3.5. BULLS IN THE BULLRING

### DEFINITION

This category includes a range of shows that are held within the arena, along with others more spe-

cific to each Autonomic Community. In some, the animals are almost a complementary element to the show, because, among the music, the drink, and the revelry, a large part of the public barely pays attention to what happens in the arena with the cattle.

A particularly embarrassing example, banned in 2023, is that of the "Firefighter Torero". It was based on making fun of physically disabled people dressed as a firefighter, who faced a bull for the entertainment of the stands. In its most absurd version, boxing matches, musical performances, and all kinds of acrobatics could be represented without any consideration for the animals.

In the bullrings, it is common to install obstacles so that the "*recortadores*" encourage the cattle to jump over boxes, climb wooden stairs, or even swings or pools of water. The only objective is to make a show more enjoyable and increase the animal's stress; it has no traditional or cultural reasons.

## PROBLEM

Most bulls in the bullring events do not require special skills, participation is open to the public, who usually jump into the ring without preparation or control. The animals are often very young and small in size, sometimes no larger than a large dog or lamb.

These are disoriented babies, who suffer a lot of stress during the first few rides out of the herd and are forced to endure tail-pulling, being grabbed by the horns and being exposed to blows against the stalls and other props.

## REASONS

Especially in smaller towns, the survival of such cruel parties is largely explained by the lack of alternatives. The lack of variety in the offer by the city councils perpetuates year after year the commitment to what "has always been done".

The bullring becomes a meeting space during the municipal festivities, and attendees do not question

the suffering of the animals used in these shows. The animals are young and usually harmless, which encourages people of all ages to participate in their martyrdom.

## CONSEQUENCES

**Falls and injuries:** constant harassment and the presence of large elements lead to animals repeatedly hitting them or suffering sudden falls. The consequences range from broken horns to sprained legs or even loss of consciousness and death in the strongest impacts.

**Harassment:** The animals have no escape within the square and are forced to endure constant pulling of the tail, kicks, and blows. It is also common to see flags or clothing thrown in their faces, and stones and other objects thrown at them.

**Psychological suffering:** The bulls and cows used in these shows in the plazas are often young and have rarely left the farm. Their suffering begins with transportation when they are locked in metal compartments that do not allow them to even turn around. Stress increases with shouting, loud music, and confusion in an unfamiliar place full of people.





## 4. OUR CAMPAIGN

**AnimaNaturalis** and **CAS International** have spent more than a decade documenting festivals with bulls in all corners of Spain. To obtain these images, our team has been exposed to insults, shoving, physical attacks by fans, and impediments of all kinds to carry out our work.

With our presence, we try to guarantee that the suffering of these animals does not go unnoticed by a part of the citizenry that is unfamiliar or does not even know of the existence of these festivities.

During this time, especially in recent years, citizen collaboration has been key to filing complaints and making public images of mistreatment and irregularities that previously went unpunished.

The **[BloodFiestas.org](http://BloodFiestas.org)** campaign, at the time of closing this publication. Already had the support of more than 100 thousand people, who have signed to demand that the Spanish administrations put an end to festivals based on abuse.

Over the years, we have simultaneously perceived

the growing rejection of society and the loss of fear of demonstrating against these celebrations.

**To make visible the reality suffered by thousands of bulls used in this country**, we have also been present in the streets, carrying out actions throughout the entire geography with the participation of hundreds of activists and extensive coverage by local and national media.

With the launch of this work, we intend to fuel a debate each year more inclined toward the side of animals, in which society begins to position itself, loudly, against the **waste of public funds for animal use and abuse**.

We will continue to work tirelessly for the end of cruel festivals with animals.

We invite you to give your support to this campaign with your signature at **[BloodFiestas.org](http://BloodFiestas.org)**. You can also read more about the results of this report.





## 5. METHODOLOGY

To carry out this investigation, official information was requested about the public money spent on holding festivals with bulls from all the Spanish municipalities that continue to celebrate them, through the Transparency Portal and Law 19/2013.

As the list of municipalities that still carry out this type of popular celebration is not published anywhere, with few exceptions, an important part of this investigation consisted of looking for mentions of this type of show in the press, social networks, or party programs for the 8,132 municipalities of Spain.

It is important to mention that many popular festivals with bullfights are held in districts or towns dependent on other municipalities, and we have shown that there are many cases in which we do not find mention of these locations until an accident or tragedy occurs.

In this way, we identified 1,820 town halls that finance shows with bulls without the death of the animal with public money, such as running of the bulls, fire bulls, roped bulls, etc. However, we estimate that

this number should be higher.

Likewise, we determined that in Spain at least 17,708 festivities of this type are celebrated, according to the sources consulted.

This amount verified by our research team is lower than the application figures registered by the corresponding institutions at the provincial level. The reason why we do not use the official data issued by these organizations is because, when we concluded this investigation, most of those consulted through the Transparency Portal have not responded.

Regarding the budgets requested from the municipalities, only 46.5% (848 entities) responded by complying with the deadlines determined by Law 19/2013. Even after appealing and registering formal protests, they have not responded.

Along with this, during the investigation, we discovered that other indirect aids end up financing the celebrations, some are mixed with other costs of the major festivals or are subsidies to the clubs and

associations that organize the events. That is, the figures we offer in these results should be much higher.

To try to reduce this degree of uncertainty, we used the report "Economic Impact of the Bous al Carrer in the Valencian Community" (Faculty of Economics of the University of Valencia, September 2019), which determined the total cost of the celebrations with bulls for all Valencian municipalities in 36,795,200 euros. With that figure in mind, we were able to create a range of results that is closer to reality.

## RESULTS

In order to obtain an approximate total figure of public money given to popular bull shows, we make projections based on the data obtained with the methodology set out above.

Considering the population size of each municipality and the number of bullfighting celebrations held, an average of the public money invested in all munic-

palities was made for each rank. In this same way, a projection of the cost of said celebrations was made, considering all the variables.

In this way, when we do not have official information from the consulted municipalities, the results presented in this research project figures based on the average public budget, the average cost of said celebrations and the average of both.

We have used these final figures to illustrate the municipal public spending that subsidizes popular bull shows, but we also included the range of the results that we obtained for better analysis.





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## APPENDIX 1

# PUBLIC MONEY OF THE MUNICIPALITIES DESTINED TO POPULAR FESTIVITIES WITH BULLS (2019)

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
<b>ANDALUCÍA</b>							
Abrucena	Almería	1,208	3,630.00 €	8,515.76 €	3.00 €	1	1
Chirivel	Almería	1,501	7,514.26 €	13,502.58 €	5.01 €	1	2
Ohanes	Almería	561	11,190.61 €	13,733.98 €	19.95 €	1	3
Alcalá de los Gazules	Cádiz	5,245	11,547.16 €	43,369.46 €	2.20 €	3	6
Arcos de la Frontera	Cádiz	30,902	29,140.24 €	46,281.33 €	0.94 €	2	2
Barrios, Los	Cádiz	23,983	37,268.00 €	57,851.66 €	1.55 €	2	5
Benalup-Casas Viejas	Cádiz	702	9,974.95 €	6,564.24 €	14.21 €	1	1
Benaocaz	Cádiz	695	22,394.54 €	29,677.90 €	32.22 €	4	7
Gastor, El	Cádiz	1,709	14,578.69 €	22,018.34 €	8.53 €	3	4
Grazalema	Cádiz	2,03	25,252.94 €	42,540.26 €	12.44 €	5	9
Paterna de Rivera	Cádiz	547	42,816.20 €	36,820.65 €	78.27 €	4	9
Prado del Rey	Cádiz	5,655	24,268.00 €	33,380.41 €	4.29 €	1	3
Puerto Serrano	Cádiz	6,954	13,892.68 €	34,533.59 €	2.00 €	2	2
San José del Valle	Cádiz	4,432	42,350.00 €	24,806.79 €	9.56 €	2	2
San Roque	Cádiz	32,178	17,545.00 €	46,281.33 €	0.55 €	1	2
Ubrique	Cádiz	16,482	0.00 €	46,281.33 €	0.00 €	1	2
Vejer de la Frontera	Cádiz	12,572	11,994.95 €	46,281.33 €	0.95 €	1	2
Zahara de la Sierra	Cádiz	1,391	7,089.78 €	13,078.33 €	5.10 €	2	2
Almedinilla	Córdoba	2,352	8,623.37 €	16,784.70 €	3.67 €	2	2
Añora	Córdoba	1,526	15,021.16 €	17,455.77 €	9.84 €	3	3
Carcabuey	Córdoba	2,374	0.00 €	40,010.21 €	0.00 €	2	8
Cardeña	Córdoba	1,473	6,463.58 €	9,537.81 €	4.39 €	1	1
Dos Torres	Córdoba	2,399	9,817.50 €	36,249.85 €	4.09 €	6	7
Rute	Córdoba	9,835	0.00 €	45,644.96 €	0.00 €	1	2
S. Sebastián de Ballesteros	Córdoba	829	4,417.16 €	7,054.05 €	5.33 €	1	1
Villanueva de Córdoba	Córdoba	8,662	13,660.00 €	37,264.18 €	1.58 €	1	1
Villanueva del Duque	Córdoba	1,451	9,526.01 €	13,309.74 €	6.57 €	2	2
Viso, El	Córdoba	2,537	23,721.75 €	44,495.64 €	9.35 €	5	9

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Albuñán	Granada	403	6,199.80 €	9,267.84 €	15.38 €	1	2
Calahorra, La	Granada	664	0.00 €	6,417.68 €	0.00 €	1	1
Castril	Granada	2,018	26,161.13 €	69,491.42 €	12.96 €	8	16
Cortes y Graena	Granada	990	0.00 €	11,531.76 €	0.00 €	2	2
Darro	Granada	1,636	0.00 €	14,023.24 €	0.00 €	2	2
Diezma	Granada	776	6,149.77 €	10,706.41 €	7.92 €	2	2
Dólar	Granada	637	0.00 €	10,170.32 €	0.00 €	2	2
Gor	Granada	729	0.00 €	25,952.26 €	0.00 €	6	6
Guadahortuna	Granada	1,839	4,300.00 €	10,949.39 €	2.34 €	1	1
Lanteira	Granada	571	0.00 €	17,629.33 €	0.00 €	4	4
Lugros	Granada	311	0.00 €	5,056.24 €	0.00 €	1	1
Montillana	Granada	1,127	13,000.00 €	8,203.37 €	11.54 €	1	1
Peza, La	Granada	117	9,350.00 €	15,878.35 €	79.91 €	4	4
Trevélez	Granada	721	22,350.00 €	14,351.07 €	31.00 €	3	3
Aracena	Huelva	8,215	0.00 €	35,540.20 €	0.00 €	1	1
Aroche	Huelva	3,046	9,395.39 €	15,604.52 €	3.08 €	1	1
Arroyomolinos de León	Huelva	950	4,840.00 €	7,520.72 €	5.09 €	1	1
Beas	Huelva	4,464	104,477.10 €	75,068.32 €	23.40 €	5	15
Campillo, El	Huelva	1,996	4,719.00 €	15,411.68 €	2.36 €	2	2
Campofrío	Huelva	731	4,134.60 €	6,676.08 €	5.66 €	1	1
Cañaveral de León	Huelva	401	6,600.00 €	5,403.35 €	16.46 €	1	1
Corteconcepción	Huelva	571	3,826.06 €	6,059.00 €	6.70 €	1	1
Cumbres de Enmedio	Huelva	53	5,230.56 €	7,917.96 €	98.69 €	2	2
Cumbres de S. Bartolomé	Huelva	374	12,780.00 €	9,155.99 €	34.17 €	2	2
Cumbres Mayores	Huelva	1,734	30,249.01 €	25,971.54 €	17.44 €	5	5
Hinojales	Huelva	338	12,279.00 €	12,873.92 €	36.33 €	2	3
Jabugo	Huelva	2,247	10,596.79 €	20,236.51 €	4.72 €	2	3
Linares de la Sierra	Huelva	268	0.00 €	8,747.17 €	0.00 €	1	2
Niebla	Huelva	4,158	17,293.49 €	58,461.03 €	4.16 €	6	11
Paterna del Campo	Huelva	3,478	9,740.50 €	17,270.65 €	2.80 €	1	1
Rosal de la Frontera	Huelva	1,682	2,276.73 €	14,200.65 €	1.35 €	2	2
San Juan del Puerto	Huelva	9,503	61,299.42 €	75,218.73 €	6.45 €	5	10
Santa Ana la Real	Huelva	489	5,596.32 €	9,599.52 €	11.44 €	2	2
Santa Olalla del Cala	Huelva	2,034	2,017.51 €	11,701.46 €	0.99 €	1	1
Trigueros	Huelva	7,906	76,008.66 €	92,200.12 €	9.61 €	8	16
Valverde del Camino	Huelva	12,714	31,448.85 €	42,424.55 €	2.47 €	1	1
Villalba del Alcor	Huelva	3,334	27,247.84 €	39,855.94 €	8.17 €	3	7
Aldeaquemada	Jaén	487	29,513.69 €	98,297.69 €	60.60 €	5	25
Arquillos	Jaén	1,708	26,304.76 €	29,728.04 €	15.40 €	3	6
Arroyo del Ojanco	Jaén	2,243	12,452.93 €	24,077.86 €	5.55 €	3	4
Beas de Segura	Jaén	5,115	65,000.00 €	401,548.39 €	12.71 €	3	99
Benatae	Jaén	443	18,974.78 €	32,562.77 €	42.83 €	4	8
Cazorla	Jaén	7,248	21,500.00 €	35,667.48 €	2.97 €	2	2
Chiclana de segura	Jaén	917	4,719.00 €	34,390.88 €	5.15 €	4	8
Chilluévar	Jaén	1,392	15,669.50 €	16,938.97 €	11.26 €	3	3
Génave	Jaén	593	21,685.29 €	36,998.07 €	36.57 €	6	9
Hornos	Jaén	601	0.00 €	25,458.59 €	0.00 €	3	6



MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Huelma	Jaén	5,682	16,606.26 €	25,770.99 €	2.92 €	1	1
Ibros	Jaén	2,808	0.00 €	14,686.61 €	0.00 €	1	1
Iruela, La	Jaén	1,892	3,798.90 €	11,153.80 €	2.01 €	1	1
Iznatoraf	Jaén	907	13,612.50 €	30,495.54 €	15.01 €	4	7
Montizón	Jaén	1,635	39,435.79 €	44,873.61 €	24.12 €	10	10
Navas de San Juan	Jaén	4,473	11,568.00 €	63,532.70 €	2.59 €	7	12
Noalejo	Jaén	1,884	17,702.28 €	18,836.50 €	9.40 €	3	3
Orcera	Jaén	1,761	20,817.12 €	37,646.01 €	11.82 €	5	8
Peal de Becerro	Jaén	5,325	18,148.79 €	32,107.67 €	3.41 €	3	3
Puente de Génave	Jaén	2,166	9,626.79 €	16,067.34 €	4.44 €	2	2
Puerta de Segura, La	Jaén	225	14,393.91 €	24,008.44 €	63.97 €	3	6
Santa Elena	Jaén	887	11,800.00 €	18,848.07 €	13.30 €	2	4
Santiago-Pontones	Jaén	2,832	72,016.45 €	76,487.61 €	25.43 €	9	17
Segura de la Sierra	Jaén	1,771	0.00 €	22,257.46 €	0.00 €	3	4
Siles	Jaén	2,209	15,950.00 €	27,803.51 €	7.22 €	5	5
Sorihuela del Guadalimar	Jaén	1,075	28,145.20 €	31,143.48 €	26.18 €	4	7
Torreperogil	Jaén	7,194	18,351.00 €	39,315.99 €	2.55 €	3	3
Torres de Albánchez	Jaén	760	6,783.00 €	18,358.26 €	8.93 €	4	4
Vilches	Jaén	4,376	14,520.00 €	32,304.37 €	3.32 €	2	4
Villacarrillo	Jaén	10,545	32,132.50 €	77,135.55 €	3.05 €	7	10
Villanueva del Arzobispo	Jaén	7,967	25,120.71 €	46,154.06 €	3.15 €	2	4
Villarodrigo	Jaén	392	35,277.66 €	36,222.85 €	89.99 €	4	9
Cortes de la Frontera	Málaga	3,034	34,889.99 €	34,842.13 €	11.50 €	6	6
Fuengirola	Málaga	82,585	39,535.16 €	46,281.33 €	0.48 €	2	2
Gaucín	Málaga	1,595	16,384.41 €	25,435.45 €	10.27 €	2	5
Villanueva del Rosario	Málaga	3,374	4,958.66 €	16,869.54 €	1.47 €	1	1
Algaba, La	Sevilla	16,484	34,501.77 €	57,851.66 €	2.09 €	3	5
Cañada Rosal	Sevilla	3,347	5,050.56 €	16,765.41 €	1.51 €	1	1
Castillo de las Guardas, El	Sevilla	1,512	0.00 €	21,258.56 €	0.00 €	1	4
Guillena	Sevilla	13,054	9,000.00 €	46,281.33 €	0.69 €	1	2
Puebla de los Infantes, La	Sevilla	2,999	4,235.00 €	15,423.25 €	1.41 €	1	1
Puebla del Río, La	Sevilla	11,873	0.00 €	46,281.33 €	0.00 €	1	2
Ronquillo, El	Sevilla	1,431	12,468.81 €	24,802.94 €	8.71 €	2	5
<b>ARAGÓN</b>							
Albalate de Cinca	Huesca	1,125	11,476.12 €	19,765.98 €	10.20 €	2	4
Altorricón	Huesca	1,441	5,210.53 €	9,414.39 €	3.62 €	1	1
Ansó	Huesca	397	8,872.31 €	9,244.70 €	22.35 €	2	2
Barbastro	Huesca	17,146	29,848.43 €	50,138.11 €	1.74 €	2	3
Binaced	Huesca	1,597	7,260.00 €	17,729.61 €	4.55 €	3	3
Estadilla	Huesca	803	8,130.23 €	14,667.32 €	10.12 €	2	3
Fraga	Huesca	1,525	0.00 €	17,451.92 €	0.00 €	3	3
Gurrea de Gállego	Huesca	1,478	5,575.11 €	9,557.09 €	3.77 €	1	1
Huesca	Huesca	53,429	46,533.40 €	77,135.55 €	0.87 €	8	10
Jaca	Huesca	13,344	0.00 €	46,281.33 €	0.00 €	2	2
Peñalba	Huesca	692	3,077.98 €	10,382.45 €	4.45 €	1	2
Robres	Huesca	525	1,210.00 €	5,881.59 €	2.30 €	1	1
Sabiñánigo	Huesca	9,352	0.00 €	47,638.92 €	0.00 €	3	3

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Valle de Hecho	Huesca	817	11,224.88 €	18,578.10 €	13.74 €	2	4
Aguaviva	Teruel	547	4,397.00 €	13,679.99 €	8.04 €	2	3
Aguilar del Alfambra	Teruel	76	8,476.24 €	15,720.23 €	111.53 €	2	4
Albalate del Arzobispo	Teruel	1,977	6,935.90 €	42,335.85 €	3.51 €	4	9
Albarracín	Teruel	990	19,912.53 €	38,529.21 €	20.11 €	5	9
Albentosa	Teruel	294	6,469.43 €	47,415.22 €	22.00 €	6	12
Alcalá de la Selva	Teruel	352	14,700.05 €	36,068.58 €	41.76 €	8	9
Alcañiz	Teruel	16,029	0.00 €	65,565.22 €	0.00 €	5	7
Alcorisa	Teruel	3,293	10,018.80 €	39,697.81 €	3.04 €	5	7
Alfambra	Teruel	483	0.00 €	32,717.04 €	0.00 €	4	8
aliaga	Teruel	333	16,746.53 €	32,138.53 €	50.29 €	6	8
Alobras	Teruel	65	6,409.98 €	11,821.02 €	98.62 €	1	3
Andorra	Teruel	7,327	28,145.56 €	47,542.50 €	3.84 €	3	5
Arcos de las Salinas	Teruel	112	5,700.00 €	15,859.07 €	50.89 €	3	4
Ariño	Teruel	685	11,561.92 €	21,925.78 €	16.88 €	3	5
Bordón	Teruel	116	1,821.41 €	12,017.72 €	15.70 €	2	3
Bronchales	Teruel	424	6,881.24 €	13,205.61 €	16.23 €	2	3
Cabra de Mora	Teruel	68	4,000.00 €	27,259.70 €	58.82 €	4	7
Calaceite	Teruel	982	5,856.90 €	26,928.02 €	5.96 €	2	6
Calamocha	Teruel	4,473	17,159.93 €	32,678.48 €	3.84 €	3	4
Calanda	Teruel	3,753	12,687.15 €	22,188.04 €	3.38 €	2	2
Calomarde	Teruel	78	1,054.68 €	4,157.61 €	13.52 €	1	1
Camarena de la Sierra	Teruel	116	16,537.52 €	31,301.61 €	142.56 €	5	8
Camarillas	Teruel	82	6,739.86 €	11,886.59 €	82.19 €	2	3
Cantavieja	Teruel	734	21,885.60 €	76,109.65 €	29.82 €	10	19
Cañada de Benatanduz	Teruel	34	4,686.50 €	11,701.46 €	137.84 €	2	3
Cascante del Río	Teruel	69	4,147.52 €	7,979.67 €	60.11 €	1	2
Castellar, El	Teruel	56	12,000.00 €	23,356.64 €	214.29 €	5	6
Castellote	Teruel	687	11,627.34 €	29,647.05 €	16.92 €	3	7
Castelserás	Teruel	789	5,687.00 €	14,613.33 €	7.21 €	2	3
Cedrillas	Teruel	609	0.00 €	52,486.88 €	0.00 €	7	13
Celadas	Teruel	374	5,374.56 €	9,155.99 €	14.37 €	1	2
Cella	Teruel	2,578	40,269.72 €	67,794.43 €	15.62 €	7	15
Cretas	Teruel	555	11,704.88 €	25,281.18 €	21.09 €	5	6
Cuba, La	Teruel	42	4,734.33 €	7,875.54 €	112.72 €	2	2
Cuervo, El	Teruel	74	4,419.85 €	7,998.96 €	59.73 €	2	2
Escorihuela	Teruel	141	0.00 €	12,114.14 €	0.00 €	2	3
Escucha	Teruel	782	6,161.34 €	10,729.55 €	7.88 €	1	2
Formiche alto	Teruel	155	25,300.34 €	46,879.13 €	163.23 €	9	12
Fortanete	Teruel	200	14,914.71 €	20,055.24 €	74.57 €	3	5
Foz-Calanda	Teruel	271	6,934.73 €	12,615.52 €	25.59 €	3	3
Frías de Albarracín	Teruel	105	16,090.89 €	27,402.40 €	153.25 €	3	7
Fuentes de Rubielos	Teruel	154	3,021.92 €	4,450.72 €	19.62 €	1	1
Gea de Albarracín	Teruel	378	4,873.00 €	24,598.53 €	12.89 €	3	6
Ginebrosa, La	Teruel	201	2,843.00 €	4,631.99 €	14.14 €	1	1
Griegos	Teruel	138	5,725.00 €	12,102.57 €	41.49 €	1	3
Guadalaviar	Teruel	253	4,638.46 €	8,689.32 €	18.33 €	1	2

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Gúdar	Teruel	79	4,805.68 €	8,018.24 €	60.83 €	2	2
Híjar	Teruel	1,771	8,068.52 €	14,543.91 €	4.56 €	2	2
Iglesuela del Cid, La	Teruel	407	8,576.44 €	47,851.04 €	21.07 €	5	12
Jabaloyas	Teruel	61	9,424.31 €	15,662.37 €	154.50 €	2	4
Libros	Teruel	104	2,525.56 €	4,257.88 €	24.28 €	1	1
Linares de Mora	Teruel	226	17,959.43 €	58,723.29 €	79.47 €	7	15
Lledó	Teruel	172	4,440.11 €	8,376.92 €	25.81 €	2	2
Manzanera	Teruel	527	20,047.24 €	36,743.52 €	38.04 €	7	9
Martín del Río	Teruel	372	0.00 €	24,575.39 €	0.00 €	4	6
Mas de las Matas	Teruel	1,271	4,384.56 €	31,899.41 €	3.45 €	4	7
Mata de los Olmos, La	Teruel	257	3,220.55 €	4,847.97 €	12.53 €	1	1
Mirambel	Teruel	111	13,002.84 €	23,568.77 €	117.14 €	3	6
Monreal del Campo	Teruel	2,522	14,943.50 €	32,867.46 €	5.93 €	4	6
Monroyo	Teruel	318	4,993.49 €	8,940.01 €	15.70 €	1	2
Montalbán	Teruel	1,237	0.00 €	58,765.72 €	0.00 €	10	14
Mora de Rubielos	Teruel	1,539	12,642.38 €	71,500.80 €	8.21 €	12	17
Moscardón	Teruel	53	0.00 €	7,917.96 €	0.00 €	1	2
Mosqueruela	Teruel	531	2,943.54 €	40,615.72 €	5.54 €	4	10
Muniesa	Teruel	571	0.00 €	13,772.55 €	0.00 €	2	3
Noguera de Albarracín	Teruel	142	11,508.90 €	19,831.55 €	81.05 €	2	5
Noguerauelas	Teruel	207	5,052.52 €	8,511.91 €	24.41 €	1	2
Ojos Negros	Teruel	330	15,761.11 €	24,413.40 €	47.76 €	1	6
Olba	Teruel	264	0.00 €	24,158.85 €	0.00 €	4	6
Oliete	Teruel	340	0.00 €	12,881.64 €	0.00 €	2	3
Perales del Alfambra	Teruel	251	0.00 €	12,538.38 €	0.00 €	2	3
Puebla de Híjar, La	Teruel	909	4,649.64 €	15,076.14 €	5.12 €	3	3
Puebla de Valverde, La	Teruel	445	24,200.00 €	78,851.82 €	54.38 €	11	20
Puertomingalvo	Teruel	125	6,584.77 €	23,622.76 €	52.68 €	3	6
Royuela	Teruel	212	12,784.14 €	43,242.19 €	60.30 €	6	11
Rubielos de Mora	Teruel	632	23,652.40 €	44,862.04 €	37.42 €	7	11
San Agustín	Teruel	138	0.00 €	39,100.01 €	0.00 €	4	10
San Martín del Río	Teruel	137	11,499.26 €	19,812.27 €	83.94 €	4	5
Santa Eulalia del Campo	Teruel	1,066	20,669.02 €	34,965.54 €	19.39 €	4	8
Sarrión	Teruel	1,194	15,528.00 €	39,315.99 €	13.01 €	5	9
Terriente	Teruel	181	6,930.77 €	12,268.41 €	38.29 €	2	3
Teruel	Teruel	35,994	10,000.00 €	254,547.31 €	0.28 €	27	56
Torres de Albarracín	Teruel	171	9,200.74 €	16,086.62 €	53.81 €	2	4
Torrijas	Teruel	38	8,166.11 €	15,573.67 €	214.90 €	2	4
Tramacastilla	Teruel	105	9,509.16 €	15,832.07 €	90.56 €	2	4
Tronchón	Teruel	65	0.00 €	27,248.13 €	0.00 €	3	7
Urrea de Gaén	Teruel	435	6,099.78 €	13,248.03 €	14.02 €	3	3
Utrillas	Teruel	3,003	5,500.00 €	84,860.68 €	1.83 €	5	19
Valbona	Teruel	184	12,445.52 €	54,704.53 €	67.64 €	8	14
Valdecuencia	Teruel	29	0.00 €	15,538.96 €	0.00 €	2	4
Valdelinares	Teruel	82	16,046.54 €	27,313.70 €	195.69 €	5	7
Valderrobres	Teruel	2,457	13,815.14 €	21,046.43 €	5.62 €	3	3
Villafranca del Campo	Teruel	302	0.00 €	12,735.08 €	0.00 €	1	3

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Villarluengo	Teruel	169	12,090.95 €	19,935.68 €	71.54 €	3	5
Villarquemado	Teruel	846	15,591.44 €	26,403.50 €	18.43 €	3	6
Villarroya de los Pinares	Teruel	175	5,921.01 €	23,815.60 €	33.83 €	4	6
Villastar	Teruel	548	9,185.15 €	17,540.62 €	16.76 €	3	4
Villel	Teruel	325	11,861.80 €	20,537.34 €	36.50 €	4	5
Agón	Zaragoza	135	4,069.07 €	4,377.44 €	30.14 €	1	1
Aguarón	Zaragoza	616	24,481.81 €	33,229.99 €	39.74 €	8	8
Ainzón	Zaragoza	1,067	14,089.22 €	23,399.07 €	13.20 €	5	5
Alagón	Zaragoza	7,121	0.00 €	93,029.33 €	0.00 €	8	17
Albeta	Zaragoza	140	8,476.91 €	19,823.84 €	60.55 €	3	5
Alcalá de Ebro	Zaragoza	245	5,927.58 €	16,372.02 €	24.19 €	2	4
Alcalá de Moncayo	Zaragoza	153	2,566.74 €	4,446.86 €	16.78 €	1	1
Alfajarín	Zaragoza	2,374	24,306.86 €	43,866.99 €	10.24 €	6	9
Alfamén	Zaragoza	1,446	51,477.66 €	67,285.34 €	35.60 €	8	16
Alhama de Aragón	Zaragoza	1,002	4,027.80 €	23,148.38 €	4.02 €	3	5
Almonacid de la Sierra	Zaragoza	771	33,268.34 €	56,968.46 €	43.15 €	7	14
Almunia de D. Godina, La	Zaragoza	7,983	51,118.95 €	100,210.65 €	6.40 €	8	18
Alpartir	Zaragoza	604	14,368.17 €	25,470.16 €	23.79 €	3	6
Ambel	Zaragoza	252	6,937.21 €	8,685.46 €	27.53 €	2	2
Aranda de Moncayo	Zaragoza	140	11,744.73 €	4,396.73 €	83.89 €	1	1
Arándiga	Zaragoza	274	6,853.73 €	8,770.31 €	25.01 €	2	2
Ariza	Zaragoza	1,068	17,545.00 €	19,546.15 €	16.43 €	3	4
Ateca	Zaragoza	1,729	15,500.00 €	25,952.26 €	8.96 €	3	5
Azuara	Zaragoza	544	11,994.14 €	21,381.97 €	22.05 €	2	5
Bárboles	Zaragoza	297	19,186.09 €	31,999.68 €	64.60 €	6	8
Bardallur	Zaragoza	254	11,724.88 €	20,263.51 €	46.16 €	4	5
Belchite	Zaragoza	154	18,910.33 €	31,448.16 €	122.79 €	4	8
Biota	Zaragoza	912	42,634.05 €	80,652.93 €	46.75 €	10	20
Bisimbre	Zaragoza	87	5,404.16 €	38,903.31 €	62.12 €	2	10
Boquiñeni	Zaragoza	778	31,221.23 €	60,852.24 €	40.13 €	8	15
Borja	Zaragoza	5,037	55,852.80 €	108,132.47 €	11.09 €	9	23
Botorrita	Zaragoza	516	8,681.92 €	13,560.43 €	16.83 €	2	3
Brea de Aragón	Zaragoza	1,559	18,545.77 €	60,007.60 €	11.90 €	9	14
Bulbuenta	Zaragoza	233	7,065.94 €	24,039.29 €	30.33 €	4	6
Bureta	Zaragoza	206	7,207.38 €	8,508.05 €	34.99 €	2	2
Burgo de Ebro, El	Zaragoza	2,538	42,917.54 €	71,496.94 €	16.91 €	10	16
Cabañas de Ebro	Zaragoza	487	16,710.18 €	28,875.69 €	34.31 €	5	7
Cadrete	Zaragoza	4,334	16,551.62 €	32,142.38 €	3.82 €	2	4
Calatayud	Zaragoza	1,987	0.00 €	38,517.64 €	0.00 €	5	8
Calatorao	Zaragoza	2,921	2,904.00 €	80,687.64 €	0.99 €	8	18
Cariñena	Zaragoza	337	18,755.00 €	97,719.17 €	55.65 €	12	25
Caspe	Zaragoza	10,183	53,115.13 €	88,705.88 €	5.22 €	5	13
Castejón de Valdejasa	Zaragoza	216	9,723.21 €	16,260.17 €	45.01 €	2	4
Castiliscar	Zaragoza	248	11,085.49 €	27,953.92 €	44.70 €	3	7
Chodes	Zaragoza	100	1,617.84 €	4,242.46 €	16.18 €	1	1
Codo	Zaragoza	206	3,748.02 €	16,221.61 €	18.19 €	2	4
Cosuenda	Zaragoza	335	7,592.75 €	36,003.02 €	22.66 €	5	9

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Cuarte de huerva	Zaragoza	13,773	13,552.00 €	61,708.44 €	0.98 €	5	6
Ejea de los Caballeros	Zaragoza	17,036	73,635.79 €	131,130.43 €	4.32 €	9	24
Encinacorba	Zaragoza	186	8,055.66 €	12,287.69 €	43.31 €	2	3
Épila	Zaragoza	4,368	9,196.00 €	43,843.85 €	2.11 €	3	7
Escatrón	Zaragoza	1,12	16,199.48 €	46,744.14 €	14.46 €	3	11
Figueruelas	Zaragoza	1,239	45,740.40 €	124,338.65 €	36.92 €	10	31
Fréscano	Zaragoza	200	14,345.70 €	23,912.02 €	71.73 €	6	6
Fuendejalón	Zaragoza	766	13,200.16 €	22,238.18 €	17.23 €	4	5
Fuendetodos	Zaragoza	142	11,025.57 €	19,831.55 €	77.64 €	2	5
Fuentes de Ebro	Zaragoza	46	62,421.82 €	104,132.99 €	1.36 €	8	17
Gallur	Zaragoza	2,555	48,825.41 €	94,703.17 €	19.11 €	11	22
Gelsa	Zaragoza	997	29,355.73 €	42,412.98 €	29.44 €	6	10
Gotor	Zaragoza	311	11,475.70 €	20,483.35 €	36.90 €	3	5
Grisén	Zaragoza	605	18,171.42 €	52,471.46 €	30.04 €	3	13
Ibdes	Zaragoza	388	5,401.56 €	9,209.98 €	13.92 €	1	2
Illueca	Zaragoza	2,778	45,308.74 €	76,279.35 €	16.31 €	9	17
Jarque de Moncayo	Zaragoza	413	8,557.50 €	36,303.85 €	20.72 €	6	9
Jaulín	Zaragoza	275	1,205.63 €	12,630.95 €	4.38 €	2	3
Joyosa, La	Zaragoza	1,132	18,210.93 €	35,220.09 €	16.09 €	6	8
Lécera	Zaragoza	642	11,283.67 €	21,759.94 €	17.58 €	2	5
Leciñena	Zaragoza	1,132	5,521.31 €	12,079.43 €	4.88 €	1	2
Letux	Zaragoza	343	5,660.92 €	12,893.21 €	16.50 €	2	3
Longares	Zaragoza	876	15,894.11 €	45,803.09 €	18.14 €	6	11
Lucena de Jalón	Zaragoza	227	2,300.00 €	8,589.04 €	10.13 €	1	2
Luceni	Zaragoza	987	34,691.25 €	65,515.08 €	35.15 €	6	16
Lumpiaque	Zaragoza	836	14,945.79 €	22,508.15 €	17.88 €	2	5
Luna	Zaragoza	709	19,307.45 €	33,588.68 €	27.23 €	4	8
Magallón	Zaragoza	1,133	9,563.16 €	15,940.06 €	8.44 €	3	3
Maleján	Zaragoza	260	2,202.32 €	24,143.43 €	8.47 €	3	6
Mallén	Zaragoza	2,977	26,725.21 €	84,760.40 €	8.98 €	4	19
Malón	Zaragoza	371	21,059.20 €	51,568.97 €	56.76 €	4	13
Maluenda	Zaragoza	920	13,950.00 €	30,545.68 €	15.16 €	2	7
María de Huerva	Zaragoza	6,021	19,800.00 €	46,362.32 €	3.29 €	3	6
Mediana de Aragón	Zaragoza	465	12,404.75 €	28,790.84 €	26.68 €	4	7
Mesones de Isuela	Zaragoza	265	5,917.54 €	16,449.16 €	22.33 €	1	4
Mezalocha	Zaragoza	238	7,729.38 €	16,345.02 €	32.48 €	2	4
Morata de Jalón	Zaragoza	1,077	26,155.39 €	50,435.08 €	24.29 €	4	12
Morés	Zaragoza	338	23,918.50 €	39,871.37 €	70.76 €	4	10
Muel	Zaragoza	1,436	22,792.48 €	40,249.33 €	15.87 €	5	9
Muela, La	Zaragoza	6,125	4,114.00 €	27,479.54 €	0.67 €	1	1
Novallas	Zaragoza	833	43,943.31 €	68,777.91 €	52.75 €	6	17
Novillas	Zaragoza	502	10,906.81 €	28,933.54 €	21.73 €	5	7
Nuez de Ebro	Zaragoza	880	16,910.79 €	14,964.30 €	19.22 €	1	3
Osera de Ebro	Zaragoza	395	4,107.01 €	16,950.54 €	10.40 €	2	4
Paniza	Zaragoza	609	14,472.29 €	25,489.44 €	23.76 €	4	6
Paracuellos de Jiloca	Zaragoza	567	1,278.22 €	6,043.57 €	2.25 €	1	1
Pastriz	Zaragoza	1,294	51,014.94 €	35,844.89 €	39.42 €	3	8

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Pedrola	Zaragoza	3,572	117,733.01 €	129,479.73 €	32.96 €	11	30
Pina de Ebro	Zaragoza	2,39	49,348.49 €	59,355.81 €	20.65 €	7	13
Pinseque	Zaragoza	4,184	18,936.50 €	85,558.75 €	4.53 €	7	18
Plasencia de Jalón	Zaragoza	309	6,602.16 €	12,762.08 €	21.37 €	2	3
Pozuelo de Aragón	Zaragoza	265	9,817.70 €	16,449.16 €	37.05 €	2	4
Pradilla de Ebro	Zaragoza	534	4,967.00 €	44,484.07 €	9.30 €	6	11
Puebla de Alfindén, La	Zaragoza	6,446	47,129.50 €	90,426.01 €	7.31 €	3	17
Quinto	Zaragoza	1,937	17,363.00 €	69,179.02 €	8.96 €	5	16
Remolinos	Zaragoza	1,052	42,074.76 €	88,906.43 €	40.00 €	6	22
Ricla	Zaragoza	2,922	48,624.29 €	88,405.05 €	16.64 €	9	20
Rueda de Jalón	Zaragoza	313	5,256.93 €	8,920.73 €	16.80 €	1	2
Sabián	Zaragoza	686	17,211.28 €	29,643.19 €	25.09 €	3	7
Sádaba	Zaragoza	1,294	15,488.00 €	55,128.78 €	11.97 €	5	13
San Mateo de Gállego	Zaragoza	3,415	24,066.98 €	40,168.34 €	7.05 €	6	7
Santa Cruz de Grío	Zaragoza	102	0.00 €	4,250.17 €	0.00 €	1	1
Santa Cruz de Moncayo	Zaragoza	134	16,146.81 €	27,514.25 €	120.50 €	4	7
Sástago	Zaragoza	1,122	5,168.60 €	8,184.08 €	4.61 €	1	1
Sestrica	Zaragoza	338	14,157.00 €	51,441.70 €	41.88 €	5	13
Sobradriel	Zaragoza	1,15	18,833.65 €	77,714.07 €	16.38 €	8	19
Sos del Rey Católico	Zaragoza	574	3,243.63 €	6,070.57 €	5.65 €	1	1
Tabuena	Zaragoza	320	14,577.11 €	24,374.83 €	45.55 €	2	6
Tarazona	Zaragoza	10,494	0.00 €	107,989.77 €	0.00 €	9	18
Tauste	Zaragoza	6,777	71,298.47 €	118,700.04 €	10.52 €	9	24
Tierga	Zaragoza	190	849.00 €	8,446.34 €	4.47 €	2	2
Tobed	Zaragoza	225	5,001.94 €	4,724.55 €	22.23 €	1	1
Torrellas	Zaragoza	241	26,933.70 €	43,354.04 €	111.76 €	3	11
Torres de Berrellén	Zaragoza	146	15,338.00 €	66,128.31 €	105.05 €	7	17
Uncastillo	Zaragoza	634	26,417.69 €	44,869.75 €	41.67 €	6	11
Urrea de Jalón	Zaragoza	447	1,210.00 €	9,437.53 €	2.71 €	1	2
Utebo	Zaragoza	18,856	59,759.10 €	115,703.32 €	3.17 €	9	20
Velilla de Ebro	Zaragoza	203	10,603.47 €	8,496.48 €	52.23 €	2	2
Vera de Moncayo	Zaragoza	314	5,384.50 €	32,065.25 €	17.15 €	4	8
Vierlas	Zaragoza	83	22,079.67 €	42,744.66 €	266.02 €	3	11
Villafranca de Ebro	Zaragoza	848	17,290.55 €	34,124.77 €	20.39 €	4	8
Villamayor de Gállego	Zaragoza	2,768	48,014.41 €	80,097.55 €	17.35 €	9	18
Villanueva de Gállego	Zaragoza	4,725	49,859.88 €	83,788.49 €	10.55 €	8	17
Villanueva de Huerva	Zaragoza	412	5,050.56 €	5,445.77 €	12.26 €	1	1
Villarroya de la Sierra	Zaragoza	445	12,093.20 €	21,000.15 €	27.18 €	3	5
Zaida, La	Zaragoza	432	1,920.70 €	9,379.68 €	4.45 €	2	2
Zuera	Zaragoza	8,591	61,633.10 €	102,555.57 €	7.17 €	8	18
<b>BALEARES</b>							
Fornalutx	I. Baleares	682	0.00 €	6,487.10 €	0.00 €	1	1
<b>CANTABRIA</b>							
Ampuero	Cantabria	4,368	16,415.69 €	32,273.51 €	3.76 €	4	4
Bárcena de Pie de Concha	Cantabria	671	800.00 €	10,301.45 €	1.19 €	2	2
Camargo	Cantabria	30,497	34,501.77 €	57,851.66 €	1.13 €	4	5
Molledo	Cantabria	1,494	10,259.31 €	17,332.36 €	6.87 €	1	3

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Rasines	Cantabria	971	4,597.42 €	7,601.71 €	4.73 €	1	1
Santoña	Cantabria	11,011	0.00 €	42,424.55 €	0.00 €	1	1
Valderredible	Cantabria	961	6,020.89 €	11,419.92 €	6.27 €	1	2
Voto	Cantabria	2,789	0.00 €	14,613.33 €	0.00 €	1	1
<b>CASTILLA Y LEÓN</b>							
Arenas de San Pedro	Ávila	6,434	21,983.80 €	32,528.06 €	3.42 €	2	2
Arévalo	Ávila	7,881	29,618.95 €	49,679.15 €	3.76 €	4	5
Barraco, El	Ávila	1,973	2,796.50 €	15,322.98 €	1.42 €	2	2
Cebreros	Ávila	3,246	0.00 €	31,802.99 €	0.00 €	4	5
Horcajo de las Torres	Ávila	481	23,496.15 €	17,282.22 €	48.85 €	3	4
Hoyo de Pinares, El	Ávila	2,163	12,425.55 €	19,912.54 €	5.74 €	3	3
Lanzahíta	Ávila	815	6,700.00 €	10,856.83 €	8.22 €	2	2
Madrigal de Altas Torres	Ávila	1,38	73,330.50 €	43,890.13 €	53.14 €	4	10
Mombeltrán	Ávila	934	3,000.00 €	7,459.01 €	3.21 €	1	1
Nava de Arévalo	Ávila	714	0.00 €	29,751.18 €	0.00 €	4	7
Navaluenga	Ávila	2,135	65,000.00 €	23,661.33 €	30.44 €	4	4
Pedro Bernardo	Ávila	807	18,029.19 €	22,396.31 €	22.34 €	3	5
San Esteban del Valle	Ávila	736	6,072.63 €	10,552.14 €	8.25 €	2	2
San Juan de la Nava	Ávila	466	22,500.00 €	5,654.04 €	48.28 €	1	1
Sanchidrián	Ávila	727	9,987.90 €	10,517.43 €	13.74 €	2	2
Santa Cruz del Valle	Ávila	324	18,815.89 €	5,106.37 €	58.07 €	1	1
Serrada, La	Ávila	134	0.00 €	31,371.03 €	0.00 €	4	8
Sinlabajos	Ávila	141	9,578.58 €	15,970.92 €	67.93 €	3	4
Aranda De Duero	Burgos	33,084	34,501.77 €	57,851.66 €	1.04 €	5	5
Belorado	Burgos	1,754	6,107.35 €	10,621.57 €	3.48 €	1	1
Briviesca	Burgos	6,465	26,091.79 €	44,217.95 €	4.04 €	5	5
Burgos	Burgos	174,051	29,848.43 €	50,138.11 €	0.17 €	3	3
Grijalba	Burgos	111	2,939.00 €	4,284.88 €	26.48 €	1	1
Huerta De Rey	Burgos	908	11,057.66 €	18,929.06 €	12.18 €	4	4
Lerma	Burgos	2,609	10,481.07 €	17,775.89 €	4.02 €	2	2
Medina de Pomar	Burgos	5,834	4,250.00 €	45,641.10 €	0.73 €	6	6
Roa	Burgos	2,196	26,340.31 €	50,894.04 €	11.99 €	11	11
Salas de los Infantes	Burgos	198	9,688.50 €	16,190.75 €	48.93 €	4	4
Valle de Losa	Burgos	488	5,594.39 €	9,595.66 €	11.46 €	1	2
Valle de Valdelaguna	Burgos	194	9,680.79 €	16,175.32 €	49.90 €	2	4
Villalba de Duero	Burgos	707	6,016.71 €	10,440.30 €	8.51 €	2	2
Villamiel de la Sierra	Burgos	44	6,666.58 €	11,740.03 €	151.51 €	1	3
Villarcayo de Merindad	Burgos	4,029	15,944.33 €	27,109.29 €	3.96 €	3	3
Alija del Infantado	León	594	715.00 €	6,147.70 €	1.20 €	1	1
Poblad. de Pelayo García	León	388	7,149.16 €	13,066.76 €	18.43 €	3	3
Sahagún	León	2,441	15,851.79 €	28,698.28 €	6.49 €	4	5
San Andrés del Rabanedo	León	3,016	0.00 €	15,488.82 €	0.00 €	1	1
Val de San Lorenzo	León	496	0.00 €	9,626.52 €	0.00 €	1	2
Valderas	León	1,575	0.00 €	9,931.20 €	0.00 €	1	1
Ampudia	Palencia	600	14,520.00 €	10,027.62 €	24.20 €	2	2
Astudillo	Palencia	1,021	18,150.00 €	27,078.43 €	17.78 €	6	6
Baltanás	Palencia	1,219	11,335.89 €	20,128.52 €	9.30 €	4	4

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Cevico Navero	Palencia	186	3,083.63 €	4,574.14 €	16.58 €	1	1
Cisneros	Palencia	429	5,480.62 €	9,368.11 €	12.78 €	1	2
Dueñas	Palencia	2,592	18,150.00 €	40,850.99 €	7.00 €	8	8
Guardo	Palencia	5,786	14,516.62 €	26,172.09 €	2.51 €	1	1
Mazuecos de Valdeginat	Palencia	93	6,761.07 €	11,929.01 €	72.70 €	1	3
Palencia	Palencia	7,709	21,908.98 €	37,445.45 €	2.84 €	2	2
Paredes de Nava	Palencia	1,875	31,535.77 €	53,512.79 €	16.82 €	12	12
Torquemada	Palencia	970	15,830.56 €	26,881.74 €	16.32 €	6	6
Villada	Palencia	897	7,252.96 €	11,173.08 €	8.09 €	2	2
Villameriel	Palencia	108	6,755.67 €	11,986.86 €	62.55 €	1	3
Villarramiel	Palencia	833	22,148.10 €	37,923.69 €	26.59 €	9	9
Alaraz	Salamanca	429	10,133.96 €	17,081.67 €	23.62 €	4	4
Alba de Tormes	Salamanca	5,159	44,115.07 €	73,892.00 €	8.55 €	14	14
Alba de Yeltes	Salamanca	216	5,069.87 €	8,546.62 €	23.47 €	2	2
Alberca, La	Salamanca	1,065	2,235.47 €	27,248.13 €	2.10 €	6	6
Aldeadávila de la Ribera	Salamanca	1,181	23,959.57 €	46,979.41 €	20.29 €	11	11
Aldeanueva de Figueroa	Salamanca	244	2,420.00 €	8,654.61 €	9.92 €	2	2
Aldearrubia	Salamanca	519	3,001.00 €	5,858.45 €	5.78 €	1	1
Aldehuela De La Bóveda	Salamanca	279	12,646.37 €	12,646.37 €	45.33 €	3	3
Aldehuela de Yeltes	Salamanca	193	9,347.27 €	16,171.47 €	48.43 €	4	4
Babilafuente	Salamanca	932	33,731.70 €	30,591.96 €	36.19 €	7	7
Bañobárez	Salamanca	287	7,351.46 €	12,677.23 €	25.61 €	3	3
Barruecopardo	Salamanca	443	13,628.74 €	13,278.88 €	30.76 €	3	3
Béjar	Salamanca	12,269	0.00 €	42,424.55 €	0.00 €	1	1
Bodón, El	Salamanca	256	18,682.27 €	24,128.00 €	72.98 €	6	6
Bogajo	Salamanca	134	14,833.88 €	15,943.92 €	110.70 €	4	4
Cabaco, El	Salamanca	223	5,066.28 €	8,573.62 €	22.72 €	1	2
Cabeza del Caballo	Salamanca	257	3,220.55 €	4,847.97 €	12.53 €	1	1
Cabrillas	Salamanca	355	5,337.92 €	9,082.71 €	15.04 €	2	2
Calvarrasa de Abajo	Salamanca	1,169	4,979.24 €	8,365.35 €	4.26 €	1	1
Calvarrasa de Arriba	Salamanca	594	3,558.00 €	10,004.48 €	5.99 €	2	2
Calzada De Valdunciel	Salamanca	698	5,999.36 €	10,405.59 €	8.60 €	2	2
Campillo de Azaba	Salamanca	155	17,254.65 €	16,024.91 €	111.32 €	4	4
Cantalapiedra	Salamanca	923	32,288.98 €	53,697.91 €	34.98 €	13	13
Cantalpino	Salamanca	821	20,000.00 €	22,450.30 €	24.36 €	5	5
Carbajosa de la Sagrada	Salamanca	7,368	19,061.00 €	43,843.85 €	2.59 €	4	4
Carpio de Azaba	Salamanca	116	2,624.38 €	8,160.94 €	22.62 €	2	2
Casillas De Flores	Salamanca	191	5,021.66 €	8,450.20 €	26.29 €	2	2
Cespedosa de Tormes	Salamanca	518	3,203.10 €	5,854.59 €	6.18 €	1	1
Ciudad Rodrigo	Salamanca	12,065	23,778.00 €	146,557.54 €	1.97 €	28	28
Cubo de Don Sancho, El	Salamanca	427	4,858.69 €	9,360.40 €	11.38 €	2	2
Dios le Guarde	Salamanca	117	4,878.96 €	8,164.80 €	41.70 €	2	2
Doñinos de Salamanca	Salamanca	2,214	9,719.36 €	16,252.46 €	4.39 €	1	2
Endrinal	Salamanca	210	0.00 €	4,666.70 €	0.00 €	1	1
Espeja	Salamanca	220	25,619.34 €	43,273.04 €	116.45 €	6	11
Forfoleda	Salamanca	198	3,106.77 €	4,620.42 €	15.69 €	1	1
Fuente de San Esteban, La	Salamanca	127	14,204.93 €	23,630.48 €	111.85 €	6	6



MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Fuenteguinaldo	Salamanca	674	38,526.46 €	64,307.91 €	57.16 €	16	16
Fuentes de Oñoro	Salamanca	1,119	13,633.45 €	15,886.07 €	12.18 €	3	3
Gallegos de Argañán	Salamanca	268	19,764.66 €	31,887.84 €	73.75 €	8	8
Garcibuey	Salamanca	189	3,089.42 €	4,585.71 €	16.35 €	1	1
Guijuelo	Salamanca	555	3,795.21 €	5,997.29 €	6.84 €	1	1
Hinojosa de Duero	Salamanca	616	17,076.30 €	29,373.22 €	27.72 €	7	7
Hoya, La	Salamanca	29	0.00 €	11,682.18 €	0.00 €	1	3
Ituero de Azaba	Salamanca	204	9,700.07 €	16,213.89 €	47.55 €	4	4
Ledesma	Salamanca	1,553	44,030.00 €	40,700.57 €	28.35 €	9	9
Linares de Riofrío	Salamanca	938	4,765.49 €	7,474.43 €	5.08 €	1	1
Lumbrales	Salamanca	155	28,218.94 €	46,879.13 €	182.06 €	12	12
Macotera	Salamanca	1,001	27,921.97 €	46,285.19 €	27.89 €	11	11
Maíllo, El	Salamanca	271	9,829.27 €	16,472.30 €	36.27 €	4	4
Martiago	Salamanca	254	5,000.00 €	20,263.51 €	19.69 €	5	5
Martín de Yeltes	Salamanca	408	23,828.04 €	24,714.23 €	58.40 €	6	6
Masueco	Salamanca	274	5,219.88 €	8,770.31 €	19.05 €	1	2
Matilla de los Caños de Río	Salamanca	639	3,801.58 €	6,321.26 €	5.95 €	1	1
Mieza	Salamanca	189	5,017.81 €	8,442.49 €	26.55 €	2	2
Mogarráz	Salamanca	260	5,154.72 €	8,716.32 €	19.83 €	1	2
Monsagro	Salamanca	135	2,985.28 €	4,377.44 €	22.11 €	1	1
Morasverdes	Salamanca	245	5,125.80 €	8,658.47 €	20.92 €	1	2
Nava de Sotrobal	Salamanca	163	5,928.47 €	4,485.43 €	36.37 €	1	1
Navarred. de Rinconada	Salamanca	165	3,043.14 €	4,493.15 €	18.44 €	1	1
Navasfrías	Salamanca	408	10,093.46 €	17,000.68 €	24.74 €	4	4
Olmedo de Camaces	Salamanca	103	7,229.87 €	11,967.58 €	70.19 €	3	3
Palaciosrubios	Salamanca	329	3,359.39 €	5,125.66 €	10.21 €	1	1
Parada de Rubiales	Salamanca	257	5,148.94 €	8,704.75 €	20.03 €	2	2
Payo, El	Salamanca	313	21,145.34 €	35,918.17 €	67.56 €	9	9
Peñaparda	Salamanca	339	5,337.35 €	12,877.78 €	15.74 €	3	3
Peñaranda de Bracamonte	Salamanca	6,123	14,857.75 €	27,471.83 €	2.43 €	1	1
Peralejos de Abajo	Salamanca	170	4,981.17 €	8,369.21 €	29.30 €	1	2
Pereña de la Ribera	Salamanca	327	5,283.92 €	8,974.72 €	16.16 €	2	2
Poveda de las Cintas	Salamanca	203	6,973.19 €	12,353.26 €	34.35 €	3	3
Puebla de Azaba	Salamanca	140	6,851.70 €	12,110.28 €	48.94 €	3	3
Puerto de Béjar	Salamanca	370	7,295.23 €	12,997.34 €	19.72 €	3	3
Retortillo	Salamanca	182	5,004.31 €	8,415.49 €	27.50 €	2	2
Robleda	Salamanca	470	5,559.68 €	9,526.24 €	11.83 €	2	2
Saelices el Chico	Salamanca	159	9,613.29 €	16,040.34 €	60.46 €	4	4
Sahugo, El	Salamanca	186	3,000.00 €	12,287.69 €	16.13 €	3	3
Salamanca	Salamanca	143,269	25,195.09 €	42,424.55 €	0.18 €	1	1
Salvatierra De Tormes	Salamanca	76	2,871.51 €	4,149.89 €	37.78 €	1	1
S. Esteban de la Sierra	Salamanca	357	4,755.40 €	9,090.42 €	13.32 €	1	2
S. Felices de los Gallegos	Salamanca	367	21,249.47 €	36,126.43 €	57.90 €	9	9
S. Martín del Castañar	Salamanca	228	5,093.01 €	8,592.90 €	22.34 €	1	2
S. Miguel de Valero	Salamanca	332	3,365.18 €	5,137.23 €	10.14 €	1	1
S. Muñoz	Salamanca	209	6,984.76 €	12,376.40 €	33.42 €	3	3
Sancti-Spiritus	Salamanca	775	20,107.86 €	33,843.22 €	25.95 €	8	8

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Santa Marta de Tormes	Salamanca	14,646	16,500.00 €	57,851.66 €	1.13 €	5	5
Santibáñez de Béjar	Salamanca	462	12,100.00 €	5,638.61 €	26.19 €	1	1
Santibáñez de la Sierra	Salamanca	178	4,814.89 €	4,543.28 €	27.05 €	1	1
Santiz	Salamanca	253	5,141.22 €	8,689.32 €	20.32 €	2	2
Santos, Los	Salamanca	595	3,872.34 €	6,151.56 €	6.51 €	1	1
Saucelle	Salamanca	275	7,112.04 €	12,630.95 €	25.86 €	3	3
Serradilla del Llano	Salamanca	147	4,936.81 €	8,280.50 €	33.58 €	2	2
Sobradillo	Salamanca	196	6,959.69 €	12,326.26 €	35.51 €	3	3
Sotoserrano	Salamanca	553	0.00 €	5,989.58 €	0.00 €	1	1
Tamames	Salamanca	783	12,745.00 €	22,303.74 €	16.28 €	5	5
Tarazona de Guareña	Salamanca	288	11,790.45 €	20,394.64 €	40.94 €	5	5
Topas	Salamanca	534	10,336.44 €	17,486.63 €	19.36 €	4	4
Tornadizo, El	Salamanca	92	2,902.36 €	4,211.60 €	31.55 €	1	1
Valdelosa	Salamanca	404	3,504.02 €	5,414.92 €	8.67 €	1	1
Valderrodrigo	Salamanca	136	2,987.21 €	4,381.30 €	21.96 €	1	1
Valero	Salamanca	302	5,235.71 €	8,878.30 €	17.34 €	1	2
Villaflores	Salamanca	260	5,154.72 €	8,716.32 €	19.83 €	2	2
Villamayor	Salamanca	7,371	11,979.00 €	32,285.08 €	1.63 €	1	1
Villanueva del Conde	Salamanca	171	6,704.35 €	8,373.06 €	39.21 €	1	2
Villar de Ciervo	Salamanca	260	15,195.71 €	12,573.09 €	58.45 €	3	3
Villar de la Yegua	Salamanca	162	6,894.13 €	12,195.13 €	42.56 €	3	3
Villar de Peralonso	Salamanca	212	6,189.74 €	4,674.41 €	29.20 €	1	1
Villares de la Reina	Salamanca	6,491	12,342.00 €	32,747.90 €	1.90 €	2	2
Villares De Yeltes	Salamanca	111	2,939.00 €	4,284.88 €	26.48 €	1	1
Villarino de los Aires	Salamanca	789	13,757.56 €	22,326.88 €	17.44 €	5	5
Villasrubias	Salamanca	251	11,719.10 €	20,251.94 €	46.69 €	5	5
Villavieja de Yeltes	Salamanca	745	21,978.40 €	37,584.30 €	29.50 €	9	9
Villoria	Salamanca	1,344	21,205.12 €	36,037.73 €	15.78 €	8	8
Villoruela	Salamanca	761	11,035.00 €	10,648.56 €	14.50 €	2	2
Vilvestre	Salamanca	411	12,753.91 €	20,869.02 €	31.03 €	5	5
Vitigudino	Salamanca	241	25,659.83 €	43,354.04 €	106.47 €	11	11
Zamayón	Salamanca	198	3,106.77 €	4,620.42 €	15.69 €	1	1
Zorita De La Frontera	Salamanca	170	9,634.51 €	16,082.76 €	56.67 €	4	4
Aguilafuente	Segovia	557	7,320.50 €	29,145.67 €	13.14 €	1	7
Bercial	Segovia	104	4,277.14 €	8,114.66 €	41.13 €	2	2
Cabezuela	Segovia	640	5,887.51 €	10,181.89 €	9.20 €	2	2
Cantalejo	Segovia	3,522	30,855.05 €	52,151.35 €	8.76 €	4	10
Cantimpalos	Segovia	1,346	16,555.63 €	28,331.89 €	12.30 €	5	6
Carbonero el Mayor	Segovia	2,502	24,234.75 €	40,503.88 €	9.69 €	5	8
Coca	Segovia	1,726	22,264.00 €	29,797.46 €	12.90 €	4	6
Cuéllar	Segovia	962	36,240.45 €	61,561.88 €	37.67 €	6	15
Fuentepelayo	Segovia	804	18,492.18 €	18,527.96 €	23.00 €	1	4
Hontalbilla	Segovia	292	7,319.95 €	12,696.51 €	25.07 €	2	3
Martín Muñoz de Posadas	Segovia	277	7,115.89 €	12,638.66 €	25.69 €	3	3
Mozoncillo	Segovia	851	12,876.13 €	22,566.01 €	15.13 €	3	5
Muñopedro	Segovia	315	5,260.78 €	8,928.44 €	16.70 €	2	2
Nava de la Asunción	Segovia	2,748	15,402.46 €	26,025.53 €	5.60 €	3	4

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Navas de Oro	Segovia	1,304	19,199.59 €	32,026.68 €	14.72 €	4	7
Ortigosa del Monte	Segovia	580	2,798.56 €	9,950.49 €	4.83 €	2	2
Otero de Herreros	Segovia	957	605.00 €	11,404.49 €	0.63 €	1	2
Pedraza	Segovia	342	12,420.59 €	24,459.68 €	36.32 €	4	6
Real Sitio de San Ildefonso	Segovia	5,237	20,998.78 €	35,625.05 €	4.01 €	4	4
Riaza	Segovia	2,135	39,415.45 €	66,085.88 €	18.46 €	7	15
Sanconuño	Segovia	980	14,762.00 €	11,493.20 €	15.06 €	2	2
Sangarcía	Segovia	306	11,718.59 €	16,607.28 €	38.30 €	2	4
Santiuste S. Juan Bautista	Segovia	535	28,776.76 €	36,774.37 €	53.79 €	3	9
Sepúlveda	Segovia	987	20,018.64 €	34,660.86 €	20.28 €	4	8
Sotosalbos	Segovia	137	4,917.53 €	8,241.93 €	35.89 €	2	2
Turégano	Segovia	998	12,089.16 €	19,276.17 €	12.11 €	3	4
Valledado	Segovia	718	34,212.79 €	25,909.83 €	47.65 €	3	6
Villacastín	Segovia	1,491	28,151.65 €	44,318.23 €	18.88 €	4	10
Villaverde de Íscar	Segovia	560	10,285.00 €	9,873.35 €	18.37 €	2	2
Yanguas de Eresma	Segovia	126	3,252.25 €	4,342.73 €	25.81 €	1	1
Ágreda	Soria	3,006	39,166.68 €	65,588.36 €	13.03 €	14	14
Aldehuela de Periáñez	Soria	33	0.00 €	3,984.05 €	0.00 €	1	1
Almarza	Soria	640	0.00 €	6,325.12 €	0.00 €	1	1
Arcos De Jalón	Soria	1,477	14,879.86 €	24,980.35 €	10.07 €	5	5
Berlanga de Duero	Soria	872	4,406.51 €	7,219.89 €	5.05 €	1	1
Burgo de Osma	Soria	5,034	14,025.59 €	23,271.80 €	2.79 €	1	1
Deza	Soria	211	3,131.84 €	4,670.56 €	14.84 €	1	1
Duruelo de la Sierra	Soria	1,066	0.00 €	7,968.10 €	0.00 €	1	1
Medinaceli	Soria	664	4,467.64 €	6,417.68 €	6.73 €	1	1
Monteagudo de Vicarías	Soria	179	3,212.61 €	4,547.14 €	17.95 €	1	1
Noviercas	Soria	160	24,000.00 €	23,757.75 €	150.00 €	6	6
Ólvega	Soria	3,668	50,619.13 €	71,998.32 €	13.80 €	15	15
Portillo de Soria	Soria	14	4,593.07 €	7,767.55 €	328.08 €	2	2
San Esteban de Gormaz	Soria	2,948	13,063.18 €	22,940.11 €	4.43 €	3	3
Soria	Soria	39,695	48,461.79 €	80,992.33 €	1.22 €	11	11
Vadillo	Soria	86	14,125.86 €	23,472.35 €	164.25 €	4	6
Vinuesa	Soria	837	4,339.01 €	7,084.90 €	5.18 €	1	1
Aguilar de Campos	Valladolid	257	7,077.33 €	12,561.52 €	27.54 €	3	3
Alaejos	Valladolid	1,38	41,809.00 €	55,460.46 €	30.30 €	13	13
Alcazarén	Valladolid	632	20,449.00 €	17,864.59 €	32.36 €	4	4
Aldeamayor de San Martín	Valladolid	5,789	42,900.29 €	68,608.21 €	7.41 €	12	12
Arroyo de la Encomienda	Valladolid	20,716	72,600.00 €	84,849.10 €	3.50 €	12	12
Ataquines	Valladolid	564	23,529.61 €	36,886.22 €	41.72 €	9	9
Berrueces	Valladolid	102	25,391.79 €	42,817.94 €	248.94 €	11	11
Bobadilla del Campo	Valladolid	292	18,150.00 €	24,266.84 €	62.16 €	6	6
Boecillo	Valladolid	4,219	24,813.65 €	43,269.19 €	5.88 €	7	7
Bolaños de Campos	Valladolid	277	3,411.71 €	4,925.10 €	12.32 €	1	1
Braojos de Medina	Valladolid	106	11,132.00 €	8,122.37 €	105.02 €	2	2
Campaspero	Valladolid	1,047	24,200.00 €	31,035.49 €	23.11 €	7	7
Campillo, El (Valladolid)	Valladolid	219	5,075.66 €	8,558.19 €	23.18 €	2	2
Carpio	Valladolid	965	45,669.35 €	77,000.56 €	47.33 €	19	19

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Castrejón de Trabancos	Valladolid	170	9,494.67 €	16,082.76 €	55.85 €	4	4
Castroña	Valladolid	825	27,635.00 €	41,749.62 €	33.50 €	10	10
Ceinos De Campos	Valladolid	209	3,127.98 €	4,662.84 €	14.97 €	1	1
Cigales	Valladolid	5,299	31,639.97 €	55,148.06 €	5.97 €	9	9
Ciguñuela	Valladolid	375	16,611.56 €	28,443.73 €	44.30 €	7	7
Cistérniga	Valladolid	9,109	26,710.71 €	69,842.38 €	2.93 €	9	9
Fresno el Viejo	Valladolid	848	24,310.00 €	30,267.99 €	28.67 €	7	7
Fuensaldaña	Valladolid	1,996	16,829.04 €	19,268.46 €	8.43 €	3	3
Fuente El Sol	Valladolid	148	4,938.74 €	8,284.36 €	33.37 €	2	2
Íscar	Valladolid	6,298	66,040.75 €	101,425.53 €	10.49 €	20	20
Laguna de Duero	Valladolid	22,633	37,226.72 €	61,708.44 €	1.64 €	6	6
Langayo	Valladolid	242	7,639.74 €	16,360.45 €	31.57 €	4	4
Lomoviejo	Valladolid	178	9,800.00 €	12,256.84 €	55.06 €	3	3
Matapozuelos	Valladolid	1,039	27,445.00 €	38,718.19 €	26.41 €	9	9
Mayorga	Valladolid	1,471	49,370.06 €	82,808.87 €	33.56 €	20	20
Medina de Rioseco	Valladolid	455	26,072.51 €	44,179.39 €	57.30 €	11	11
Medina del Campo	Valladolid	20,271	71,728.50 €	119,560.10 €	3.54 €	21	21
Megeces	Valladolid	433	10,141.67 €	17,097.09 €	23.42 €	4	4
Mojados	Valladolid	3,311	44,408.18 €	74,478.23 €	13.41 €	16	16
Montemayor de Pililla	Valladolid	852	29,563.03 €	49,567.30 €	34.70 €	12	12
Mota del Marqués	Valladolid	349	19,670.25 €	16,773.13 €	56.36 €	4	4
Mucientes	Valladolid	642	11,885.00 €	14,046.38 €	18.51 €	3	3
Nava del Rey	Valladolid	1,968	51,564.00 €	69,298.58 €	26.20 €	16	16
Nueva Villa de las Torres	Valladolid	276	12,463.00 €	8,778.03 €	45.16 €	2	2
Olmedo	Valladolid	3,574	65,033.89 €	98,633.23 €	18.20 €	22	22
Palazuelo de Vedija	Valladolid	174	9,642.22 €	16,098.19 €	55.42 €	4	4
Parrilla, La	Valladolid	482	10,236.16 €	17,286.08 €	21.24 €	4	4
Pedraja de Portillo, La	Valladolid	1,122	32,808.65 €	54,465.41 €	29.24 €	12	13
Pedrajas de San Esteban	Valladolid	3,334	51,830.83 €	86,137.27 €	15.55 €	19	19
Peñafiel	Valladolid	5,068	47,190.00 €	50,400.37 €	9.31 €	8	8
Peñaflor de Hornija	Valladolid	330	15,926.20 €	24,413.40 €	48.26 €	6	6
Pesquera De Duero	Valladolid	434	5,490.26 €	9,387.40 €	12.65 €	2	2
Pollos	Valladolid	611	41,745.00 €	48,637.82 €	68.32 €	12	12
Portillo	Valladolid	2,383	37,442.26 €	63,185.59 €	15.71 €	14	14
Pozal de Gallinas	Valladolid	537	3,760.50 €	5,927.87 €	7.00 €	1	1
Pozaldez	Valladolid	473	15,290.00 €	17,251.37 €	32.33 €	4	4
Renedo de Esgueva	Valladolid	3,875	18,899.99 €	34,228.90 €	4.88 €	5	5
Roales De Campos	Valladolid	160	3,033.49 €	4,473.86 €	18.96 €	1	1
Rueda	Valladolid	1,204	57,934.00 €	47,068.11 €	48.12 €	11	11
Saelices de Mayorga	Valladolid	113	17,037.60 €	27,433.26 €	150.78 €	5	7
San Miguel del Arroyo	Valladolid	658	15,180.00 €	44,962.31 €	23.07 €	11	11
San Pedro de Latarce	Valladolid	461	6,964.21 €	13,348.31 €	15.11 €	3	3
San Román de Hornija	Valladolid	303	38,964.00 €	28,166.05 €	128.59 €	7	7
San Vicente del Palacio	Valladolid	160	5,335.27 €	8,330.64 €	33.35 €	2	2
Santa Eufemia Del Arroyo	Valladolid	71	2,861.87 €	4,130.61 €	40.31 €	1	1
Santovenia de Pisuerga	Valladolid	4,604	0.00 €	21,613.38 €	0.00 €	1	1
Seca, La	Valladolid	1,066	57,016.47 €	100,530.76 €	53.49 €	21	25

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Serrada	Valladolid	1,111	37,658.39 €	42,852.65 €	33.90 €	10	10
Siete Iglesias Trabancos	Valladolid	427	33,396.00 €	36,357.84 €	78.21 €	9	9
Simancas	Valladolid	5,315	60,884.63 €	101,491.10 €	11.46 €	21	21
Tiedra	Valladolid	285	9,856.27 €	16,526.29 €	34.58 €	4	4
Tordehumos	Valladolid	406	3,507.88 €	5,422.63 €	8.64 €	1	1
Tordesillas	Valladolid	8,762	63,891.25 €	107,071.86 €	7.29 €	19	19
Torre de Peñafiel	Valladolid	45	0.00 €	58,025.22 €	0.00 €	5	15
Torrecilla de la Orden	Valladolid	240	25,657.90 €	43,350.18 €	106.91 €	11	11
Torrelobatón	Valladolid	390	23,595.00 €	43,928.70 €	60.50 €	11	11
Traspinedo	Valladolid	1,149	28,061.48 €	50,712.77 €	24.42 €	12	12
Tudela de Duero	Valladolid	8,648	55,660.00 €	91,205.07 €	6.44 €	15	15
Valdestillas	Valladolid	1,607	24,354.07 €	40,908.84 €	15.15 €	9	9
Valladolid	Valladolid	297,775	0.00 €	88,705.88 €	0.00 €	13	13
Velascálvaro	Valladolid	168	3,048.92 €	4,504.72 €	18.15 €	1	1
Velilla	Valladolid	115	0.00 €	42,868.08 €	0.00 €	5	11
Viana de Cega	Valladolid	2,16	59,855.37 €	31,471.30 €	27.71 €	6	6
Villabrágima	Valladolid	1,044	13,663.02 €	31,023.92 €	13.09 €	7	7
Villafranca de Duero	Valladolid	268	16,940.00 €	20,317.50 €	63.21 €	5	5
Villafrechós	Valladolid	462	11,957.08 €	21,065.72 €	25.88 €	5	5
Villagarcía de Campos	Valladolid	282	5,409.12 €	4,944.39 €	19.18 €	1	1
Villalar de los Comuneros	Valladolid	473	12,147.20 €	21,108.14 €	25.68 €	5	5
Villalba de los Alcores	Valladolid	370	7,635.59 €	12,997.34 €	20.64 €	3	3
Villalbarba	Valladolid	109	3,761.17 €	4,277.17 €	34.51 €	1	1
Villalón de Campos	Valladolid	1,526	12,237.37 €	21,312.55 €	8.02 €	4	4
Villanubla	Valladolid	2,828	13,310.00 €	37,904.41 €	4.71 €	7	7
Villanueva de Duero	Valladolid	1,227	21,719.90 €	39,443.26 €	17.70 €	9	9
Villaverde de Medina	Valladolid	518	23,958.00 €	21,281.70 €	46.25 €	5	5
Villavicencio de Caballeros	Valladolid	233	8,751.43 €	16,325.74 €	37.56 €	4	4
Wamba	Valladolid	307	7,173.74 €	12,754.36 €	23.37 €	3	3
Zaratán	Valladolid	6,249	36,941.63 €	66,525.55 €	5.91 €	11	11
Alcañices	Zamora	1,042	11,316.06 €	19,445.87 €	10.86 €	4	4
Almeida de Sayago	Zamora	423	3,630.00 €	9,344.97 €	8.58 €	2	2
Andavías	Zamora	449	3,590.80 €	5,588.47 €	8.00 €	1	1
Argujillo	Zamora	224	19,598.84 €	31,718.14 €	87.49 €	5	8
Benavente	Zamora	17,523	59,290.00 €	77,135.55 €	3.38 €	10	10
Bermillo de Sayago	Zamora	1,008	7,046.79 €	11,601.19 €	6.99 €	2	2
Bóveda de Toro, La	Zamora	692	26,529.54 €	45,093.44 €	38.34 €	11	11
Cañizal	Zamora	428	38,512.00 €	28,648.14 €	89.98 €	7	7
Cañizo	Zamora	220	7,005.97 €	12,418.82 €	31.85 €	3	3
Carbajales De Alba	Zamora	491	12,181.91 €	21,177.57 €	24.81 €	5	5
Carbellino	Zamora	175	3,422.24 €	4,531.71 €	19.56 €	1	1
Castrillo de la Guareña	Zamora	116	15,342.00 €	19,731.27 €	132.26 €	5	5
Castrogonzalo	Zamora	456	14,384.48 €	24,899.36 €	31.54 €	6	6
Castroverde de Campos	Zamora	270	5,174.01 €	8,754.88 €	19.16 €	2	2
Cerecinos de Campos	Zamora	247	8,107.90 €	12,522.96 €	32.83 €	3	3
Corese	Zamora	1,059	8,640.00 €	11,797.88 €	8.16 €	2	2
Corrales del Vino	Zamora	934	0.00 €	11,315.79 €	0.00 €	2	2

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Cubo de Tierra del Vino, El	Zamora	314	9,900.00 €	8,924.58 €	31.53 €	2	2
Fermoselle	Zamora	1,136	14,953.85 €	23,665.19 €	13.16 €	5	5
Fresno de la Ribera	Zamora	362	15,730.00 €	16,823.26 €	43.45 €	4	4
Fuentelapeña	Zamora	667	30,552.48 €	37,283.47 €	45.81 €	9	9
Fuentes de Ropel	Zamora	372	9,857.96 €	16,861.83 €	26.50 €	4	4
Fuentesauco	Zamora	1,608	35,674.23 €	60,196.58 €	22.19 €	14	14
Fuentespreadas	Zamora	278	7,117.82 €	12,642.52 €	25.60 €	3	3
Guarrate	Zamora	321	14,579.03 €	24,378.69 €	45.42 €	6	6
Jambrina	Zamora	149	3,012.28 €	4,431.44 €	20.22 €	1	1
Losacino	Zamora	208	5,054.45 €	8,515.76 €	24.30 €	2	2
Maderal, El	Zamora	177	9,922.00 €	16,109.76 €	56.06 €	4	4
Madridanos	Zamora	455	3,327.17 €	5,611.61 €	7.31 €	1	1
Manganeses de Lampreana	Zamora	448	3,588.87 €	5,584.61 €	8.01 €	1	1
Manzanal del Barco	Zamora	130	6,832.42 €	12,071.71 €	52.56 €	3	3
Matilla de Arzón	Zamora	164	3,499.89 €	4,489.29 €	21.34 €	1	1
Montamarta	Zamora	559	6,747.00 €	6,012.72 €	12.07 €	1	1
Moraleja de Sayago	Zamora	283	5,820.64 €	8,805.02 €	20.57 €	2	2
Moraleja del Vino	Zamora	1,74	17,520.00 €	18,281.13 €	10.07 €	3	3
Morales de Toro	Zamora	940	18,993.86 €	30,622.81 €	20.21 €	7	7
Pego, El	Zamora	272	9,831.20 €	16,476.15 €	36.14 €	4	4
Peleagonzalo	Zamora	274	2,750.00 €	12,627.09 €	10.04 €	3	3
Peñausende	Zamora	381	4,784.16 €	9,182.99 €	12.56 €	2	2
Pereruela	Zamora	514	3,716.14 €	5,839.16 €	7.23 €	1	1
Pinilla de Toro	Zamora	205	6,977.05 €	12,360.97 €	34.03 €	3	3
Piñero, El	Zamora	222	16,940.00 €	12,426.54 €	76.31 €	3	3
Riofrío de Aliste	Zamora	629	0.00 €	6,282.69 €	0.00 €	1	1
San Agustín del Pozo	Zamora	183	3,077.85 €	4,562.57 €	16.82 €	1	1
S. Cristóbal de Entreviñas	Zamora	1,362	11,933.15 €	20,680.04 €	8.76 €	4	4
San Esteban del Molar	Zamora	113	8,888.98 €	12,006.15 €	78.66 €	3	3
San Miguel de la Ribera	Zamora	285	44,163.79 €	16,526.29 €	154.96 €	4	4
San Miguel Del Valle	Zamora	128	2,971.79 €	4,350.45 €	23.22 €	1	1
Sta. Cristina de Polvorosa	Zamora	107	6,383.77 €	8,126.23 €	59.66 €	2	2
Santovenia	Zamora	235	3,178.12 €	4,763.12 €	13.52 €	1	1
Sanzoles	Zamora	471	4,046.00 €	5,673.32 €	8.59 €	1	1
Tábara	Zamora	751	6,753.22 €	6,753.22 €	8.99 €	1	1
Toro	Zamora	8,532	622.78 €	63,760.25 €	0.07 €	8	8
Torres del Carrizal	Zamora	414	5,940.00 €	5,453.48 €	14.35 €	1	1
Vadillo de la Guareña	Zamora	248	22,468.00 €	20,240.37 €	90.60 €	5	5
Valdefinjas	Zamora	57	4,320.00 €	4,076.61 €	75.79 €	1	1
Valdescorriel	Zamora	126	2,967.93 €	4,342.73 €	23.55 €	1	1
Venialbo	Zamora	416	7,383.94 €	13,174.75 €	17.75 €	3	3
Vezdemarbán	Zamora	448	4,840.00 €	13,298.17 €	10.80 €	3	3
Villabuena del Puente	Zamora	623	22,180.77 €	40,970.55 €	35.60 €	10	10
Villaescusa	Zamora	244	16,358.94 €	27,938.50 €	67.04 €	7	7
Villafáfila	Zamora	475	12,716.00 €	17,259.08 €	26.77 €	4	4
Villalobos	Zamora	227	5,091.08 €	8,589.04 €	22.43 €	2	2
Villalpando	Zamora	1,451	37,069.37 €	63,447.85 €	25.55 €	15	15

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Villamayor de Campos	Zamora	328	5,285.85 €	8,978.58 €	16.12 €	2	2
Villamor de los Escuderos	Zamora	384	16,628.91 €	28,478.45 €	43.30 €	7	7
Villanueva de Azoague	Zamora	360	3,419.17 €	5,245.22 €	9.50 €	1	1
Villanueva del Campo	Zamora	810	6,215.34 €	10,837.54 €	7.67 €	2	2
Villaralbo	Zamora	1,804	9,075.00 €	10,814.40 €	5.03 €	1	1
Villarrín de Campos	Zamora	387	10,086.49 €	5,349.35 €	26.06 €	1	1
Zamora	Zamora	60,297	25,195.09 €	42,424.55 €	0.42 €	1	1
<b>CASTILLA-LA MANCHA</b>							
Albacete	Albacete	172,722	57,768.47 €	96,419.44 €	0.33 €	13	15
Alcadozo	Albacete	632	12,997.01 €	21,721.37 €	20.56 €	5	5
Alcalá del Júcar	Albacete	1,153	28,215.09 €	46,871.42 €	24.47 €	11	11
Alcaraz	Albacete	1,31	1,000.00 €	24,336.27 €	0.76 €	5	5
Ayna	Albacete	582	30,011.97 €	36,955.64 €	51.57 €	9	9
Balsa de Ves	Albacete	129	0.00 €	12,067.86 €	0.00 €	2	3
Barrax	Albacete	1,808	12,793.21 €	22,400.16 €	7.08 €	4	4
Bienservida	Albacete	595	5,800.73 €	10,008.34 €	9.75 €	2	2
Bogarra	Albacete	768	29,401.05 €	49,243.34 €	38.28 €	12	12
Bonillo, El	Albacete	2,718	13,527.15 €	25,909.83 €	4.98 €	4	4
Casas-Ibáñez	Albacete	4,54	15,001.35 €	25,223.32 €	3.30 €	2	2
Cenizate	Albacete	1,186	5,012.02 €	8,430.92 €	4.23 €	1	1
Cotillas	Albacete	134	4,911.74 €	8,230.36 €	36.65 €	2	2
Elche de la Sierra	Albacete	3,557	73,729.73 €	59,999.89 €	20.73 €	12	12
Férez	Albacete	628	16,287.12 €	13,992.39 €	25.93 €	3	3
Gineta, La	Albacete	2,554	15,633.20 €	21,420.54 €	6.12 €	2	3
Hellín	Albacete	30,427	32,573.38 €	53,994.88 €	1.07 €	4	4
Letur	Albacete	909	15,746.16 €	26,646.48 €	17.32 €	6	6
Liétor	Albacete	1,123	42,905.17 €	46,755.71 €	38.21 €	11	11
Molinicos	Albacete	829	24,793.92 €	45,621.82 €	29.91 €	11	11
Motilleja	Albacete	605	0.00 €	6,190.13 €	0.00 €	1	1
Munera	Albacete	3,433	12,070.06 €	20,953.87 €	3.52 €	2	2
Nerpio	Albacete	1,197	25,574.98 €	43,184.34 €	21.37 €	10	10
Ontur	Albacete	1,963	21,834.90 €	22,997.96 €	11.12 €	4	4
Ossa de Montiel	Albacete	2,241	3,630.00 €	12,499.82 €	1.62 €	1	1
Paterna del Madera	Albacete	323	21,164.62 €	35,956.74 €	65.53 €	9	9
Peñas de San Pedro	Albacete	1,41	25,985.73 €	44,005.83 €	18.43 €	10	10
Peñascosa	Albacete	320	14,577.11 €	24,374.83 €	45.55 €	6	6
Povedilla	Albacete	401	5,426.62 €	9,260.12 €	13.53 €	2	2
Pozo Cañada	Albacete	2,797	8,118.66 €	14,644.18 €	2.90 €	1	1
Pozohondo	Albacete	394	39,914.90 €	67,084.79 €	101.31 €	18	17
Pozuelo	Albacete	465	3,621.65 €	5,650.18 €	7.79 €	1	1
Riópar	Albacete	1,326	26,867.40 €	20,541.20 €	20.26 €	4	4
Robledo	Albacete	391	5,407.34 €	9,221.55 €	13.83 €	2	2
Roda, La	Albacete	15,401	25,195.09 €	42,424.55 €	1.64 €	1	1
San Pedro	Albacete	1,148	4,938.74 €	8,284.36 €	4.30 €	1	1
Socovos	Albacete	1,75	20,059.65 €	33,746.80 €	11.46 €	7	7
Tarazona de la Mancha	Albacete	6,184	20,896.57 €	35,420.64 €	3.38 €	3	3
Tobarra	Albacete	7,691	3,000.00 €	37,376.03 €	0.39 €	2	2

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Valdeganga	Albacete	1,947	6,479.52 €	11,365.92 €	3.33 €	1	1
Villalgordo del Júcar	Albacete	1,081	9,462.88 €	15,739.51 €	8.75 €	3	3
Villamalea	Albacete	4,04	23,595.00 €	19,438.16 €	5.84 €	1	1
Villapalacios	Albacete	556	3,797.14 €	6,001.15 €	6.83 €	1	1
Villaverde de Guadalimar	Albacete	333	5,295.49 €	8,997.86 €	15.90 €	2	2
Viveros	Albacete	328	5,285.85 €	8,978.58 €	16.12 €	2	2
Yeste	Albacete	2,567	39,504.93 €	40,754.57 €	15.39 €	8	8
Abenójar	Ciudad Real	1,339	7,235.45 €	12,877.78 €	5.40 €	1	2
Agudo	Ciudad Real	1,638	6,000.00 €	10,174.18 €	3.66 €	1	1
Alamillo	Ciudad Real	470	5,559.68 €	9,526.24 €	11.83 €	1	2
Albaladejo	Ciudad Real	1,099	14,150.93 €	23,522.49 €	12.88 €	5	5
Alcázar de San Juan	Ciudad Real	30,548	25,195.09 €	42,424.55 €	0.82 €	1	1
Almadenejos	Ciudad Real	398	5,420.84 €	9,248.55 €	13.62 €	2	2
Almedina	Ciudad Real	497	4,500.00 €	5,773.60 €	9.05 €	1	1
Almodóvar del Campo	Ciudad Real	5,947	66,994.00 €	69,217.59 €	11.27 €	12	12
Anchuras	Ciudad Real	274	0.00 €	16,483.87 €	0.00 €	4	4
Arenales de San Gregorio	Ciudad Real	572	5,787.00 €	9,919.63 €	10.12 €	2	2
Arenas de San Juan	Ciudad Real	1,033	4,716.98 €	7,840.83 €	4.57 €	1	1
Argamasilla de Calatrava	Ciudad Real	5,853	15,604.94 €	26,430.50 €	2.67 €	1	1
Bolaños de Calatrava	Ciudad Real	11,992	25,195.09 €	42,424.55 €	2.10 €	1	1
Brazatortas	Ciudad Real	1,002	11,238.93 €	19,291.60 €	11.22 €	4	4
Cabezarrubias del Puerto	Ciudad Real	465	3,621.65 €	5,650.18 €	7.79 €	1	1
Carrión de Calatrava	Ciudad Real	3,086	18,150.00 €	15,758.79 €	5.88 €	1	1
Carrizosa	Ciudad Real	1,175	4,990.81 €	8,388.49 €	4.25 €	1	1
Castellar de Santiago	Ciudad Real	1,833	6,600.00 €	10,926.25 €	3.60 €	1	1
Chillón	Ciudad Real	1,777	6,151.70 €	10,710.27 €	3.46 €	1	1
Ciudad Real	Ciudad Real	75,104	0.00 €	42,424.55 €	0.00 €	1	1
Fernán Caballero	Ciudad Real	979	6,885.78 €	11,489.34 €	7.03 €	2	2
Fuencaliente	Ciudad Real	1,018	4,688.05 €	7,782.98 €	4.61 €	1	1
Herencia	Ciudad Real	851	6,000.00 €	10,995.67 €	7.05 €	2	2
Hinojosas de Calatrava	Ciudad Real	503	5,623.32 €	9,653.51 €	11.18 €	2	2
Llanos del Caudillo	Ciudad Real	700	4,074.82 €	6,556.52 €	5.82 €	1	1
Luciana	Ciudad Real	365	11,374.00 €	9,121.28 €	31.16 €	2	2
Malagón	Ciudad Real	7,842	20,237.07 €	34,101.63 €	2.58 €	1	1
Manzanares	Ciudad Real	17,845	18,740.30 €	53,994.88 €	1.05 €	4	4
Membrilla	Ciudad Real	5,927	15,747.64 €	26,715.90 €	2.66 €	1	1
Mestanza	Ciudad Real	662	0.00 €	17,980.30 €	0.00 €	4	4
Moral de Calatrava	Ciudad Real	5,211	14,366.91 €	23,954.45 €	2.76 €	1	1
Porzuna	Ciudad Real	3,495	14,914.57 €	25,049.77 €	4.27 €	3	3
Puebla de Don Rodrigo	Ciudad Real	1,141	4,925.24 €	8,257.36 €	4.32 €	1	1
Puebla del Príncipe	Ciudad Real	687	7,906.53 €	14,219.94 €	11.51 €	3	3
Retuerta del Bullaque	Ciudad Real	930	6,446.74 €	11,300.36 €	6.93 €	2	2
Robledo, El	Ciudad Real	1,058	4,765.19 €	7,937.25 €	4.50 €	1	1
Saceruela	Ciudad Real	540	2,800.00 €	9,796.21 €	5.19 €	2	2
Santa Cruz de Mudela	Ciudad Real	4,017	13,992.80 €	23,206.23 €	3.48 €	2	2
Socuéllamos	Ciudad Real	12,067	25,195.09 €	42,424.55 €	2.09 €	1	1
Solana, La	Ciudad Real	15,357	27,920.04 €	46,281.33 €	1.82 €	2	2



MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Terrinches	Ciudad Real	633	9,230.54 €	10,154.90 €	14.58 €	2	2
Tomelloso	Ciudad Real	35,984	27,920.04 €	46,281.33 €	0.78 €	2	2
Torre de Juan Abad	Ciudad Real	990	6,562.45 €	11,531.76 €	6.63 €	2	2
Torrenueva	Ciudad Real	2,708	7,947.03 €	14,300.93 €	2.93 €	1	1
Villahermosa	Ciudad Real	177	3,066.28 €	4,539.43 €	17.32 €	1	1
Villamanrique	Ciudad Real	1,114	35,484.29 €	31,293.89 €	31.85 €	7	7
Villamayor de Calatrava	Ciudad Real	612	28,040.15 €	25,501.01 €	45.82 €	6	6
Villanueva de la Fuente	Ciudad Real	1,985	6,050.00 €	11,512.48 €	3.05 €	1	1
Villanueva de los Infantes	Ciudad Real	4,852	12,878.06 €	22,569.86 €	2.65 €	1	1
Villar del Pozo	Ciudad Real	56	0.00 €	7,929.53 €	0.00 €	1	2
Villarrubia de los Ojos	Ciudad Real	9,722	24,659.00 €	41,352.37 €	2.54 €	1	1
Viso del Marqués	Ciudad Real	2,224	7,013.69 €	12,434.25 €	3.15 €	1	1
Albaladejo del Cuende	Cuenca	236	7,036.83 €	12,480.53 €	29.82 €	3	3
Albalate de las Nogueras	Cuenca	256	5,948.43 €	12,557.67 €	23.24 €	3	3
Alberca de Záncara, La	Cuenca	1,581	5,438.14 €	9,954.34 €	3.44 €	1	1
Aliaguilla	Cuenca	644	20,000.00 €	21,767.65 €	31.06 €	5	5
Almonacid de Marquesado	Cuenca	440	5,501.83 €	9,410.54 €	12.50 €	2	2
Arcas	Cuenca	1,867	12,906.98 €	22,627.71 €	6.91 €	4	4
Barajas de Melo	Cuenca	1,005	15,898.05 €	27,016.73 €	15.82 €	6	6
Buenache de Alarcón	Cuenca	454	10,182.17 €	17,178.09 €	22.43 €	4	4
Buendía	Cuenca	410	7,000.00 €	13,151.61 €	17.07 €	3	3
Campillo de Altobuey	Cuenca	1,246	7,056.11 €	12,519.10 €	5.66 €	2	2
Campillos-Paravientos	Cuenca	101	4,848.11 €	8,103.09 €	48.00 €	2	2
Campos del Paraíso	Cuenca	714	7,958.60 €	14,324.07 €	11.15 €	3	3
Cañada del Hoyo	Cuenca	224	7,013.69 €	12,434.25 €	31.31 €	3	3
Cañaveras	Cuenca	236	5,108.44 €	8,623.75 €	21.65 €	2	2
Cañete	Cuenca	766	17,365.56 €	29,951.73 €	22.67 €	7	7
Carboneras de Guadazaón	Cuenca	778	0.00 €	6,857.35 €	0.00 €	1	1
Carrascosa	Cuenca	67	2,854.15 €	4,115.18 €	42.60 €	1	1
Casasimarro	Cuenca	3,089	11,406.70 €	19,627.14 €	3.69 €	2	2
Castejón (Cuenca)	Cuenca	122	0.00 €	4,327.30 €	0.00 €	1	1
Cuenca	Cuenca	53,988	15,000.00 €	61,708.44 €	0.28 €	6	6
Fuentelespino de Haro	Cuenca	246	3,199.34 €	4,805.54 €	13.01 €	1	1
Fuentenava de Jábaga	Cuenca	527	6,533.62 €	5,889.30 €	12.40 €	1	1
Fuentes	Cuenca	466	14,858.65 €	24,937.92 €	31.89 €	6	6
Garaballa	Cuenca	63	2,846.44 €	4,099.75 €	45.18 €	1	1
Graja de Iniesta	Cuenca	354	3,407.60 €	5,222.08 €	9.63 €	1	1
Henarejos	Cuenca	137	6,845.92 €	12,098.71 €	49.97 €	3	3
Herrumblar, El	Cuenca	690	4,055.54 €	6,517.95 €	5.88 €	1	1
Hinojosos, Los	Cuenca	765	15,435.24 €	26,091.10 €	20.18 €	6	6
Honrubia	Cuenca	1,507	7,559.42 €	13,525.72 €	5.02 €	2	2
Hontanaya	Cuenca	250	7,063.83 €	12,534.53 €	28.26 €	3	3
Horcajo de Santiago	Cuenca	3,545	12,286.04 €	21,385.83 €	3.47 €	2	2
Huélamo	Cuenca	78	6,732.14 €	11,871.16 €	86.31 €	3	3
Iniesta	Cuenca	4,355	3,267.00 €	20,653.04 €	0.75 €	1	1
Landete	Cuenca	1,211	18,249.66 €	31,668.00 €	15.07 €	7	7
Ledaña	Cuenca	1,562	16,971.96 €	29,164.95 €	10.87 €	6	6

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Leganiel	Cuenca	209	7,685.00 €	8,519.62 €	36.77 €	2	2
Majadas, Las	Cuenca	234	3,176.19 €	4,759.26 €	13.57 €	1	1
Mesas, Las	Cuenca	231	0.00 €	4,747.69 €	0.00 €	1	1
Minglanilla	Cuenca	2,237	11,692.10 €	20,197.94 €	5.23 €	3	3
Mira	Cuenca	908	6,404.32 €	11,215.51 €	7.05 €	2	2
Motilla del Palancar	Cuenca	5,964	15,818.99 €	26,858.60 €	2.65 €	1	1
Olmeda del Rey	Cuenca	130	4,785.94 €	12,071.71 €	36.81 €	3	3
Olmedilla de Alarcón	Cuenca	142	6,394.31 €	12,117.99 €	45.03 €	3	3
Osa de la Vega	Cuenca	455	7,459.15 €	13,325.17 €	16.39 €	3	3
Palomares del Campo	Cuenca	571	21,119.55 €	21,486.11 €	36.99 €	5	5
Pedernoso, El	Cuenca	1,132	4,925.10 €	8,222.65 €	4.35 €	1	1
Pedroñeras, Las	Cuenca	6,638	17,118.72 €	29,458.07 €	2.58 €	1	1
Peral, El	Cuenca	633	3,945.62 €	6,298.12 €	6.23 €	1	1
Pinarejo	Cuenca	191	3,093.27 €	4,593.42 €	16.20 €	1	1
Provencio, El	Cuenca	2,416	7,200.00 €	13,174.75 €	2.98 €	1	1
Puebla de Almenara	Cuenca	334	5,297.42 €	9,001.72 €	15.86 €	2	2
Reíllo	Cuenca	111	329.50 €	8,141.66 €	2.97 €	2	2
Salvacañete	Cuenca	287	9,860.13 €	16,534.01 €	34.36 €	4	4
San Clemente	Cuenca	6,953	20,451.12 €	34,529.73 €	2.94 €	2	2
San Lorenzo de la Parrilla	Cuenca	1,052	8,402.35 €	15,627.66 €	7.99 €	3	3
San Martín de Boniches	Cuenca	45	4,740.12 €	7,887.11 €	105.34 €	2	2
Santa María de los Llanos	Cuenca	681	4,038.18 €	6,483.24 €	5.93 €	1	1
Snta. María del Campo Rus	Cuenca	534	3,754.71 €	5,916.30 €	7.03 €	1	1
Sotorribas	Cuenca	681	4,038.18 €	6,483.24 €	5.93 €	1	1
Tarancón	Cuenca	15,645	25,195.09 €	42,424.55 €	1.61 €	1	1
Torralba	Cuenca	109	6,791.92 €	11,990.72 €	62.31 €	3	3
Torrejoncillo del Rey	Cuenca	358	8,073.21 €	12,951.06 €	22.55 €	3	3
Torrubia del Campo	Cuenca	281	0.00 €	4,940.53 €	0.00 €	1	1
Tresjuncos	Cuenca	268	25,000.00 €	16,460.73 €	93.28 €	4	4
Valdemorillo de la Sierra	Cuenca	56	0.00 €	11,786.31 €	0.00 €	3	3
Valdeolivas	Cuenca	204	11,624.47 €	20,070.67 €	56.98 €	5	5
Valeras, Las	Cuenca	1,479	24,190.40 €	40,415.17 €	16.36 €	9	9
Valverde de Júcar	Cuenca	1,108	29,029.72 €	19,700.42 €	26.20 €	4	4
Vara de Rey	Cuenca	473	4,365.93 €	5,681.03 €	9.23 €	1	1
Villaconejos de Trabaque	Cuenca	323	4,329.13 €	12,816.07 €	13.40 €	3	3
Villagarcía del Llano	Cuenca	719	7,865.00 €	10,486.58 €	10.94 €	2	2
Villalba del Rey	Cuenca	492	3,800.00 €	21,181.42 €	7.72 €	5	5
Villalpardo	Cuenca	993	4,003.02 €	7,686.56 €	4.03 €	1	1
Villamayor de Santiago	Cuenca	2,466	7,480.36 €	13,367.59 €	3.03 €	1	1
Villar de Cañas	Cuenca	386	10,051.04 €	16,915.83 €	26.04 €	4	4
Villar de Domingo García	Cuenca	207	5,052.52 €	8,511.91 €	24.41 €	2	2
Villar de Olalla	Cuenca	1,313	968.00 €	8,920.73 €	0.74 €	1	1
Villar del Humo	Cuenca	173	0.00 €	16,094.33 €	0.00 €	3	4
Villarejo de Fuentes	Cuenca	401	12,008.35 €	20,830.46 €	29.95 €	5	5
Villarejo-Periesteban	Cuenca	384	3,465.45 €	5,337.78 €	9.02 €	1	1
Villares del Saz	Cuenca	447	7,443.72 €	13,294.31 €	16.65 €	3	3
Villaverde y Pasaconsol	Cuenca	335	7,227.74 €	12,862.35 €	21.58 €	3	3

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Zafra de Záncara	Cuenca	106	4,857.75 €	8,122.37 €	45.83 €	2	2
Zafrilla	Cuenca	57	4,763.26 €	7,933.39 €	83.57 €	2	2
Abánades	Guadalajara	55	4,759.40 €	7,925.68 €	86.53 €	2	2
Alarilla	Guadalajara	127	0.00 €	15,916.92 €	0.00 €	2	4
Albalate de Zorita	Guadalajara	108	6,790.00 €	11,986.86 €	62.87 €	3	3
Albares	Guadalajara	479	15,246.00 €	13,417.73 €	31.83 €	3	3
Alcoroches	Guadalajara	128	2,971.79 €	4,350.45 €	23.22 €	1	1
Aldeanueva Guadalajara	Guadalajara	99	1,133.77 €	8,095.38 €	11.45 €	2	2
Alhóndiga	Guadalajara	157	6,884.49 €	12,175.85 €	43.85 €	3	3
Almoguera	Guadalajara	1,307	1,425.00 €	32,038.25 €	1.09 €	7	7
Almonacid de Zorita	Guadalajara	694	31,205.18 €	25,817.27 €	44.96 €	6	6
Alovera	Guadalajara	13,051	78,577.40 €	80,992.33 €	6.02 €	11	11
Alustante	Guadalajara	153	0.00 €	12,160.42 €	0.00 €	3	3
Aranzueque	Guadalajara	370	5,366.84 €	9,140.56 €	14.50 €	2	2
Arbancón	Guadalajara	139	0.00 €	19,819.98 €	0.00 €	5	5
Argecilla	Guadalajara	70	2,859.94 €	4,126.75 €	40.86 €	1	1
Armuña de Tajuña	Guadalajara	240	6,856.15 €	12,495.96 €	28.57 €	3	3
Atanzón	Guadalajara	100	3,020.05 €	11,956.01 €	30.20 €	3	3
Atienza	Guadalajara	395	6,758.47 €	13,093.76 €	17.11 €	3	3
Auñón	Guadalajara	140	27,437.98 €	8,253.50 €	195.99 €	2	2
Azuqueca de Henares	Guadalajara	35,236	185,787.55 €	80,992.33 €	5.27 €	11	11
Barriopedro	Guadalajara	17	2,757.73 €	3,922.34 €	162.22 €	1	1
Berninches	Guadalajara	53	4,755.55 €	7,917.96 €	89.73 €	2	2
Brihuega	Guadalajara	2,467	50,820.00 €	86,650.22 €	20.60 €	20	20
Budia	Guadalajara	201	6,706.85 €	12,345.54 €	33.37 €	3	3
Cabanillas del Campo	Guadalajara	10,844	30,430.48 €	53,994.88 €	2.81 €	4	4
Cañizar	Guadalajara	57	4,763.26 €	7,933.39 €	83.57 €	2	2
Casa de Uceda	Guadalajara	98	4,842.32 €	8,091.52 €	49.41 €	2	2
Casar, El	Guadalajara	1,271	38,260.78 €	58,896.85 €	30.10 €	14	14
Caspueñas	Guadalajara	116	4,877.03 €	8,160.94 €	42.04 €	2	2
Centenera	Guadalajara	143	0.00 €	8,265.07 €	0.00 €	2	2
Checa	Guadalajara	286	7,133.25 €	12,673.37 €	24.94 €	3	3
Chequilla	Guadalajara	17	4,686.12 €	7,779.12 €	275.65 €	2	2
Chillarón del Rey	Guadalajara	84	2,886.94 €	4,180.75 €	34.37 €	1	1
Chiloeches	Guadalajara	3,797	13,915.00 €	37,784.85 €	3.66 €	6	6
Cifuentes	Guadalajara	1,611	13,310.00 €	21,640.38 €	8.26 €	4	4
Ciruelas	Guadalajara	117	4,878.96 €	8,164.80 €	41.70 €	2	2
Cogolludo	Guadalajara	552	15,861.06 €	21,412.83 €	28.73 €	5	5
Cubillo de Uceda, El	Guadalajara	129	15,486.81 €	15,924.63 €	120.05 €	4	4
Driebes	Guadalajara	361	3,630.00 €	16,819.41 €	10.06 €	4	4
Escariche	Guadalajara	201	6,969.34 €	12,345.54 €	34.67 €	3	3
Escopete	Guadalajara	64	4,776.76 €	7,960.39 €	74.64 €	1	2
Espinosa de Henares	Guadalajara	627	18,943.21 €	21,702.09 €	30.21 €	5	5
Fontanar	Guadalajara	2,523	24,275.25 €	40,584.87 €	9.62 €	8	8
Fuencemillán	Guadalajara	86	2,890.79 €	4,188.46 €	33.61 €	1	1
Fuentelencina	Guadalajara	299	14,557.93 €	24,293.84 €	48.69 €	6	6
Fuentelviejo	Guadalajara	54	12,934.20 €	15,635.38 €	239.52 €	4	4

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Fuentenovilla	Guadalajara	566	11,551.57 €	17,610.05 €	20.41 €	4	4
Galápagos	Guadalajara	2,579	12,351.61 €	21,516.96 €	4.79 €	3	3
Guadalajara	Guadalajara	87,064	71,728.50 €	119,560.10 €	0.82 €	21	21
Heras de Ayuso	Guadalajara	239	7,042.61 €	12,492.10 €	29.47 €	3	3
Hita	Guadalajara	292	9,869.77 €	16,553.29 €	33.80 €	4	4
Hontoba	Guadalajara	378	10,998.87 €	16,884.97 €	29.10 €	4	4
Horche	Guadalajara	2,702	29,273.77 €	48,988.79 €	10.83 €	10	10
Hueva	Guadalajara	105	6,784.21 €	11,975.29 €	64.61 €	3	3
Humanes	Guadalajara	1,577	17,108.27 €	25,366.03 €	10.85 €	5	5
Illana	Guadalajara	776	10,803.11 €	18,419.97 €	13.92 €	4	4
Irueste	Guadalajara	82	2,883.08 €	4,173.03 €	35.16 €	1	1
Jadraque	Guadalajara	1,383	17,545.10 €	36,188.14 €	12.69 €	8	8
Ledanca	Guadalajara	113	2,942.86 €	4,292.59 €	26.04 €	1	1
Loranca de Tajuña	Guadalajara	1,396	11,998.71 €	20,811.17 €	8.60 €	4	4
Lupiana	Guadalajara	268	11,751.88 €	20,317.50 €	43.85 €	5	5
Málaga del Fresno	Guadalajara	180	3,191.02 €	12,264.55 €	17.73 €	3	3
Malaguilla	Guadalajara	175	6,919.20 €	12,245.27 €	39.54 €	3	3
Marchamalo	Guadalajara	7,889	35,604.94 €	57,423.56 €	4.51 €	7	7
Mazuecos	Guadalajara	270	14,480.69 €	24,181.99 €	53.63 €	6	6
Membrillera	Guadalajara	102	11,431.77 €	19,677.28 €	112.08 €	5	5
Millana	Guadalajara	108	4,861.61 €	8,130.09 €	45.01 €	2	2
Milmarcos	Guadalajara	73	4,794.11 €	7,995.10 €	65.67 €	2	2
Mohernando	Guadalajara	174	7,635.00 €	4,527.86 €	43.88 €	1	1
Mondéjar	Guadalajara	2,745	35,000.00 €	26,013.96 €	12.75 €	4	4
Moratilla de los Meleros	Guadalajara	102	6,778.42 €	11,963.72 €	66.46 €	3	3
Mudux	Guadalajara	101	0.00 €	11,959.87 €	0.00 €	3	3
Orea	Guadalajara	210	0.00 €	12,380.26 €	0.00 €	3	3
Pareja	Guadalajara	455	15,730.00 €	24,895.50 €	34.57 €	6	6
Pastrana	Guadalajara	839	0.00 €	14,806.17 €	0.00 €	3	3
Peñalver	Guadalajara	151	14,251.21 €	23,723.04 €	94.38 €	6	6
Peralejos de las Truchas	Guadalajara	155	3,023.85 €	4,454.58 €	19.51 €	1	1
Peralveche	Guadalajara	40	2,802.09 €	4,011.05 €	70.05 €	1	1
Pioz	Guadalajara	4,687	12,559.87 €	21,933.49 €	2.68 €	1	1
Pozo de Almoquera	Guadalajara	104	9,507.23 €	15,828.21 €	91.42 €	4	4
Pozo de Guadalajara	Guadalajara	1,392	0.00 €	16,938.97 €	0.00 €	3	3
Recuenco, El	Guadalajara	62	6,701.29 €	11,809.45 €	108.09 €	3	3
Reñera	Guadalajara	109	4,863.53 €	8,133.94 €	44.62 €	2	2
Romanones	Guadalajara	104	750.37 €	11,971.44 €	7.22 €	3	3
Sacedón	Guadalajara	153	8,113.74 €	16,017.20 €	53.03 €	4	4
Salmerón	Guadalajara	141	4,925.24 €	8,257.36 €	34.93 €	2	2
San Andrés del Rey	Guadalajara	39	2,800.16 €	4,007.19 €	71.80 €	1	1
Sayatón	Guadalajara	64	2,306.13 €	4,103.61 €	36.03 €	1	1
Sigüenza	Guadalajara	4,298	25,769.75 €	43,573.87 €	6.00 €	7	7
Solanillos del Extremo	Guadalajara	87	4,821.11 €	8,049.09 €	55.42 €	2	2
Tamajón	Guadalajara	146	0.00 €	4,419.87 €	0.00 €	1	1
Tendilla	Guadalajara	298	13,372.05 €	8,862.87 €	44.87 €	2	2
Torija	Guadalajara	1,577	86,409.56 €	48,506.69 €	54.79 €	11	11

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Torre del Burgo	Guadalajara	470	8,342.61 €	13,383.02 €	17.75 €	3	3
Torrejón del Rey	Guadalajara	5,892	22,803.84 €	34,294.47 €	3.87 €	3	3
Tórtola de Henares	Guadalajara	124	0.00 €	8,191.80 €	0.00 €	2	2
Trijueque	Guadalajara	1,327	10,206.64 €	16,688.28 €	7.69 €	3	3
Trillo	Guadalajara	1,363	161,104.12 €	36,111.01 €	118.20 €	8	8
Uceda	Guadalajara	2,933	39,414.00 €	38,309.37 €	13.44 €	7	7
Valdeavellano	Guadalajara	100	0.00 €	15,812.79 €	0.00 €	4	4
Valdeaveruelo	Guadalajara	1,144	4,931.03 €	8,268.93 €	4.31 €	1	1
Valdeconcha	Guadalajara	38	4,726.62 €	7,860.11 €	124.38 €	2	2
Valdegrudas	Guadalajara	52	2,965.09 €	4,057.33 €	57.02 €	1	1
Valdenuño Fernández	Guadalajara	299	11,340.93 €	12,723.51 €	37.93 €	3	3
Valdepeñas de la Sierra	Guadalajara	145	16,168.03 €	27,556.68 €	111.50 €	7	7
Valfermoso de Tajuña	Guadalajara	64	5,949.51 €	15,673.94 €	92.96 €	4	4
Villanueva de la Torre	Guadalajara	6,591	21,653.29 €	33,133.58 €	3.29 €	2	2
Viñuelas	Guadalajara	182	9,657.65 €	16,129.04 €	53.06 €	4	4
Yebes	Guadalajara	4,636	12,828.28 €	33,307.13 €	2.77 €	4	4
Yebra	Guadalajara	465	9,958.42 €	17,220.51 €	21.42 €	4	4
Yélamos de Arriba	Guadalajara	77	4,801.83 €	8,010.53 €	62.36 €	2	2
Yunquera de Henares	Guadalajara	4,364	51,687.07 €	63,112.31 €	11.84 €	12	12
Zorita de los Canes	Guadalajara	63	13,606.45 €	7,956.53 €	215.98 €	2	2
Alameda de la Sagra	Toledo	3,757	36,790.82 €	37,630.58 €	9.79 €	3	6
Aldea en Cabo	Toledo	179	3,070.13 €	4,547.14 €	17.15 €	1	1
Almorox	Toledo	2,318	22,341.32 €	35,937.45 €	9.64 €	7	7
Añoover de Tajo	Toledo	5,202	16,277.94 €	27,776.51 €	3.13 €	2	2
Bargas	Toledo	10,611	34,501.77 €	57,851.66 €	3.25 €	5	5
Borox	Toledo	3,981	17,780.16 €	30,780.94 €	4.47 €	4	4
Calera y Chozas	Toledo	4,641	12,471.17 €	21,756.08 €	2.69 €	1	1
Calzada de Oropesa	Toledo	513	5,642.60 €	9,692.08 €	11.00 €	2	2
Cardiel de los Montes	Toledo	380	11,967.86 €	20,749.46 €	31.49 €	5	5
Carpio de Tajo, El	Toledo	1,817	11,979.00 €	14,721.32 €	6.59 €	2	2
Carranque	Toledo	5,022	20,584.18 €	34,795.85 €	4.10 €	4	4
Casarrubios del Monte	Toledo	6,177	54,042.88 €	54,677.53 €	8.75 €	8	8
Castillo de Bayuela	Toledo	918	13,005.33 €	22,824.41 €	14.17 €	5	5
Cazalegas	Toledo	1,854	15,958.46 €	11,007.24 €	8.61 €	1	1
Cebolla	Toledo	3,204	22,026.45 €	23,927.45 €	6.87 €	3	3
Cedillo del Condado	Toledo	4,025	45,076.24 €	42,520.97 €	11.20 €	7	7
Cervera de los Montes	Toledo	504	5,625.25 €	9,657.37 €	11.16 €	2	2
Cobeja	Toledo	2,412	24,524.25 €	17,016.10 €	10.17 €	2	2
Consuegra	Toledo	9,942	25,083.24 €	42,200.86 €	2.52 €	1	1
Corral de Almaguer	Toledo	5,068	14,091.15 €	23,402.93 €	2.78 €	1	1
Dosbarrios	Toledo	2,263	7,260.00 €	12,584.66 €	3.21 €	1	1
Escalona	Toledo	3,441	467.50 €	24,841.50 €	0.14 €	3	3
Escalonilla	Toledo	1,397	8,544.63 €	16,958.25 €	6.12 €	3	3
Esquivias	Toledo	5,747	20,000.00 €	41,448.79 €	3.48 €	5	5
Fuensalida	Toledo	11,785	7,647.23 €	46,281.33 €	0.65 €	2	2
Gálvez	Toledo	3,015	9,335.61 €	15,484.96 €	3.10 €	1	1
Hinojosa de San Vicente	Toledo	411	24,325.00 €	17,012.25 €	59.18 €	4	4

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Huerta de Valdecarábanos	Toledo	1,683	7,018.00 €	10,347.73 €	4.17 €	1	1
Illescas	Toledo	30,229	43,808.45 €	73,278.77 €	1.45 €	9	9
Lominchar	Toledo	2,527	21,651.05 €	36,743.52 €	8.57 €	7	7
Lucillos	Toledo	591	3,864.63 €	6,136.13 €	6.54 €	1	1
Magán	Toledo	3,894	15,684.00 €	26,588.62 €	4.03 €	3	3
Manzanaque	Toledo	376	5,378.41 €	9,163.70 €	14.30 €	2	2
Mata, La	Toledo	823	4,610.75 €	7,030.91 €	5.60 €	1	1
Mejorada	Toledo	1,293	7,146.75 €	12,700.37 €	5.53 €	2	2
Menasalbas	Toledo	2,544	7,630.77 €	13,668.42 €	3.00 €	1	1
Méntrida	Toledo	5,662	19,889.96 €	33,407.41 €	3.51 €	3	3
Miguel Esteban	Toledo	4,809	12,795.14 €	22,404.02 €	2.66 €	1	1
Mocejón	Toledo	5,009	11,134.58 €	38,602.49 €	2.22 €	5	5
Montesclaros	Toledo	389	4,517.66 €	5,357.06 €	11.61 €	1	1
Mora	Toledo	9,781	29,426.11 €	49,293.47 €	3.01 €	3	3
Navahermosa	Toledo	36	4,722.76 €	7,852.40 €	131.19 €	2	2
Navalcán	Toledo	1,925	6,437.10 €	11,281.07 €	3.34 €	1	1
Navalmorales, Los	Toledo	2,202	6,181.25 €	23,919.73 €	2.81 €	4	4
Navalucillos, Los	Toledo	2,011	8,384.37 €	15,469.53 €	4.17 €	2	2
Navamorcuende	Toledo	611	10,484.93 €	17,783.60 €	17.16 €	4	4
Noblejas	Toledo	3,721	12,625.44 €	22,064.62 €	3.39 €	2	2
Nombela	Toledo	877	4,416.15 €	7,239.17 €	5.04 €	1	1
Novés	Toledo	3,179	9,651.86 €	16,117.47 €	3.04 €	1	1
Numancia de la Sagra	Toledo	517	18,330.73 €	13,564.29 €	35.46 €	3	3
Olías del Rey	Toledo	8,225	33,208.66 €	51,005.88 €	4.04 €	5	5
Orgaz	Toledo	2,625	7,786.97 €	13,980.82 €	2.97 €	1	1
Palomeque	Toledo	1,081	6,829.17 €	11,882.73 €	6.32 €	2	2
Pantoja	Toledo	3,408	14,746.80 €	24,714.23 €	4.33 €	3	3
Pelahustán	Toledo	345	3,390.25 €	5,187.37 €	9.83 €	1	1
Pepino	Toledo	306	9,896.77 €	16,607.28 €	32.34 €	4	4
Portillo de Toledo	Toledo	2,223	25,625.12 €	43,284.61 €	11.53 €	9	9
Puebla de Montalbán, La	Toledo	7,841	81,146.86 €	84,235.88 €	10.35 €	14	14
Pueblanueva, La	Toledo	2,169	7,329.34 €	12,222.13 €	3.38 €	1	1
Pulgar	Toledo	1,484	5,586.68 €	9,580.24 €	3.76 €	1	1
Quismondo	Toledo	1,633	7,802.40 €	14,011.67 €	4.78 €	2	2
Real de San Vicente, El	Toledo	956	12,583.77 €	19,114.19 €	13.16 €	4	4
Recas	Toledo	4,536	14,993.64 €	25,207.90 €	3.31 €	2	2
San Román de los Montes	Toledo	1,969	10,636.62 €	26,877.88 €	5.40 €	5	5
Santa Cruz del Retamar	Toledo	3,554	20,212.36 €	36,847.65 €	5.69 €	6	6
Santa Olalla	Toledo	3,391	2,420.00 €	20,791.89 €	0.71 €	2	2
Segurilla	Toledo	1,346	14,627.24 €	24,475.11 €	10.87 €	5	5
Seseña	Toledo	27,466	43,808.45 €	73,278.77 €	1.60 €	9	9
Sonseca	Toledo	1,107	6,788.07 €	11,983.01 €	6.13 €	2	2
Sotillo de las Palomas	Toledo	191	9,675.00 €	16,163.75 €	50.65 €	4	4
Talavera de la Reina	Toledo	83,477	0.00 €	46,281.33 €	0.00 €	2	2
Torre Esteban Hambrán	Toledo	1,693	2,873.24 €	10,386.30 €	1.70 €	1	1
Turleque	Toledo	736	0.00 €	6,695.37 €	0.00 €	1	1
Ugena	Toledo	5,626	17,635.14 €	29,411.79 €	3.13 €	2	2

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Valmojado	Toledo	443	17,531.89 €	32,562.77 €	39.58 €	8	8
Velada	Toledo	2,905	12,980.26 €	22,774.27 €	4.47 €	3	3
Ventas con Peña Aguilera	Toledo	1,084	9,468.67 €	15,751.08 €	8.73 €	3	3
Villacañas	Toledo	9,434	24,103.62 €	40,241.62 €	2.55 €	1	1
Villaluenga de la Sagra	Toledo	4,034	23,332.27 €	38,698.91 €	5.78 €	6	6
Villanueva de Alcardete	Toledo	313	8,800.00 €	16,634.28 €	28.12 €	3	4
Villanueva de Bogas	Toledo	694	4,063.25 €	6,533.38 €	5.85 €	1	1
Villarrubia de Santiago	Toledo	2,508	24,246.32 €	40,527.02 €	9.67 €	8	8
Villaseca de la Sagra	Toledo	1,858	44,955.40 €	45,733.67 €	24.20 €	10	10
Villasequilla	Toledo	2,593	7,873.60 €	13,857.40 €	3.04 €	1	1
Villatobas	Toledo	257	3,220.55 €	4,847.97 €	12.53 €	1	1
Viso de San Juan, El	Toledo	5,255	24,139.50 €	31,837.70 €	4.59 €	3	3
Yébenes, Los	Toledo	5,796	15,495.02 €	26,210.66 €	2.67 €	1	1
Yeles	Toledo	5,779	19,928.70 €	26,145.09 €	3.45 €	1	1
Yepes	Toledo	5,302	34,692.79 €	35,875.74 €	6.54 €	4	4
Yuncler	Toledo	4,344	13,500.00 €	28,324.17 €	3.11 €	3	3
Yuncillos	Toledo	789	800.00 €	6,899.77 €	1.01 €	1	1
Yuncos	Toledo	10,813	167,609.32 €	92,562.66 €	15.50 €	14	14
<b>CATALUÑA</b>							
Cardona	Barcelona	4,593	26,163.50 €	48,568.40 €	5.70 €	6	8
Santpedor	Barcelona	7,566	9,861.80 €	44,607.49 €	1.30 €	2	4
Vidreres	Girona	8,073	8,144.27 €	54,276.43 €	1.01 €	2	6
Alcanar	Tarragona	9,579	62,848.65 €	233,639.72 €	6.56 €	18	51
Aldea, L'	Tarragona	4,16	46,803.10 €	181,885.63 €	11.25 €	19	43
Aldover	Tarragona	911	15,331.80 €	30,510.97 €	16.83 €	3	7
Alfara De Carles	Tarragona	376	8,882.50 €	28,459.82€	23.62 €	7	7
Ampolla, L'	Tarragona	3,444	41,624.70 €	28,709.85 €	12.09 €	4	4
Amposta	Tarragona	21,317	48,912.25 €	215,979.54 €	2.29 €	15	46
Arnes	Tarragona	441	5,351.04 €	13,271.17 €	12.13 €	1	3
Camarles	Tarragona	3,22	24,555.86 €	155,119.59 €	7.63 €	15	37
Deltebre	Tarragona	11,539	62,838.87 €	142,700.77 €	5.45 €	11	27
Galera, La	Tarragona	723	4,144.78 €	14,358.78 €	5.73 €	1	3
Godall	Tarragona	614	13,846.04 €	52,506.17 €	22.55 €	6	13
Horta De Sant Joan	Tarragona	1,138	9,013.82 €	35,243.23 €	7.92 €	3	8
Mas De Barberans	Tarragona	572	22,931.05 €	40,773.85 €	40.09 €	4	10
Masdenverge	Tarragona	1,109	22,150.74 €	65,985.61 €	19.97 €	8	16
Mont-roig Del Camp	Tarragona	12,689	20,396.36 €	46,281.33 €	1.61 €	2	2
Morell, El	Tarragona	3,732	7,141.93 €	29,820.60 €	1.91 €	2	4
Paüls	Tarragona	563	14,705.33 €	25,312.03 €	26.12 €	4	6
Roquetes	Tarragona	8,159	8,600.00 €	35,324.23 €	1.05 €	1	1
Sant Carles de la Ràpita	Tarragona	14,931	68,658.60 €	127,273.66 €	4.60 €	8	23
Sant Jaume d'Enveja	Tarragona	3,552	21,025.85 €	110,118.71 €	5.92 €	11	25
Santa Bàrbara	Tarragona	3,762	35,692.34 €	83,931.19 €	9.49 €	7	18
Sénia, La	Tarragona	553	15,217.48 €	63,841.24 €	27.52 €	5	16
Tortosa (Campredó)	Tarragona	33,572	70,669.00 €	104,132.99 €	2.10 €	9	17
Ulldecona	Tarragona	6,317	49,676.27 €	120,782.70 €	7.86 €	12	25
Xerta	Tarragona	1,159	25,965.81 €	62,321.67 €	22.40 €	6	15

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
<b>EXTREMADURA</b>							
Albuera, La	Badajoz	2,026	6,631.87 €	11,670.61 €	3.27 €	1	1
Alburquerque	Badajoz	5,245	16,360.87 €	27,942.35 €	3.12 €	1	2
Alconchel	Badajoz	1,654	8,051.91 €	14,092.66 €	4.87 €	2	2
Almendralejo	Badajoz	33,741	0.00 €	46,281.33 €	0.00 €	2	2
Arroyo de San Serván	Badajoz	4,081	0.00 €	19,596.29 €	0.00 €	1	1
Azuaga	Badajoz	7,702	6,352.50 €	37,418.46 €	0.82 €	2	2
Badajoz	Badajoz	15,061	15,000.00 €	46,281.33 €	1.00 €	1	2
Barcarrota	Badajoz	3,498	11,100.00 €	17,347.79 €	3.17 €	1	1
Bienvenida	Badajoz	2,087	4,840.00 €	11,905.87 €	2.32 €	1	1
Bodonal de la Sierra	Badajoz	1,017	26,331.56 €	42,490.12 €	25.89 €	4	10
Cabeza del Buey	Badajoz	4,732	9,014.50 €	22,107.05 €	1.91 €	1	1
Cabeza la Vaca	Badajoz	1,298	0.00 €	16,576.43 €	0.00 €	2	3
Calamonte	Badajoz	6,152	17,545.00 €	31,440.45 €	2.85 €	2	2
Calzadilla de los Barros	Badajoz	721	4,115.32 €	6,637.51 €	5.71 €	1	1
Campanario	Badajoz	4,823	16,637.50 €	22,458.02 €	3.45 €	1	1
Campillo de Llerena	Badajoz	1,333	9,924.29 €	12,854.64 €	7.45 €	1	2
Castilblanco	Badajoz	903	12,000.00 €	11,196.23 €	13.29 €	2	2
Castuera	Badajoz	5,708	23,765.26 €	37,441.60 €	4.16 €	2	4
Cheles	Badajoz	1,172	0.00 €	8,376.92 €	0.00 €	1	1
Don Benito	Badajoz	37,275	30,076.80 €	46,281.33 €	0.81 €	2	2
Entrín Bajo	Badajoz	552	3,114.24 €	5,985.72 €	5.64 €	1	1
Esparragalejo	Badajoz	1,474	0.00 €	9,541.67 €	0.00 €	1	1
Esparragosa de Lares	Badajoz	895	30,443.60 €	18,878.93 €	34.02 €	4	4
Fregenal de la Sierra	Badajoz	4,811	17,933.37 €	26,268.51 €	3.73 €	2	2
Fuenlabrada de Montes	Badajoz	1,793	11,979.00 €	10,771.98 €	6.68 €	1	1
Fuente de Cantos	Badajoz	4,684	0.00 €	21,921.92 €	0.00 €	1	1
Fuentes de León	Badajoz	2,244	3,025.00 €	16,368.16 €	1.35 €	2	2
Garbayuela	Badajoz	510	7,565.21 €	13,537.29 €	14.83 €	3	3
Garrovilla, La	Badajoz	2,334	0.00 €	12,858.50 €	0.00 €	1	1
Herrera del Duque	Badajoz	3,465	3,000.00 €	24,934.07 €	0.87 €	3	3
Higuera la Real	Badajoz	2,202	0.00 €	16,206.18 €	0.00 €	2	2
Hinojosa del Valle	Badajoz	476	5,571.25 €	9,549.38 €	11.70 €	2	2
Hornachos	Badajoz	3,509	15,393.96 €	25,103.76 €	4.39 €	2	3
Jerez de los Caballeros	Badajoz	9,171	39,271.07 €	50,797.62 €	4.28 €	4	4
Llerena	Badajoz	5,697	0.00 €	29,685.62 €	0.00 €	2	2
Manchita	Badajoz	769	14,000.00 €	10,679.42 €	18.21 €	2	2
Mérida	Badajoz	59,424	30,414.74 €	46,281.33 €	0.51 €	2	2
Oliva de la Frontera	Badajoz	5,083	16,048.47 €	27,317.55 €	3.16 €	2	2
Olivenza	Badajoz	11,871	0.00 €	65,565.22 €	0.00 €	5	7
Puebla de Alcocer	Badajoz	1,174	7,138.01 €	12,241.41 €	6.08 €	2	2
Pueblonuevo del Guadiana	Badajoz	1,989	6,560.52 €	11,527.91 €	3.30 €	1	1
Quintana de la Serena	Badajoz	4,576	0.00 €	21,505.39 €	0.00 €	1	1
Sancti-Spíritus	Badajoz	163	6,409.16 €	8,342.21 €	39.32 €	2	2
Santa Amalia	Badajoz	3,957	0.00 €	22,974.82 €	0.00 €	2	2
Segura de León	Badajoz	1,834	26,106.80 €	30,213.99 €	14.23 €	6	6
Siruela	Badajoz	1,852	0.00 €	18,713.08 €	0.00 €	3	3



MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Talarrubias	Badajoz	3,355	23,951.28 €	39,936.93 €	7.14 €	5	7
Táliga	Badajoz	674	3,630.00 €	6,456.25 €	5.39 €	1	1
Valdelacalzada	Badajoz	2,731	16,940.00 €	25,959.97 €	6.20 €	4	4
Valencia del Mombuey	Badajoz	715	5,808.00 €	6,614.37 €	8.12 €	1	1
Valencia del Ventoso	Badajoz	1,931	17,908.00 €	15,160.99 €	9.27 €	2	2
Valverde de Leganés	Badajoz	4,157	0.00 €	23,746.18 €	0.00 €	2	2
Villanueva de la Serena	Badajoz	25,837	25,195.09 €	42,424.55 €	0.98 €	1	1
Villanueva del Fresno	Badajoz	3,335	11,881.08 €	20,575.91 €	3.56 €	2	2
Zafra	Badajoz	16,786	34,108.73 €	53,994.88 €	2.03 €	2	4
Zahínos	Badajoz	278	5,189.43 €	8,785.74 €	18.67 €	2	2
Zarza-Capilla	Badajoz	296	18,089.50 €	4,998.38 €	61.11 €	1	1
Acehúche	Cáceres	813	23,716.00 €	30,133.00 €	29.17 €	4	7
Ahigal	Cáceres	1,393	0.00 €	9,229.27 €	0.00 €	1	1
Alagón del Río	Cáceres	933	12,283.28 €	19,025.48 €	13.17 €	2	4
Albalá	Cáceres	681	10,317.67 €	18,053.58 €	15.15 €	2	4
Alcántara	Cáceres	1,386	7,986.00 €	13,059.05 €	5.76 €	1	2
Alcuéscar	Cáceres	2,486	0.00 €	13,444.73 €	0.00 €	1	1
Aldeanueva de la Vera	Cáceres	2,035	43,318.00 €	19,418.87 €	21.29 €	3	3
Alía	Cáceres	783	30,976.00 €	18,446.97 €	39.56 €	3	4
Almaraz	Cáceres	1,7	24,090.00 €	14,270.08 €	14.17 €	2	2
Arroyo de la Luz	Cáceres	5,663	26,473.61 €	44,981.60 €	4.67 €	3	6
Arroyomolinos	Cáceres	844	4,352.51 €	7,111.90 €	5.16 €	1	1
Baños de Montemayor	Cáceres	749	9,000.00 €	6,745.50 €	12.02 €	1	1
Bohonal de Ibor	Cáceres	485	3,660.22 €	5,727.31 €	7.55 €	1	1
Cabrero	Cáceres	323	3,347.82 €	5,102.52 €	10.36 €	1	1
Cáceres	Cáceres	95,418	6,000.00 €	42,424.55 €	0.06 €	1	1
Cachorrilla	Cáceres	95	2,311.55 €	4,223.17 €	24.33 €	1	1
Calzadilla	Cáceres	464	19,925.06 €	28,786.99 €	42.94 €	4	7
Caminomorisco	Cáceres	1,161	0.00 €	8,334.50 €	0.00 €	1	1
Cañamero	Cáceres	1,622	7,781.19 €	13,969.25 €	4.80 €	2	2
Cañaveral	Cáceres	1,024	9,680.00 €	19,376.45 €	9.45 €	4	4
Carrascalejo	Cáceres	225	3,158.84 €	4,724.55 €	14.04 €	1	1
Casar de Cáceres	Cáceres	4,516	0.00 €	28,987.54 €	0.00 €	3	3
Casas de Don Gómez	Cáceres	277	3,259.12 €	4,925.10 €	11.77 €	1	1
Casas del Castañar	Cáceres	531	0.00 €	5,904.73 €	0.00 €	1	1
Casatejada	Cáceres	1,343	0.00 €	9,036.43 €	0.00 €	1	1
Casillas de Coria	Cáceres	344	11,898.44 €	20,610.62 €	34.59 €	3	5
Ceclavín	Cáceres	1,801	1,996.50 €	22,373.17 €	1.11 €	4	4
Cilleros	Cáceres	1,617	0.00 €	21,663.52 €	0.00 €	3	4
Coria	Cáceres	1,233	34,951.09 €	58,750.29 €	28.35 €	14	14
Cuacos de Yuste	Cáceres	847	27,500.00 €	22,550.58 €	32.47 €	3	5
Eljas	Cáceres	897	2,310.00 €	18,886.64 €	2.58 €	2	4
Galisteo	Cáceres	902	5,914.09 €	11,192.37 €	6.56 €	2	2
Garganta la Olla	Cáceres	924	9,075.00 €	11,277.22 €	9.82 €	2	2
Garganta, La	Cáceres	358	9,075.00 €	20,664.61 €	25.35 €	5	5
Garrovillas de Alconétar	Cáceres	1,955	74,889.00 €	53,821.33 €	38.31 €	7	12
Guadalupe	Cáceres	1,822	13,850.51 €	22,454.16 €	7.60 €	3	4

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Guijo de Galisteo	Cáceres	1,513	12,224.33 €	21,262.41 €	8.08 €	4	4
Guijo de Santa Bárbara	Cáceres	388	7,000.00 €	9,209.98 €	18.04 €	2	2
Hervás	Cáceres	3,952	9,969.75 €	19,098.76 €	2.52 €	1	1
Hinojal	Cáceres	391	7,335.73 €	13,078.33 €	18.76 €	3	3
Holguera	Cáceres	620	18,029.00 €	17,818.31 €	29.08 €	3	4
Huéлага	Cáceres	210	11,166.00 €	8,523.48 €	53.17 €	2	2
Jaraíz de la Vera	Cáceres	6,499	55,000.00 €	44,349.08 €	8.46 €	4	5
Jarandilla de la Vera	Cáceres	2,843	11,686.12 €	18,678.37 €	4.11 €	2	2
Logrosán	Cáceres	1,944	12,283.00 €	11,354.35 €	6.32 €	1	1
Losar de la Vera	Cáceres	2,658	22,512.74 €	29,535.20 €	8.47 €	5	5
Madrigal de la Vera	Cáceres	1,566	18,029.00 €	17,610.05 €	11.51 €	3	3
Malpartida de Plasencia	Cáceres	4,637	16,588.16 €	25,597.43 €	3.58 €	2	2
Mata de Alcántara	Cáceres	284	0.00 €	12,665.66 €	0.00 €	3	3
Miajadas	Cáceres	9,503	24,236.68 €	40,507.73 €	2.55 €	1	1
Mohedas de Granadilla	Cáceres	849	7,502.00 €	7,131.18 €	8.84 €	1	1
Monroy	Cáceres	920	14,569.69 €	22,832.12 €	15.84 €	4	5
Montánchez	Cáceres	1,654	21,802.92 €	37,233.33 €	13.18 €	6	8
Montehermoso	Cáceres	568	10,402.01 €	17,617.76 €	18.31 €	3	4
Moraleja	Cáceres	6,685	40,476.06 €	68,207.11 €	6.05 €	6	11
Morcillo	Cáceres	371	17,303.91 €	13,001.20 €	46.64 €	3	3
Navaconcejo	Cáceres	2,035	9,317.00 €	15,562.10 €	4.58 €	2	2
Navalmoral de la Mata	Cáceres	1,701	6,187.73 €	10,417.16 €	3.64 €	1	1
Navas del Madroño	Cáceres	1,261	0.00 €	24,147.28 €	0.00 €	5	5
Pasarón de la Vera	Cáceres	606	14,616.50 €	13,907.54 €	24.12 €	3	3
Peraleda de la Mata	Cáceres	1,401	5,654.12 €	9,260.12 €	4.04 €	1	1
Perales del Puerto	Cáceres	943	4,543.42 €	7,493.72 €	4.82 €	1	1
Pesga, La	Cáceres	1,013	6,050.00 €	7,763.69 €	5.97 €	1	1
Piornal	Cáceres	1,485	13,000.00 €	13,440.87 €	8.75 €	2	2
Plasencia	Cáceres	39,558	33,266.30 €	50,138.11 €	0.84 €	3	3
Portaje	Cáceres	371	14,520.00 €	13,001.20 €	39.14 €	3	3
Robledillo de la Vera	Cáceres	262	3,230.19 €	4,867.25 €	12.33 €	1	1
Rosalejo	Cáceres	1,383	31,944.00 €	16,904.26 €	23.10 €	3	3
Santiago del Campo	Cáceres	234	0.00 €	8,616.04 €	0.00 €	2	2
Santibáñez el Alto	Cáceres	354	8,954.00 €	12,935.63 €	25.29 €	3	3
Santibáñez el Bajo	Cáceres	748	0.00 €	6,741.65 €	0.00 €	1	1
Saucedilla	Cáceres	869	6,050.00 €	11,065.09 €	6.96 €	2	2
Serradilla	Cáceres	1,503	40,535.00 €	25,080.62 €	26.97 €	4	5
Serrejón	Cáceres	409	9,000.00 €	9,290.98 €	22.00 €	2	2
Talaván	Cáceres	796	10,841.68 €	18,497.10 €	13.62 €	4	4
Talaveruela de la Vera	Cáceres	316	5,262.71 €	8,932.30 €	16.65 €	2	2
Talayuela	Cáceres	7,328	25,827.60 €	43,689.58 €	3.52 €	4	4
Tejeda de Tiétar	Cáceres	770	10,599.60 €	14,540.05 €	13.77 €	3	3
Tornavacas	Cáceres	1,065	6,655.00 €	7,964.25 €	6.25 €	1	1
Torre de Santa María	Cáceres	528	4,500.00 €	9,749.93 €	8.52 €	2	2
Torrecilla de los Ángeles	Cáceres	648	5,579.29 €	10,212.75 €	8.61 €	2	2
Torrecillas de la Tiesa	Cáceres	1,075	14,883.00 €	11,859.59 €	13.84 €	2	2
Torrejoncillo	Cáceres	2,894	6,293.90 €	34,302.18 €	2.17 €	5	6

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Torremenga	Cáceres	587	8,179.01 €	9,977.48 €	13.93 €	2	2
Torremocha	Cáceres	770	8,129.58 €	14,540.05 €	10.56 €	1	3
Torreorgaz	Cáceres	1,675	10,830.00 €	14,173.66 €	6.47 €	1	2
Trujillo	Cáceres	8,821	68,445.74 €	107,299.41 €	7.76 €	15	19
Valdefuentes	Cáceres	1,147	0.00 €	19,850.83 €	0.00 €	2	4
Valdelacasa de Tajo	Cáceres	346	0.00 €	5,191.22 €	0.00 €	1	1
Valdencín	Cáceres	382	7,318.37 €	13,043.62 €	19.16 €	2	3
Valencia de Alcántara	Cáceres	5,325	21,098.30 €	32,107.67 €	3.96 €	2	3
Valverde de la Vera	Cáceres	438	4,500.00 €	5,546.05 €	10.27 €	1	1
Valverde del Fresno	Cáceres	219	5,224.93 €	8,558.19 €	23.86 €	2	2
Vegaviana	Cáceres	845	10,936.17 €	18,686.09 €	12.94 €	4	4
Viandar de la Vera	Cáceres	213	0.00 €	4,678.27 €	0.00 €	1	1
Villamiel	Cáceres	405	7,362.73 €	13,132.33 €	18.18 €	1	3
Villanueva de la Vera	Cáceres	2,114	9,526.52 €	15,866.78 €	4.51 €	1	2
Villasbuenas de Gata	Cáceres	388	14,500.00 €	13,066.76 €	37.37 €	1	3
Zarza de Granadilla	Cáceres	1,792	10,833.96 €	18,481.68 €	6.05 €	3	3
Zarza la Mayor	Cáceres	1,192	11,605.32 €	20,024.39 €	9.74 €	4	4
Zorita	Cáceres	1,324	0.00 €	8,963.15 €	0.00 €	1	1
<b>GALICIA</b>							
Allariz	Ourense	6,314	5,971.77 €	93,773.69 €	0.95 €	9	18
Valga	Pontevedra	5,768	2,808.00 €	26,102.67 €	0.49 €	1	1
<b>LA RIOJA</b>							
Agoncillo	Rioja, La	1,153	17,133.60 €	16,017.20 €	14.86 €	2	3
Aguilar del Río Alhama	Rioja, La	457	9,240.63 €	17,189.66 €	20.22 €	3	4
Albelda de Iregua	Rioja, La	3,484	28,110.30 €	55,861.57 €	8.07 €	5	11
Alberite	Rioja, La	2,518	16,698.00 €	21,281.70 €	6.63 €	2	3
Aldeanueva De Ebro	Rioja, La	2,794	107,215.53 €	91,768.16 €	38.37 €	16	21
Alfaro	Rioja, La	9,562	102,329.70 €	168,008.94 €	10.70 €	17	34
Arnedo	Rioja, La	14,954	49,519.59 €	96,419.44 €	3.31 €	9	15
Arrúbal	Rioja, La	537	12,303.23 €	13,641.42 €	22.91 €	3	3
Autol	Rioja, La	4,702	79,041.13 €	99,126.90 €	16.81 €	9	21
Badarán	Rioja, La	502	5,852.67 €	9,649.66 €	11.66 €	2	2
Calahorra	Rioja, La	24,579	100,638.47 €	127,273.66 €	4.09 €	10	23
Cenicero	Rioja, La	2,106	124,392.46 €	200,961.25 €	59.07 €	6	50
Cervera del Río Alhama	Rioja, La	2,313	65,388.39 €	170,905.38 €	28.27 €	30	42
Cornago	Rioja, La	322	8,921.43 €	16,668.99 €	27.71 €	3	4
Entrena	Rioja, La	1,613	13,666.88 €	21,648.09 €	8.47 €	3	4
Fuenmayor	Rioja, La	3,191	9,075.00 €	50,874.75 €	2.84 €	4	10
Grávalos	Rioja, La	182	8,181.43 €	12,272.27 €	44.95 €	3	3
Haro	Rioja, La	11,633	3,115.75 €	42,424.55 €	0.27 €	1	1
Huércanos	Rioja, La	866	9,559.00 €	11,053.52 €	11.04 €	2	2
Igea	Rioja, La	631	33,475.33 €	67,998.84 €	53.05 €	11	17
Lardero	Rioja, La	11,042	36,093.69 €	65,565.22 €	3.27 €	5	7
Logroño	Rioja, La	150,808	39,155.11 €	65,565.22 €	0.26 €	7	7
Murillo De Río Leza	Rioja, La	1,617	15,246.00 €	37,090.63 €	9.43 €	3	8
Nalda	Rioja, La	1,127	3,557.40 €	12,060.14 €	3.16 €	2	2
Navarrete	Rioja, La	2,996	11,829.12 €	38,552.35 €	3.95 €	5	7

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Pradejón	Rioja, La	3,928	14,523.38 €	49,860.42 €	3.70 €	7	9
Quel	Rioja, La	2,074	36,727.50 €	61,993.84 €	17.71 €	9	14
Ribafrecha	Rioja, La	1,009	5,808.00 €	19,318.60 €	5.76 €	4	4
Rincón De Soto	Rioja, La	3,9	41,000.00 €	84,463.43 €	10.51 €	10	18
S. Vicente de la Sonsierra	Rioja, La	1,015	5,814.46 €	19,341.74 €	5.73 €	4	4
Sto Domingo de la Calzada	Rioja, La	6,222	14,980.00 €	31,710.42 €	2.41 €	1	2
Tudelilla	Rioja, La	334	6,075.15 €	9,001.72 €	18.19 €	2	2
Uruñuela	Rioja, La	975	13,983.68 €	15,330.69 €	14.34 €	2	3
Villamediana de Iregua	Rioja, La	8,608	33,293.15 €	52,483.03 €	3.87 €	3	5
<b>COMUNIDAD DE MADRID</b>							
Ajalvir	Madrid	4,676	72,365.52 €	56,602.07 €	15.48 €	6	10
Aldea Del Fresno	Madrid	3,085	14,292.00 €	19,611.71 €	4.63 €	2	2
Alpedrete	Madrid	14,959	32,573.38 €	53,994.88 €	2.18 €	2	4
Arganda del Rey	Madrid	56,386	39,164.78 €	65,593.41 €	0.69 €	7	7
Becerril De La Sierra	Madrid	6,108	8,600.00 €	38,984.31 €	1.41 €	3	4
Belmonte de Tajo	Madrid	1,751	85,726.97 €	22,180.33 €	48.96 €	2	4
Boadilla Del Monte	Madrid	59,052	13,466.70 €	61,708.44 €	0.23 €	3	6
Boalo, El	Madrid	8,009	70,000.00 €	38,602.49 €	8.74 €	2	2
Brea de Tajo	Madrid	523	550.00 €	17,444.20 €	1.05 €	3	4
Cadalso de Los Vidrios	Madrid	3,203	4,747.00 €	16,210.04 €	1.48 €	1	1
Camarma de Esteruelas	Madrid	7,555	59,698.98 €	40,708.29 €	7.90 €	2	3
Canencia	Madrid	461	6,050.00 €	9,491.53 €	13.12 €	1	2
Carabaña	Madrid	2,142	650.00 €	12,117.99 €	0.30 €	1	1
Cenicientos	Madrid	2,083	0.00 €	11,890.45 €	0.00 €	1	1
Cercedilla	Madrid	7,359	24,164.07 €	43,809.14 €	3.28 €	3	4
Chinchón	Madrid	5,506	24,936.15 €	48,232.86 €	4.53 €	3	7
Cobeña	Madrid	7,444	33,090.51 €	51,850.52 €	4.45 €	3	6
Collado Mediano	Madrid	7,348	25,866.17 €	43,766.71 €	3.52 €	3	4
Collado Villalba	Madrid	63,825	34,501.77 €	57,851.66 €	0.54 €	4	5
Colmenar De Oreja	Madrid	8,303	0.00 €	70,590.60 €	0.00 €	4	10
Daganzo De Arriba	Madrid	10,52	30,095.82 €	46,281.33 €	2.86 €	2	2
Estremera	Madrid	1,381	0.00 €	24,610.10 €	0.00 €	2	5
Fuenlabrada	Madrid	192,233	158,090.30 €	61,708.44 €	0.82 €	3	6
Fuente El Saz De Jarama	Madrid	6,883	30,509.93 €	30,402.98 €	4.43 €	1	1
Galapagar	Madrid	34,712	80,421.36 €	57,851.66 €	2.32 €	2	5
Griñón	Madrid	10,467	36,016.80 €	50,138.11 €	3.44 €	2	3
Guadarrama	Madrid	16,747	29,034.44 €	88,705.88 €	1.73 €	7	13
Hoyo De Manzanares	Madrid	8,68	38,253.92 €	60,474.27 €	4.41 €	4	7
Humanes De Madrid	Madrid	19,736	67,692.23 €	57,851.66 €	3.43 €	4	5
Lozoya	Madrid	593	5,646.96 €	6,143.85 €	9.52 €	1	1
Majadahonda	Madrid	72,034	29,848.43 €	50,138.11 €	0.41 €	2	3
Manzanares El Real	Madrid	9,202	1,850.00 €	39,346.84 €	0.20 €	1	1
Meco	Madrid	14,903	114,893.25 €	88,705.88 €	7.71 €	5	13
Mejorada Del Campo	Madrid	23,737	0.00 €	69,421.99 €	0.00 €	6	8
Miraflores De La Sierra	Madrid	6,585	18,110.59 €	33,110.43 €	2.75 €	2	2
Molar, El	Madrid	9,291	47,165.94 €	55,117.21 €	5.08 €	3	5
Molinos, Los	Madrid	4,563	29,005.73 €	48,452.70 €	6.36 €	6	8

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Moralzarzal	Madrid	13,573	34,609.68 €	61,708.44 €	2.55 €	4	6
Morata De Tajuña	Madrid	7,924	34,355.21 €	57,558.55 €	4.34 €	3	7
Navacerrada	Madrid	3,22	89,703.13 €	31,702.71 €	27.86 €	4	5
Navalcarnero	Madrid	30,695	57,421.66 €	69,421.99 €	1.87 €	5	8
Navas Del Rey	Madrid	3,062	18,732.92 €	31,093.34 €	6.12 €	5	5
Paracuellos De Jarama	Madrid	26,235	34,501.77 €	57,851.66 €	1.32 €	5	5
Pedrezuela	Madrid	6,226	20,977.57 €	35,582.63 €	3.37 €	2	3
Perales De Tajuña	Madrid	3,059	3,267.00 €	34,938.55 €	1.07 €	3	6
Quijorna	Madrid	3,593	0.00 €	25,427.73 €	0.00 €	3	3
Rascafría	Madrid	1,754	19,807.70 €	14,478.34 €	11.29 €	2	2
Ribatejada	Madrid	863	13,928.14 €	11,041.95 €	16.14 €	1	2
San Agustín del Guadalix	Madrid	13,538	39,172.07 €	57,851.66 €	2.89 €	5	5
San Martín de la Vega	Madrid	19,853	47,014.55 €	61,708.44 €	2.37 €	3	6
Santorcaz	Madrid	925	0.00 €	7,424.30 €	0.00 €	1	1
Sevilla La Nueva	Madrid	9,345	21,400.00 €	43,755.14 €	2.29 €	2	2
Talamanca De Jarama	Madrid	4,123	16,125.60 €	27,471.83 €	3.91 €	3	3
Tielmes	Madrid	2,781	18,017.30 €	26,152.81 €	6.48 €	2	4
Titulcia	Madrid	1,36	26,105.89 €	12,958.77 €	19.20 €	1	2
Torrejón De Ardoz	Madrid	132,771	0.00 €	73,278.77 €	0.00 €	4	9
Torrelaguna	Madrid	4,897	39,288.71 €	53,597.64 €	8.02 €	3	9
Torres De La Alameda	Madrid	7,729	54,520.93 €	91,517.47 €	7.05 €	4	16
Valdaracete	Madrid	612	14,380.82 €	17,787.46 €	23.50 €	2	4
Valdeavero	Madrid	1,67	0.00 €	14,154.37 €	0.00 €	1	2
Valdelaguna	Madrid	1,026	9,356.82 €	15,527.39 €	9.12 €	1	3
Valdemorillo	Madrid	13,245	17,132.50 €	73,278.77 €	1.29 €	6	9
Valdepiélagos	Madrid	612	0.00 €	6,217.13 €	0.00 €	1	1
Valdilecha	Madrid	3,079	2,152.00 €	31,158.91 €	0.70 €	3	5
Valverde De Alcalá	Madrid	518	12,100.00 €	5,854.59 €	23.36 €	1	1
Velilla De San Antonio	Madrid	12,543	36,649.54 €	119,560.10 €	2.92 €	8	21
Vellón, El	Madrid	2,083	49,005.00 €	23,460.78 €	23.53 €	1	4
Villa Del Prado	Madrid	6,837	0.00 €	45,652.68 €	0.00 €	4	5
Villaconejos	Madrid	3,464	20,630.98 €	40,357.32 €	5.96 €	3	7
Villalbilla	Madrid	15,049	23,000.00 €	57,851.66 €	1.53 €	3	5
Villamanrique De Tajo	Madrid	762	1,034.00 €	14,509.20 €	1.36 €	1	3
Villamanta	Madrid	2,643	15,199.98 €	25,620.57 €	5.75 €	2	4
Villamantilla	Madrid	1,514	10,297.87 €	17,409.49 €	6.80 €	2	3
Villanueva Del Pardillo	Madrid	17,31	27,920.04 €	46,281.33 €	1.61 €	2	2
Villar Del Olmo	Madrid	2,211	14,122.94 €	27,811.22 €	6.39 €	4	5
Villarejo De Salvanés	Madrid	7,552	52,251.22 €	86,978.05 €	6.92 €	5	15
Zarzalejo	Madrid	1,786	0.00 €	10,744.98 €	0.00 €	1	1
<b>MURCIA</b>							
Blanca	Murcia	6,608	28,443.70 €	33,199.14 €	4.30 €	2	2
Calasparra	Murcia	10,133	61,614.08 €	69,421.99 €	6.08 €	7	8
Ceutí	Murcia	12,199	25,195.09 €	42,424.55 €	2.07 €	1	1
Fortuna	Murcia	10,512	29,848.43 €	50,138.11 €	2.84 €	3	3
Moratalla	Murcia	7,797	22,435.62 €	118,777.18 €	2.88 €	12	23
Murcia	Murcia	460,349	71,728.50 €	119,560.10 €	0.16 €	5	21

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Torres de Cotillas, Las	Murcia	21,837	28,432.64 €	53,994.88 €	1.30 €	3	4
<b>NAVARRA</b>							
Ablitas	Navarra	2,48	30,295.38 €	86,700.36 €	12.22 €	20	20
Aibar/Oibar	Navarra	782	8,089.73 €	14,586.33 €	10.34 €	3	3
Allo	Navarra	925	28,763.11 €	53,705.63 €	31.10 €	13	13
Andosilla	Navarra	2,752	50,842.25 €	76,179.07 €	18.47 €	17	17
Aoiz/Agoitz	Navarra	2,791	5,203.00 €	33,904.93 €	1.86 €	6	6
Aranguren	Navarra	11,726	4,235.00 €	61,708.44 €	0.36 €	6	6
Arcos, Los	Navarra	1,132	44,063.00 €	73,787.87 €	38.92 €	18	18
Arguedas	Navarra	2,31	72,690.21 €	140,039.59 €	31.47 €	34	34
Arróniz	Navarra	1,049	34,596.26 €	58,040.64 €	32.98 €	15	14
Artajona	Navarra	1,741	5,036.00 €	118,561.20 €	2.89 €	29	29
Azagra	Navarra	3,781	28,072.00 €	107,145.14 €	7.42 €	24	24
Barillas	Navarra	236	28,375.14 €	47,191.53 €	120.23 €	12	12
Beire	Navarra	301	14,540.47 €	24,301.55 €	48.31 €	6	6
Bera	Navarra	3,759	12,698.72 €	22,211.18 €	3.38 €	2	2
Berbinzana	Navarra	677	15,265.54 €	25,751.70 €	22.55 €	6	6
Berriozar	Navarra	10,723	5,317.37 €	53,994.88 €	0.50 €	4	4
Buñuel	Navarra	2,238	50,637.06 €	255,465.23 €	22.63 €	56	64
Burlada/Burlata	Navarra	19,723	12,260.00 €	53,994.88 €	0.62 €	4	4
Cabanillas	Navarra	1,335	24,780.03 €	167,133.45 €	18.56 €	42	42
Cadreita	Navarra	2,045	44,807.58 €	158,301.43 €	21.91 €	39	39
Caparroso	Navarra	2,784	29,233.60 €	134,154.15 €	10.50 €	32	32
Cárcar	Navarra	1,12	27,084.02 €	89,168.70 €	24.18 €	22	22
Carcastillo	Navarra	2,487	31,420.00 €	202,430.68 €	12.63 €	50	50
Cascante	Navarra	3,962	54,727.05 €	165,694.87 €	13.81 €	39	39
Cáseda	Navarra	952	5,581.13 €	15,241.98 €	5.86 €	3	3
Castejón	Navarra	4,306	45,680.00 €	147,737.72 €	10.61 €	34	34
Cintruénigo	Navarra	8,051	2,662.00 €	139,040.69 €	0.33 €	28	28
Corella	Navarra	8,22	14,157.00 €	135,835.70 €	1.72 €	27	27
Cortes	Navarra	3,164	35,210.40 €	181,901.05 €	11.13 €	44	44
Estella-Lizarra	Navarra	13,911	93,066.81 €	154,271.10 €	6.69 €	30	30
Falces	Navarra	2,316	48,327.52 €	167,060.17 €	20.87 €	41	41
Fitero	Navarra	2,081	65,828.64 €	123,729.28 €	31.63 €	30	30
Fontellas	Navarra	999	16,093.00 €	61,704.58 €	16.11 €	15	15
Funes	Navarra	2,455	34,500.00 €	210,020.82 €	14.05 €	52	52
Fustiñana	Navarra	2,49	38,001.74 €	136,877.03 €	15.26 €	33	33
Goizueta	Navarra	688	8,273.21 €	33,507.68 €	12.03 €	8	8
Igantzi	Navarra	587	2,249.36 €	9,977.48 €	3.83 €	2	2
Larraga	Navarra	2,108	25,500.00 €	135,403.74 €	12.10 €	33	33
Leitza	Navarra	3,01	5,439.52 €	69,460.56 €	1.81 €	15	15
Lerín	Navarra	1,775	19,000.00 €	76,267.77 €	10.70 €	18	18
Lesaka	Navarra	2,744	7,007.76 €	22,153.33 €	2.55 €	3	3
Lodosa	Navarra	4,844	56,763.88 €	184,523.66 €	11.72 €	43	43
Lumbier	Navarra	1,293	11,970.50 €	43,554.59 €	9.26 €	10	10
Marcilla	Navarra	2,866	89,874.36 €	169,181.40 €	31.36 €	41	41
Mélida	Navarra	733	24,865.50 €	103,103.23 €	33.92 €	26	26

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
mendavia	Navarra	3,505	24,000.00 €	86,796.78 €	6.85 €	19	19
Mendigorría	Navarra	1,112	16,104.39 €	27,429.40 €	14.48 €	6	6
Milagro	Navarra	3,47	54,870.42 €	213,935.45 €	15.81 €	52	52
Miranda de Arga	Navarra	852	9,883.68 €	34,140.19 €	11.60 €	8	8
Monteagudo	Navarra	1,105	90,000.00 €	100,681.18 €	81.45 €	25	25
Murchante	Navarra	4,135	29,714.00 €	96,940.10 €	7.19 €	21	21
Murillo el Cuende	Navarra	673	52,484.55 €	87,444.72 €	77.99 €	22	22
Murillo el fruto	Navarra	665	18,545.00 €	64,273.20 €	27.89 €	16	16
Muruzábal	Navarra	254	7,071.54 €	12,549.95 €	27.84 €	3	3
Noáin (Valle de Elorz)	Navarra	8,354	14,436.22 €	55,360.18 €	1.73 €	6	6
Obanos	Navarra	928	2,800.00 €	19,006.20 €	3.02 €	4	4
Olite/Erriberri	Navarra	3,998	36,800.00 €	92,554.95 €	9.20 €	20	20
Orkoien	Navarra	4,16	7,500.00 €	39,184.86 €	1.80 €	6	6
Pamplona/Iruña	Navarra	203,081	0.00 €	115,703.32 €	0.00 €	20	20
Peralta/Azkoien	Navarra	5,965	107,301.51 €	119,425.12 €	17.99 €	25	25
Pitillas	Navarra	532	4,840.00 €	32,906.03 €	9.10 €	8	8
Puente la Reina/Gares	Navarra	2,92	31,204.69 €	72,970.23 €	10.69 €	16	16
Ribaforada	Navarra	3,718	21,600.00 €	118,472.49 €	5.81 €	27	27
San Adrián	Navarra	6,369	46,914.15 €	90,129.03 €	7.37 €	17	17
Sangüesa/Zangoza	Navarra	4,872	37,000.00 €	95,925.77 €	7.59 €	20	20
Santacara	Navarra	865	57,508.14 €	95,898.77 €	66.48 €	24	24
Sartaguda	Navarra	1,287	44,361.90 €	74,385.67 €	34.47 €	18	18
Sesma	Navarra	1,149	28,207.37 €	46,855.99 €	24.55 €	11	11
Tafalla	Navarra	10,582	36,500.00 €	115,703.32 €	3.45 €	20	20
Tudela	Navarra	37,008	47,000.00 €	100,276.21 €	1.27 €	16	16
Valtierra	Navarra	2,439	37,676.85 €	248,526.88 €	15.45 €	62	62
Viana	Navarra	4,341	56,497.67 €	93,877.82 €	13.01 €	20	20
Villafranca	Navarra	2,907	83,492.97 €	157,769.20 €	28.72 €	38	38
Villatuerta	Navarra	1,258	6,940.97 €	27,992.49 €	5.52 €	6	6
Villava/Atarrabia	Navarra	10,131	2,192.52 €	46,281.33 €	0.22 €	2	2
Zizur Mayor/Zizur Nagusia	Navarra	15,198	5,036.02 €	69,421.99 €	0.33 €	8	8
<b>PAÍS VASCO / EUSKADI</b>							
Alegría-Dulantzi	Araba/Álava	2,925	0.00 €	22,851.41 €	0.00 €	3	3
Labastida/Bastida	Araba/Álava	1,532	7,607.63 €	13,622.14 €	4.97 €	2	2
Laguardia	Araba/Álava	1,464	2,776.92 €	13,359.88 €	1.90 €	1	2
Lapuebla de Labarca	Araba/Álava	858	7,574.58 €	14,879.45 €	8.83 €	3	3
Laudio/Llodio	Araba/Álava	18,009	43,874.67 €	77,135.55 €	2.44 €	5	10
Moreda de Álava	Araba/Álava	209	1,380.98 €	4,662.84 €	6.61 €	1	1
Oyón-Oion	Araba/Álava	3,418	19,419.43 €	32,466.35 €	5.68 €	5	5
Vitoria-Gasteiz	Araba/Álava	253,093	0.00 €	65,565.22 €	0.00 €	6	7
Berango	Bizkaia	7,271	4,000.00 €	31,899.41 €	0.55 €	1	1
Bermeo	Bizkaia	16,784	14,311.40 €	46,281.33 €	0.85 €	2	2
Bilbao	Bizkaia	346,405	0.00 €	42,424.55 €	0.00 €	1	1
Durango	Bizkaia	29,935	24,848.99 €	65,565.22 €	0.83 €	4	7
Elorrio	Bizkaia	7,383	4,000.00 €	32,331.37 €	0.54 €	1	1
Ermua	Bizkaia	15,791	10,784.76 €	50,138.11 €	0.68 €	3	3
Getxo	Bizkaia	77,139	23,195.47 €	42,424.55 €	0.30 €	1	1

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Gorliz	Bizkaia	6,022	7,548.35 €	38,652.62 €	1.25 €	3	4
Karrantza Harana	Bizkaia	2,759	8,107.00 €	14,497.63 €	2.94 €	1	1
Orozko	Bizkaia	2,658	34,557.63 €	14,108.09 €	13.00 €	1	1
Otxandio	Bizkaia	1,359	0.00 €	9,098.14 €	0.00 €	1	1
Altzo	Gipuzkoa	14,631	0.00 €	53,994.88 €	0.00 €	4	4
Arrasate/Mondragón	Gipuzkoa	7,185	22,204.84 €	43,138.06 €	3.09 €	2	4
Asteasu	Gipuzkoa	1,697	5,997.43 €	10,401.73 €	3.53 €	1	1
Astigarraga	Gipuzkoa	11,657	25,195.09 €	42,424.55 €	2.16 €	1	1
Azkoitia	Gipuzkoa	153	700.00 €	23,730.75 €	4.58 €	5	6
Azpeitia	Gipuzkoa	13,949	0.00 €	92,562.66 €	0.00 €	9	14
Bergara	Gipuzkoa	534	4,339.66 €	48,340.85 €	8.13 €	7	12
Deba	Gipuzkoa	27,467	10,062.50 €	53,994.88 €	0.37 €	4	4
Elgoibar	Gipuzkoa	578	5,309.10 €	33,083.44 €	9.19 €	8	8
Eskoriatza	Gipuzkoa	502	1,452.00 €	5,792.88 €	2.89 €	1	1
Hondarribia	Gipuzkoa	2,281	7,421.30 €	24,224.42 €	3.25 €	4	4
Lasarte-Oria	Gipuzkoa	380	2,068.67 €	13,035.91 €	5.44 €	2	3
Lezo	Gipuzkoa	1,983	3,408.00 €	11,504.77 €	1.72 €	1	1
Lizartza	Gipuzkoa	256	3,138.37 €	4,844.11 €	12.26 €	1	1
Mendaro	Gipuzkoa	5,284	605.00 €	24,235.99 €	0.11 €	1	1
Mutriku	Gipuzkoa	938	25,075.53 €	42,185.43 €	26.73 €	7	10
Oiartzun	Gipuzkoa	11,428	3,295.00 €	50,138.11 €	0.29 €	2	3
Ormaiztegi	Gipuzkoa	1,461	0.00 €	9,491.53 €	0.00 €	1	1
Pasaia	Gipuzkoa	3,903	8,952.41 €	34,336.89 €	2.29 €	4	5
Soraluze-Placencia Armas	Gipuzkoa	6,197	6,400.00 €	35,470.78 €	1.03 €	1	3
Tolosa	Gipuzkoa	6,773	423.50 €	33,835.51 €	0.06 €	2	2
Urretxu	Gipuzkoa	5,864	4,100.00 €	34,186.48 €	0.70 €	2	3
Usurbil	Gipuzkoa	1,636	1,621.40 €	10,166.47 €	0.99 €	1	1
Villabona	Gipuzkoa	23,271	2,853.70 €	46,281.33 €	0.12 €	2	2
Zizurkil	Gipuzkoa	9,668	24,554.87 €	41,144.10 €	2.54 €	1	1
Zumarraga	Gipuzkoa	2,944	10,786.05 €	22,924.69 €	3.66 €	3	3
<b>COMUNIDAD VALENCIANA</b>							
Agost	Alicante	4,906	29,667.16 €	49,775.57 €	6.05 €	1	8
Alicante/Alacant	Alicante	337,304	0.00 €	46,281.33 €	0.00 €	1	2
Benejúzar	Alicante	5,453	33,446.94 €	55,742.01 €	6.13 €	3	9
Beniarbeig	Alicante	2,227	16,000.00 €	193,714.36 €	7.18 €	5	48
Benidoleig	Alicante	1,166	17,440.00 €	124,057.10 €	14.96 €	5	31
Benigembla	Alicante	483	72,659.91 €	121,422.93 €	150.43 €	3	31
Benissa	Alicante	11,462	104,301.88 €	173,554.99 €	9.10 €	4	35
Benitachell	Alicante	4,447	63,283.80 €	105,856.97 €	14.23 €	5	23
Calp	Alicante	23,53	110,529.99 €	215,979.54 €	4.70 €	5	46
Castalla	Alicante	10,752	39,155.11 €	65,565.22 €	3.64 €	1	7
Dénia	Alicante	42,953	113,608.56 €	188,982.10 €	2.64 €	9	39
Dolores	Alicante	7,62	72,924.10 €	121,951.30 €	9.57 €	8	24
Formentera del Segura	Alicante	4,337	28,569.91 €	47,581.06 €	6.59 €	1	8
Gata de Gorgos	Alicante	6,223	3,686.78 €	239,980.27 €	0.59 €	6	56
Gorga	Alicante	261	21,045.06 €	35,717.62 €	80.63 €	2	9
Jávea/Xàbia	Alicante	27,983	295,088.84 €	489,810.74 €	10.55 €	17	117



MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Llíber	Alicante	883	20,316.13 €	34,259.75 €	23.01 €	1	8
Monóvar/Monòver	Alicante	12,188	94,995.20 €	158,127.88 €	7.79 €	5	31
Murla	Alicante	549	19,672.05 €	32,971.59 €	35.83 €	1	8
Ondara	Alicante	7,08	24,744.50 €	166,149.97 €	3.49 €	9	36
Orba	Alicante	2,233	121,436.17 €	201,451.06 €	54.38 €	5	50
Pedreguer	Alicante	8,006	271,833.71 €	451,266.11 €	33.95 €	10	109
Pilar de la Horadada	Alicante	22,597	38,059.00 €	73,278.77 €	1.68 €	3	9
Pinós, el/Pinoso	Alicante	8,142	95,269.03 €	158,675.54 €	11.70 €	11	33
Redován	Alicante	8,058	14,399.00 €	54,218.58 €	1.79 €	2	6
Romana, la	Alicante	2,542	35,546.96 €	59,942.04 €	13.98 €	3	13
Sax	Alicante	9,935	36,304.82 €	61,457.75 €	3.65 €	1	6
Senija	Alicante	605	49,628.47 €	83,325.68 €	82.03 €	4	21
Tàrbena	Alicante	642	40,393.14 €	68,041.27 €	62.92 €	3	17
Teulada	Alicante	11,466	122,915.24 €	204,409.21 €	10.72 €	7	43
Tibi	Alicante	1,691	87,021.03 €	145,365.80 €	51.46 €	6	36
Vall de Laguar, la	Alicante	843	15,585.65 €	26,391.93 €	18.49 €	1	6
Verger, el	Alicante	4,841	143,150.38 €	238,506.98 €	29.57 €	5	57
Villajoyosa/Vila Joiosa, la	Alicante	34,684	37,226.72 €	61,708.44 €	1.07 €	1	6
Villena	Alicante	34,025	41,880.06 €	69,421.99 €	1.23 €	1	8
Xaló	Alicante	2,892	82,755.30 €	138,427.46 €	28.62 €	6	33
Albocàsser	Castellón	1,253	59,129.56 €	425,221.29 €	47.19 €	7	109
Alcalà de Xivert	Castellón	6,691	55,000.00 €	365,202.12 €	8.22 €	11	88
Alcora, l'	Castellón	10,428	76,553.00 €	424,245.52 €	7.34 €	6	100
Alcudia de Veo	Castellón	196	130.00 €	8,469.48 €	0.66 €	1	2
Alfondeguilla	Castellón	870	4,437.96 €	14,925.73 €	5.10 €	1	3
Algimia de Almonacid	Castellón	240	6,313.40 €	12,495.96 €	26.31 €	1	3
Almassora	Castellón	26,878	176,826.94 €	293,115.09 €	6.58 €	7	66
Almedíjar	Castellón	254	8,229.30 €	201,532.05 €	32.40 €	8	52
Almenara	Castellón	6,254	35,582.50 €	54,974.51 €	5.69 €	2	8
Alquerías del Niño Perdido	Castellón	4,539	178,330.26 €	287,480.34 €	39.29 €	5	70
Altura	Castellón	3,658	206,015.86 €	341,934.18 €	56.32 €	6	85
Arañuel	Castellón	152	4,304.72 €	189,568.33 €	28.32 €	5	49
Argelita	Castellón	147	37,089.05 €	73,845.72 €	252.31 €	2	19
Artana	Castellón	197	23,646.60 €	39,327.56 €	120.03 €	2	10
Atzeneta del Maestrat	Castellón	1,292	0.00 €	174,681.17 €	0.00 €	6	44
Ayódar	Castellón	158	72,033.18 €	120,169.47 €	455.91 €	5	31
Azuébar	Castellón	319	21,156.91 €	35,941.31 €	66.32 €	1	9
Barracas	Castellón	185	53,471.89 €	89,419.39 €	289.04 €	4	23
Bejís	Castellón	390	5,405.41 €	9,217.70 €	13.86 €	1	2
Benafer	Castellón	173	44,142.06 €	73,945.99 €	255.16 €	4	19
Benafigos	Castellón	145	37,506.34 €	62,267.67 €	258.66 €	3	16
Benassal	Castellón	1,055	135,052.94 €	223,905.22 €	128.01 €	8	57
Benicarló	Castellón	27,658	104,026.21 €	204,409.21 €	3.76 €	5	43
Benicasim/Benicàssim	Castellón	18,991	130,293.53 €	215,979.54 €	6.86 €	5	46
Benlloc	Castellón	1,075	0.00 €	15,716.37 €	0.00 €	1	3
Betxí	Castellón	5,605	145,420.23 €	241,453.55 €	25.94 €	5	57
Borriana/Burriana	Castellón	34,903	90,341.86 €	150,414.32 €	2.59 €	4	29

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Borriol	Castellón	5,552	175,166.46 €	291,387.25 €	31.55 €	6	70
Cabanes	Castellón	3,027	34,605.96 €	443,633.54 €	11.43 €	6	112
Càlig	Castellón	2,002	25,034.46 €	231,414.36 €	12.50 €	5	58
Canet lo Roig	Castellón	687	19,938.17 €	33,503.83 €	29.02 €	1	8
Castellfort	Castellón	179	29,834.47 €	58,542.03 €	166.67 €	3	15
Castellnovo	Castellón	914	106,064.43 €	177,080.08 €	116.04 €	6	45
Castelló de la Plana	Castellón	172,589	113,608.56 €	188,982.10 €	0.66 €	10	39
Castillo de Villamalefa	Castellón	103	23,465.33 €	38,965.02 €	227.82 €	3	10
Catí	Castellón	714	49,838.66 €	83,746.07 €	69.80 €	4	21
Caudiel	Castellón	663	124,193.76 €	206,966.25 €	187.32 €	9	53
Cervera del Maestre	Castellón	577	19,726.04 €	33,079.58 €	34.19 €	1	8
Chilches/Xilxes	Castellón	2,795	6,827.00 €	72,488.13 €	2.44 €	3	16
Chodos/Xodos	Castellón	109	4,594.99 €	173,975.38 €	42.16 €	3	45
Chóvar	Castellón	302	144,835.93 €	240,284.95 €	479.59 €	6	62
Cinctorres	Castellón	404	0.00 €	124,975.02 €	0.00 €	5	32
Cirat	Castellón	211	65,553.66 €	108,803.55 €	310.68 €	4	28
Cortes de Arenoso	Castellón	291	47,094.57 €	78,257.87 €	161.84 €	3	20
Costur	Castellón	531	7,605.70 €	13,618.28 €	14.32 €	1	3
Coves de Vinromà, les	Castellón	1,792	133,811.66 €	230,604.44 €	74.67 €	6	58
Culla	Castellón	510	30,831.91 €	52,105.06 €	60.45 €	3	13
Eslida	Castellón	749	24,037.34 €	60,740.39 €	32.09 €	2	15
Espadilla	Castellón	84	14,671.17 €	27,321.41 €	174.66 €	1	7
Fanzara	Castellón	273	47,059.85 €	78,188.45 €	172.38 €	2	20
Figueroles	Castellón	531	23,894.43 €	206,457.16 €	45.00 €	5	53
Forcall	Castellón	454	55,042.03 €	109,740.75 €	121.24 €	4	28
Fuente la Reina	Castellón	49	18,707.85 €	31,043.20 €	381.79 €	1	8
Fuentes de Ayódar	Castellón	93	32,752.72 €	54,353.57 €	352.18 €	2	14
Gaibiel	Castellón	186	123,273.92 €	205,126.57 €	662.76 €	6	53
Geldo	Castellón	628	12,219.06 €	253,112.59 €	19.46 €	7	65
Higueras	Castellón	49	0.00 €	11,759.31 €	0.00 €	1	3
Jana, la	Castellón	664	91,622.31 €	152,975.22 €	137.99 €	5	39
Jérica	Castellón	165	93,384.99 €	154,907.47 €	565.97 €	10	40
Llosa, la	Castellón	983	136,842.48 €	227,484.31 €	139.21 €	12	58
Llucena/Lucena del Cid	Castellón	1,308	17,258.79 €	251,878.42 €	13.19 €	9	64
Ludiente	Castellón	155	41,361.87 €	81,590.13 €	266.85 €	3	21
Mata de Morella, la	Castellón	169	2,156.80 €	19,935.68 €	12.76 €	2	5
Matet	Castellón	73	0.00 €	169,979.75 €	0.00 €	5	44
Moncofa	Castellón	6,958	73,575.89 €	123,254.90 €	10.57 €	5	25
Montán	Castellón	365	67,779.02 €	113,254.27 €	185.70 €	3	29
Montanejos	Castellón	544	80,155.83 €	133,228.52 €	147.35 €	4	34
Morella	Castellón	2,406	116,869.39 €	225,258.95 €	48.57 €	5	56
Navajas	Castellón	750	173,619.89 €	288,294.12 €	231.49 €	7	74
Nules	Castellón	13,256	48,461.79 €	80,992.33 €	3.66 €	3	11
Olocau del Rey	Castellón	117	30,074.05 €	50,589.35 €	257.04 €	3	13
Onda	Castellón	24,939	183,408.67 €	304,685.42 €	7.35 €	5	69
Oropesa del Mar/Orpesa	Castellón	9,755	103,829.42 €	172,610.08 €	10.64 €	5	35
Pavías	Castellón	72	1,100.00 €	31,131.91 €	15.28 €	1	8

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Peñíscola/Peñíscola	Castellón	7,882	106,002.72 €	176,956.66 €	13.45 €	6	38
Pina de Montalgrao	Castellón	114	56,059.92 €	93,002.33 €	491.75 €	3	24
Pobla Tornesa, la	Castellón	1,239	105,947.70 €	209,187.75 €	85.51 €	5	53
Portell de Morella	Castellón	181	1,757.78 €	89,403.96 €	9.71 €	3	23
Puebla de Arenoso	Castellón	158	0.00 €	104,742.36 €	0.00 €	5	27
Ribesalbes	Castellón	1,156	99,949.37 €	166,443.09 €	86.46 €	4	42
Rossell	Castellón	904	75,883.47 €	134,616.96 €	83.94 €	3	34
Sacañet	Castellón	57	14,069.94 €	23,360.50 €	246.84 €	1	6
Salzadella, la	Castellón	683	80,423.88 €	133,764.61 €	117.75 €	5	34
San Rafael del Río	Castellón	468	72,630.98 €	121,365.07 €	155.19 €	5	31
Sant Joan de Moró	Castellón	3,307	151,427.30 €	251,874.57 €	45.79 €	7	62
Sant Jordi/San Jorge	Castellón	1,063	27,974.25 €	162,227.63 €	26.32 €	7	41
Sant Mateu	Castellón	1,968	22,408.43 €	38,444.36 €	11.39 €	1	8
Snta. Magdalena de Pulpis	Castellón	755	96,451.13 €	161,039.74 €	127.75 €	5	41
Segorbe	Castellón	9,139	84,028.17 €	139,380.08 €	9.19 €	7	27
Serratella, la	Castellón	92	0.00 €	50,492.93 €	0.00 €	2	13
Sierra Engarcerán	Castellón	992	64,334.78 €	107,958.92 €	64.85 €	5	27
Soneja	Castellón	1,479	14,883.72 €	24,988.06 €	10.06 €	1	5
Sot de Ferrer	Castellón	428	2,060.46 €	190,632.80 €	4.81 €	5	49
Sueras/Suera	Castellón	554	93,843.11 €	187,261.97 €	169.39 €	4	48
Tales	Castellón	843	0.00 €	169,092.70 €	0.00 €	4	43
Teresa	Castellón	245	19,085.82 €	31,799.13 €	77.90 €	1	8
Tírig	Castellón	419	86,496.51 €	144,316.76 €	206.44 €	4	37
Todolella	Castellón	145	968.00 €	35,270.23 €	6.68 €	2	9
Toga	Castellón	101	27,350.46 €	54,384.42 €	270.80 €	3	14
Torás	Castellón	247	14,436.33 €	24,093.29 €	58.45 €	1	6
Toro, El	Castellón	239	56,300.97 €	93,484.43 €	235.57 €	5	24
Torralba del Pinar	Castellón	63	20,663.24 €	34,953.97 €	327.99 €	2	9
Torre d'En Besora, la	Castellón	167	4,661.06 €	89,349.96 €	27.91 €	3	23
Torre d'en Doméneç, la	Castellón	157	6,479.76 €	77,741.06 €	41.27 €	3	20
Torreblanca	Castellón	5,606	104,480.68 €	206,746.41 €	18.64 €	6	48
Torrechiva	Castellón	93	67,254.50 €	112,205.23 €	723.17 €	2	29
Traiguera	Castellón	1,358	22,669.85 €	63,089.17 €	16.69 €	1	15
Useras/Useres, les	Castellón	968	134,088.60 €	223,569.68 €	138.52 €	7	57
Vall d'Alba	Castellón	2,943	231,389.62 €	454,879.91 €	78.62 €	8	115
Vall d'Uixó, la	Castellón	31,549	176,826.94 €	293,115.09 €	5.60 €	6	66
Vall de Almonacid	Castellón	286	62,973.33 €	105,236.03 €	220.19 €	5	27
Vallat	Castellón	57	23,376.62 €	38,787.61 €	410.12 €	2	10
Vila-real	Castellón	5,113	267,386.70 €	443,965.23 €	52.30 €	14	110
Vilafamés	Castellón	184	169,803.47 €	282,254.40 €	922.84 €	10	73
Vilafranca del Cid	Castellón	2,201	256,321.33 €	425,020.74 €	116.46 €	7	108
Vilanova d'Alcolea	Castellón	578	15,074.63 €	25,369.88 €	26.08 €	1	6
Vilar de Canes	Castellón	174	23,602.24 €	39,238.85 €	135.65 €	3	10
Vilavella, la	Castellón	3,111	60,732.58 €	89,133.98 €	19.52 €	6	20
Villahermosa del Río	Castellón	476	154,478.15 €	256,383.14 €	324.53 €	5	66
Villamalur	Castellón	92	123,092.65 €	204,764.03 €	1,337.96 €	5	53
Villanueva de Viver	Castellón	82	48,619.92 €	81,308.58 €	592.93 €	3	21

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Vinaròs	Castellón	28,862	37,226.72 €	61,708.44 €	1.29 €	2	6
Vistabella del Maestrat	Castellón	337	0.00 €	97,719.17 €	0.00 €	3	25
Viver	Castellón	1,661	19,888.03 €	33,403.55 €	11.97 €	2	7
Xert	Castellón	686	29,242.92 €	48,927.08 €	42.63 €	2	12
Zorita del Maestrazgo	Castellón	116	14,183.71 €	23,588.05 €	122.27 €	2	6
Zucaina	Castellón	175	2,893.27 €	124,091.82 €	16.53 €	5	32
Ademuz	Valencia	1,027	73,640.65 €	108,093.90 €	71.70 €	4	27
Aielo de Malferit	Valencia	4,592	22,078.47 €	90,989.09 €	4.81 €	6	19
Albal	Valencia	16,646	53,115.13 €	88,705.88 €	3.19 €	1	13
Albalat dels Sorells	Valencia	411	92,943.37 €	175,140.12 €	226.14 €	6	45
Albalat dels Tarongers	Valencia	1,324	22,642.50 €	147,807.14 €	17.10 €	6	37
Alborache	Valencia	1,283	14,430.33 €	28,088.91 €	11.25 €	1	6
Alboraia/Alboraya	Valencia	24,904	55,840.09 €	92,562.66 €	2.24 €	1	14
Albuixech	Valencia	4,189	39,519.58 €	66,294.15 €	9.43 €	1	13
Alcàsser	Valencia	10,266	44,004.76 €	358,680.31 €	4.29 €	9	83
Alcublas	Valencia	610	58,659.69 €	114,199.18 €	96.16 €	3	29
Aldaia	Valencia	32,313	48,461.79 €	80,992.33 €	1.50 €	1	11
Alfagar	Valencia	21,415	51,186.75 €	84,849.10 €	2.39 €	1	12
Alfara de la Baronia	Valencia	590	68,863.61 €	137,262.71 €	116.72 €	4	35
Alfara del Patriarca	Valencia	3,301	0.00 €	93,723.55 €	0.00 €	3	21
Alfarp	Valencia	1,564	29,007.65 €	48,456.55 €	18.55 €	1	11
Algar de Palancia	Valencia	499	6,116.34 €	55,919.42 €	12.26 €	2	14
Algemesí	Valencia	27,305	5,272.95 €	80,992.33 €	0.19 €	3	11
Algímia d'Alfara	Valencia	1,079	10,894.38 €	139,148.68 €	10.10 €	5	35
Alginet	Valencia	13,942	46,533.40 €	77,135.55 €	3.34 €	1	10
Almàssera	Valencia	7,433	44,643.45 €	74,948.76 €	6.01 €	1	12
Anna	Valencia	2,627	20,294.50 €	160,546.08 €	7.73 €	5	39
Ayora	Valencia	5,215	114,023.16 €	189,811.30 €	21.86 €	5	44
Barxeta	Valencia	1,604	58,933.22 €	98,748.93 €	36.74 €	2	24
Benaguasil	Valencia	11,369	104,301.88 €	173,554.99 €	9.17 €	4	35
Benavites	Valencia	653	49,721.03 €	83,510.80 €	76.14 €	3	21
Beneixida	Valencia	639	31,080.67 €	52,602.59 €	48.64 €	1	13
Benifairó de les Valls	Valencia	2,268	83,992.31 €	163,018.27 €	37.03 €	6	40
Benimodo	Valencia	2,253	132,709.80 €	220,812.08 €	58.90 €	6	55
Beniparrell	Valencia	2,024	69,846.39 €	115,795.89 €	34.51 €	4	28
Benissanó	Valencia	2,334	35,145.85 €	59,139.83 €	15.06 €	1	13
Bétera	Valencia	25,423	0.00 €	57,851.66 €	0.00 €	1	5
Bocairent	Valencia	4,101	0.00 €	35,100.53 €	0.00 €	1	5
Bonrepòs i Mirambell	Valencia	378	30,577.36 €	51,595.97 €	80.89 €	1	13
Bugarra	Valencia	728	12,638.94 €	22,091.62 €	17.36 €	1	5
Camporrobles	Valencia	1,204	32,966.77 €	54,781.67 €	27.38 €	1	13
Canet d'En Berenguer	Valencia	6,812	8,425.20 €	111,121.47 €	1.24 €	3	22
Casinos	Valencia	2,881	34,272.29 €	57,392.71 €	11.90 €	1	12
Catadau	Valencia	2,846	64,053.23 €	107,395.83 €	22.51 €	7	25
Chella	Valencia	2,437	16,731.12 €	28,682.85 €	6.87 €	1	5
Chelva	Valencia	1,583	35,626.02 €	60,100.16 €	22.51 €	1	14
Cheste	Valencia	8,871	197,119.93 €	327,328.56 €	22.22 €	10	76

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Chiva	Valencia	15,769	192,715.35 €	320,112.53 €	12.22 €	9	73
Cullera	Valencia	22,708	85,688.52 €	142,700.77 €	3.77 €	6	27
Dos Aguas	Valencia	312	25,796.75 €	43,627.87 €	82.68 €	1	11
Emperador	Valencia	698	12,581.09 €	21,975.92 €	18.02 €	1	5
Enguera	Valencia	4,779	20,104.95 €	164,989.08 €	4.21 €	7	38
Estivella	Valencia	1,491	107,973.67 €	179,305.44 €	72.42 €	5	45
Faura	Valencia	3,563	16,940.50 €	121,731.47 €	4.75 €	4	28
Foios	Valencia	7,502	3,500.00 €	260,340.19 €	0.47 €	5	60
Font de la Figuera, la	Valencia	2,025	76,384.15 €	146,653.96 €	37.72 €	3	36
Gátova	Valencia	419	33,381.38 €	55,610.87 €	79.67 €	1	14
Genovés, el	Valencia	2,785	2,475.00 €	122,587.67 €	0.89 €	3	29
Gestalgar	Valencia	541	20,524.71 €	40,654.29 €	37.94 €	1	10
Gilet	Valencia	3,501	168,486.38 €	279,620.23 €	48.13 €	6	69
Godella	Valencia	3,714	99,097.02 €	164,738.39 €	26.68 €	4	39
Higueruelas	Valencia	524	19,623.84 €	32,875.17 €	37.45 €	2	8
Llíria	Valencia	23,648	246,627.05 €	408,818.41 €	10.43 €	6	96
Llocnou d'En Fenollet	Valencia	912	17,647.10 €	30,514.82 €	19.35 €	1	7
Macastre	Valencia	1,338	35,153.57 €	59,155.25 €	26.27 €	1	14
Massalfassar	Valencia	2,574	29,026.94 €	48,495.12 €	11.28 €	1	10
Massamagrell	Valencia	16,132	2,165.00 €	77,135.55 €	0.13 €	1	10
Meliana	Valencia	10,926	6,000.00 €	69,421.99 €	0.55 €	1	8
Mislata	Valencia	4,432	39,988.18 €	67,231.35 €	9.02 €	1	13
Mogente/Moixent	Valencia	4,326	16,686.32 €	32,111.53 €	3.86 €	1	4
Moncada	Valencia	21,875	134,946.87 €	223,693.09 €	6.17 €	5	48
Montesa	Valencia	1,149	4,936.00 €	62,283.10 €	4.30 €	2	15
Montroi/Montroy	Valencia	3,069	34,634.83 €	58,117.78 €	11.29 €	1	12
Montserrat	Valencia	8,655	11,825.09 €	98,945.63 €	1.37 €	2	17
Museros	Valencia	6,618	119,453.65 €	199,079.14 €	18.05 €	5	45
Nàquera/Náquera	Valencia	7,301	109,535.66 €	182,429.43 €	15.00 €	4	40
Olleria, l'	Valencia	8,404	47,312.47 €	78,693.69 €	5.63 €	1	12
Ontinyent	Valencia	35,946	25,935.88 €	50,138.11 €	0.72 €	1	3
Pedralba	Valencia	2,852	69,627.90 €	138,273.19 €	24.41 €	4	33
Petrés	Valencia	1,012	97,743.29 €	162,030.94 €	96.58 €	5	41
Picassent	Valencia	21,487	41,274.94 €	250,690.54 €	1.92 €	6	55
Pobla de Farnals, la	Valencia	8,205	11,450.80 €	216,770.18 €	1.40 €	7	48
Pobla de Vallbona, la	Valencia	25,275	146,181.94 €	242,976.98 €	5.78 €	4	53
Pobla del Duc, la	Valencia	2,483	28,851.45 €	48,144.15 €	11.62 €	1	10
Puçol	Valencia	19,975	51,186.10 €	474,383.63 €	2.56 €	8	113
Puig de Santa Maria, el	Valencia	8,737	177,711.82 €	353,809.20 €	20.34 €	10	83
Quart de les Valls	Valencia	105	18,815.84 €	31,259.18 €	179.20 €	1	8
Quart de Poblet	Valencia	25,035	46,533.40 €	77,135.55 €	1.86 €	1	10
Quartell	Valencia	164	53,431.39 €	89,338.39 €	325.80 €	4	23
Quatretonda	Valencia	2,146	144,535.10 €	239,683.29 €	67.35 €	5	60
Rafelbunyol	Valencia	9,351	49,138.66 €	82,346.06 €	5.25 €	2	12
Real	Valencia	225	8,544.50 €	185,993.09 €	37.98 €	6	48
Requena	Valencia	20,235	29,187.74 €	57,851.66 €	1.44 €	1	5
Riba-roja de Túria	Valencia	22,799	0.00 €	208,265.98 €	0.00 €	7	44

## PUBLIC FINANCING OF POPULAR FIESTAS WITH BULLS IN SPAIN

MUNICIPALITY	PROV.	POP.	TOTAL SUBSIDY	ESTIMATED COST	PER CAPITA SUBSIDY	TOTAL DAYS	TOTAL EVENTS
Sagunto/Sagunt	Valencia	67,043	223,360.34 €	370,250.64 €	3.33 €	7	86
San Antonio de Benagéber	Valencia	9,501	84,726.25 €	140,776.24 €	8.92 €	3	27
Segart	Valencia	177	38,271.40 €	73,961.42 €	216.22 €	2	19
Serra	Valencia	3,326	30,477.09 €	51,395.42 €	9.16 €	1	10
Siete Aguas	Valencia	1,183	102,726.39 €	170,404.00 €	86.84 €	6	43
Silla	Valencia	19,211	130,293.53 €	215,979.54 €	6.78 €	6	46
Simat de la Valldigna	Valencia	3,286	75,004.97 €	124,519.92 €	22.83 €	4	29
Sinarcas	Valencia	1,109	30,058.63 €	50,558.50 €	27.10 €	1	12
Sollana	Valencia	4,911	155,317.00 €	258,060.84 €	31.63 €	8	62
Sumacàrcer	Valencia	1,072	23,405.55 €	38,845.46 €	21.83 €	1	9
Tavernes Blanques	Valencia	9,205	51,582.07 €	85,639.74 €	5.60 €	1	13
Torres Torres	Valencia	672	17,184.29 €	29,589.20 €	25.57 €	1	7
Turís	Valencia	691	120,145.12 €	222,501.35 €	173.87 €	6	57
Utiel	Valencia	11,478	113,608.56 €	188,982.10 €	9.90 €	4	39
València	Valencia	789,744	60,493.43 €	100,276.21 €	0.08 €	2	16
Vallada	Valencia	3,092	88,590.88 €	146,912.37 €	28.65 €	6	35
Vilamarxant	Valencia	10,097	174,101.99 €	289,258.31 €	17.24 €	9	65
Villar del Arzobispo	Valencia	3,578	0.00 €	79,364.77 €	0.00 €	4	17
Vinalesa	Valencia	3,451	28,789.75 €	48,020.74 €	8.34 €	1	9
Yátova	Valencia	2,112	104,928.45 €	208,697.94 €	49.68 €	5	52
Zarra	Valencia	364	91,043.79 €	151,818.19 €	250.12 €	4	39
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>42,179,206.26€</b>	<b>86,161,180.56€</b>		<b>8,139</b>	<b>17,708</b>



